

? f]h]\_ 'Ua 'a U[ YfYb '9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f  
k Å\ fYbX 'XYf '6U\ bghfYW\_YbgdYffi b[

: U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX 'Dfc '6U\ b ' \_f]h]g]Yfh'i bni fY]W\ YbXYb  
9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f'k Å\ fYbX 'XYf 'GdYffi b[ 'XYf '6U\ bghfYW\_Y  
< Ua Vi f[ '! '6Yf`]b 'V]g'8YnYa VYf"

I bni fY]W\ YbXY ' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb 'i bX  
i bdfU\_h]gW\ Y 'J YfV]bXi b[ Yb. '8]Y ': c`[ Yb 'XYf  
6U\ bghfYW\_YbgdYffi b[ 'nk ]gW\ Yb '< Ua Vi f[  
i bX '6Yf`]b

8]Y 'J c`gdYffi b[ 'XYf '6U\ bghfYW\_Y 'nk ]gW\ Yb '< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX '6Yf`]b  
UV ': fY]hU[ UVYbX 'V]g'A ]hY '8YnYa VYf'&\$&( '\Uh'h]YZ[ fY]ZYbXY  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'Ui Z'DYbX 'Yf`]b 'A YW\ 'YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb" ' ð  
X]YgYf`\_f]h]gW\ Yb 'D\ UgY 'g]bX 'j cf'U`Ya 'X]Y ': U\ f[ ÅghY 'bUW  
GW\ k Yf]bž'F cghcW\_ž'K ]ga Uf'i bX 'k Y]hYfYb 'N]Y 'Yb 'VYhfcZYbž'k cVY]  
X]Y 'I bni Zf]YXYb \Y]h'ØVYf 'XUg '9fgUhnUb[ YVch'XYg  
J Yf\_Y\ fgi bhYfbY\ a Ybg`Ui hghUf\_ '[ YÅi » Yfh'k ]fX"

DYbX 'Yf`]a 'I b[ Yk ]ggYb

8]Y '6U\ bghfYW\_Y '< Ua Vi f[ ' '6Yf`]b ' ]gh'Y]b 'nYbhfU 'Yf 'J Yf\_Y\ fgk Y[  
ZØf'j ]Y 'Y 'DYbX 'Yfž'X]Y 'hÅ [ ' ]W\ 'nk ]gW\ Yb 'X]YgYb 'GhÅXhYb 'i bX 'XYa  
bcfXXYi hgW\ Yb 'F Ui a 'fY]gYb" '8]YgY 'GdYffi b[ 'VYhf]Zh'b]W\ h'bi f  
X]Y 'F Y]gY]bZfUghfi \_hi fž'gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'X]Y 'D'Ubi b[ Yb 'XYf  
6YhfcZYbYb" '8Yf': U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX 'Dfc '6U\ b '\Uh'XYi h]W\  
[ Ya UW\ hž'XUgg'X]Y 'j cf'Y] [ YbXY '?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'ØVYf 'X]Y  
GdYffi b[ 'i bni fY]W\ YbX ' ]gh" 'J ]Y 'Y 'DYbX 'Yf'gY]Yb 'g]W\ 'XYf  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb 'b]W\ h'VYk i gghž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa 'Yf\ YV`]W\ Yb  
 ðZcfa Uh]cbgXYZ]n]h'ZØ\ fh"

? f]h]\_ 'Ua '9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f

8 Ug[ Yk Å\`hY`9fgUhnUb[ YVch`k ]fX`U`g`i bni `Åb[ `]Wk `i bX  
i bØVYfg]Wk h`]Wk ` \_f]h]g]Yfh" GhY ZUb `6Uf`\_Y]hž`J c f g]hnYbXYf`XYg`Dfc  
6U\b!@UbXYgj YfVUbXYg`<Ua Vi f[ #GWk`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bž  
VYnY]Wk bYhY`XUg`5b[ YVch`U`g`~a U[ Yf" "GhUhiX]fY`\_hYf  
Ni [ j YfV]bXi b[ Yb`a ØggYb`DYbX`Yf`cZi`Ui Z`6i ggY`Ui gk Y]Wk Ybž`X]Y  
b]Wk h`Ub`XYb`<Ui dhVU\b\ØZYb`UVZU`fYb" `8 ]Yg`\_Ubb`ni  
J Yfk ]ffi b[ `i bX`J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb`ZØ\ fYbž`n"6" `k Ybb`F Y]gYbXY`Ua  
<Ua Vi f[ Yf`<Ui dhVU\b\cZ`ZU`gWk Y`5VZU`fhgc`fhY`Ui Zgi Wk Yb"

A Ub[ Y`bXY`5bgWk `i gga Ø[ `]Wk \_Y]hYb

8 ]Y`5bgWk `i gga Ø[ `]Wk \_Y]hYb`g]bX`Ui h`Dfc`6U\b`YVYbZU`g  
a Ub[ Y`\UZn`6Y]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`j Yf\_Y\`fh`Y]b`⇒!6i g`bi f`gYWk ga U`  
hÅ[ `]Wk `j ca `<Ua Vi f[ Yf`NC`6`bUWk`GWk`k Yf]bž`k cVY]`XYf  
5bgWk `i gg`bUWk`F`c`ghc`W`\_i bX`Ghf`U`gi bX`YX][ `]Wk `nk Y]a U`  
YfZc`[ fY]Wk `a Ø[ `]Wk `]gh" `8 Yf`C`f[ Ub]g]Yfi b[ g[ fUX`XYg  
9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\`fg`ghY`h]b`gWk UfZYa `?`cbhfUgh`ni `XYb`ni j`c`f  
[ Yf]b[ YfYb`DfcV`Ya Yb`VY]`XYf`GdYffi b[ `XYf`F]YXVU\b`nk ]gWk Yb  
: fUb`\_Z`fh`i bX`A`Ubb`Y]a "

: cfXYfi b[ Yb`ZØf`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`D`Ubi b[ Yb

A ]h`6`\_W`\_Ui Z`ni \_ØbZh][ Y`GhfY`W`Yb`gdYffi b[ Yb`]a `↵\f`&\$&) `i bX  
&\$&`\*`Zc`fXYfh`Dfc`6U\b`Xf]b[ YbXY`J`YfVYggYfi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`D`Ubi b[  
XYg`9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\`fg" `8 ]Y`B`chk YbX][ \_Y]hž`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`  
: U\`f[ ÅghY`Y]bni [ Y\Yb`i bX`j`Yf`Ågg]Wk Y`J`YfV]bXi b[ Yb`ni  
[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYbž`k ]fX`U`g`Yb`hgWk Y]XYbX`YfUWk hYhž`i a`DYbX`Yf`b]Wk h  
k Y]hYf`]b`X]Y`I`bg]Wk Yf\`Y]h`ni `ghØfnYb"

: Un]h. `B`c`hk`Y`b`X][ \_Y]h`Y]b`Y`f`V`Y`gg`Y`f`Y`b

? ca a i b]\_Uh]cb

8 ]Y`U`\_hi`Y`Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`nY][ h`Y]b`X`f`Ø`W`\_]Wk`ž`k`]Y`Y]b`Y`i`a`ZUggYbXY  
i bX`\_`U`f`Y`?`ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`gY]hYbg`XYf`J`Yf`\_Y\`fg`VYhf]YVY  
YggYbn]Y`ghž`i`a`X]Y`DYbX`Yf`]b`XYf`F`Y][`cb`b]Wk`h`bi`f`g]Wk`Yfž

gcbXYfb`Ui W`YZY\_hj]`ni`hfUbgdcfh]YfYb"8Yf': U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX  
Dfc`6U\b`a U\bhiUbžXUgg`ni`\_ØbZh][ Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX  
GdYffi b[ Yb`a ]h`6YXUW`h[ Yd`Ubhi bX`cZZb[ Y`Y[ h`k YfXYb  
a ØggYbž`i a`XYf`Ybcfa Yb`J YfgW`UW\_i b[ `]a`J Yf\_Y\ f`k Å\ fYbX  
XYf`GdYffi b[ gd\ UgY`Ybh[ Y[ Ybni k ]f\_Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh