

? f]h]\_ 'Ua '6U\ bYfgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f.  
DUggU[ ]YfY 'nk ]gW\ Yb '< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX  
GW\ k Yf]b 'VYhfc ZZY b

8 Yf': U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX 'Dfc '6U\ b 'f]h]g]Yfh'XYb  
i bni fY]W\ YbXYb '9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f'k Å\ fYbX'XYf  
6U\ bghfYW\_YbgdYffi b[ '< Ua Vi f[ !6Yf']bž'XYf'UV': fY]hU[ ' [ ]'h"

9fgUhnj Yf\_Y\ f'nk ]gW\ Yb '< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX  
A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfb.  
: U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX 'Ai » Yfh'? f]h]\_

GW\ k Yf]b 'fXdU# a j ĸ' '8 ]Y'VYj c fghY\ YbXY'J c`gdYffi b[ 'XYf  
6U\ bghfYW\_Y'nk ]gW\ Yb '< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX'6Yf']b '\Uh'ni 'Y]bYa  
gW\ UfZYb 'A ]ggZU`Yb'VY]a ': U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX 'Dfc '6U\ b [ YZØ\ fh" '8 ]Y  
? f]h]\_ 'VYn]Y\ h]g]W\ 'jbgVYgcbXYfY'Ui ZX]Y' i bni fY]W\ YbXYb  
9fgUhnj YfV]bXi b[ Ybž'X]Y'nU\ 'fY]W\ Y'F Y]gYbXYž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui g  
A YW\_`YbVi f[ !J cfdca a Yfbž'VYhfY ZZY b"

K ]W\ h][ Y 'J YfV]bXi b[ 'VYhfc ZZY b

8 ]Y'GdYffi b[ ž'X]Y'Ua ': fY]hU[ UVYbX'VY[ ]bbhi bX'V]g'A ]hhY  
8 YnYa VYf'XUi Yfb'k ]fXž'\Uh'k Y]hfY]W\ YbXY'5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb'Ui Z  
F Y]gYbXYž'X]Y'j cb'< Ua Vi f[ 'j b'GhÅXhY'k ]Y'GW\ k Yf]bž'K ]ga Ufž  
F cghcW\_`i bX'GhfU`gi bX'ZU\ fYb'a ÒW\ hYb" 'J ]Y'Y'VYhfc ZZY b'F Y]gYbXY  
g]bX'g]W\ 'XYf'J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb'YXcW\ 'b]W\ h'VYk i gghž'XU'Ub'XYb  
6U\ b\ ÒZYb'bi f'j YfY]bnY'h'< ]bk Y]gY'Ui ZX]Y'UbghY\ YbXYb  
9]bgW\ fÅb\_i b[ Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb'g]bX" 'J Yf[ 'Y]W\ gk Y]gY'k Uf'X]Y  
J c fUV]bZcfa Uh]cb'VY]'XYf'GdYffi b[ 'XYf'F ]YXVU\ b'nk ]gW\ Yb  
: fUb\_Z`fh'i bX'A Ubb\Y]a 'XYi h]W\ 'i a ZUggYbXYf"

? f]h]\_ 'Ub 'i bni fY]W\ YbXYa '9fgUhnUb [ YVch

8 Ug'9fgUhnUb [ YVch'nk ]gW\Yb' <Ua Vi f[ ž'GW\k Yf]bž'F cghcW\_ 'i bX  
GhfU`gi bX'k ]fX'U`g' a U[ Yf 'VYnY]W\ bYh"@Ui h'GhYZUb'6Uf\_'Y]hž  
XYa 'J cfg]hnYbXYb'XYg'Dfc'6U\ b!@JbXYgj YfVUbXg  
<Ua Vi f[ #GW\`Ygk ][ !<c`ghY]bž'Z\`fh'UbghY`Y'XYf'fY[ i `ÀfYb  
nk Y]ghØbX`W\ 'j Yf\_Y\`fYbXYb'F Y[ ]cbU`YI dfYgg!@]b]Y`YX][ `]W\ `Y]b  
6i g"8 ]YgYf'6i g'ghUfhYh'YXcW\ `Ub'k Yb][ Yf'nYbhfU`Yb  
5VZU\fhgcfhYb'k ]Y'XYf'G!6U\ b!GhUh]cb' <Ua Vi f[ !K UbXgVY\_Yf  
7\Ui ggYY'cXYf' <Ua Vi f[ !6Yf[ YXcfZ'F Y]gYbXYž'X]Y`Ua  
<Ui dhVU\ b\cZ'Ui ZXYb'6i g'k UfhYbž'g]bX'VY]'ZU`gW\Yf'D`Ubi b[ `Ui Z  
g]W\ `U`Y]b [ YghY`h"

GW\ `YW\ hY '5bgW\ `i gga Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb

8 Yf': U\ f[ Ughj YfVUbX'k Y]gh'ni XYa 'XUfUi Z\]bž'XUgg'X]Y  
5bgW\ `i gga Ò[ `]W\ \_Y]hYb'Xi fW\ `XUg'Ub [ YVchYbY'⇒!6i g!GmghYa  
i bni fY]W\ YbX'g]bX'"Gc'j Yf\_Y\`fh'XYf'⇒!6i g'j ca' <Ua Vi f[ Yf'NC 6  
Ua ' <Ui dhVU\ b\cZ'bUW\ `GW\ k Yf]b'gYW\ ga U`Ua 'HU[ ž'YXcW\ `g]bX  
X]Y'J YfV]bXi b[ Yb' bUW\ `F cghcW\_ 'i bX'GhfU`gi bX'bi f'nk Y]a U`Ua  
HU[ `a Ò[ `]W\ `": Ø'F Y]gYbXYž'X]Y'j cb' <Ua Vi f[ `bUW\ `GW\ k Yf]b  
ZU\`fYb' a ÒW\ hYbž']gh'Y]b' l a ghY][ Yb' ]b'6UX'?`Y]bYb' bchk YbX][ ž  
k Ug'ni gÀhn`]W\ Y' l bUbbY\ a `]W\ \_Y]hYb' a ]h'g]W\ `Vf]b[ h"8 Yf  
J YfVUbX'ZcfXYfh'XU\`Yf' a Y\`f'X]fY\_hY'Ni [ j YfV]bXi b[ Yb'ØVYf  
@ØVYW\_ž'i a `X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

9b [ dÀggY `]b `XYb `F Y [ ]cbU`nØ[ Yb `VYZØfW\ hYh

8 ]Y'Gcf[ Y'i a `X]Y'?UdUn]hÀhYb' ]b'XYb' \_Y]bYb'Hf]YV k U[ Yb  
nk ]gW\Yb'@ØVYW\_ 'i bX'6UX'?`Y]bYb'k ÀW\ gh"6YgcbXYfg'X]Y  
5VYbXj YfV]bXi b[ Ybž'k ]Y'XYf'Z\`YbXY'⇒!6i g'bUW\ `GW\ k Yf]b' i a  
&\$. ( \$'l \fž'hfU[ Yb'ni f' l bni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'VY]"Dfc'6U\ b'gW\ Àhnh'XUg  
[ YgUa hY'9fgUhnUb [ YVch'U`g' b]W\ h'bi hmVUf `Y]b' i bX'ZcfXYfh'Y]bY  
VYggYfY'D`Ubi b[ `ZØf'a Ò[ `]W\ Y'ni \_ØbZh][ Y'GdYffi b[ Ybž'X]Y'VYfY]hg  
ZØf'&\$&) 'i bX'&\$&\*'Ub[ YXfc\`h'k i fXYb"

: Un]h. ' < UbX`i b [ gVYXUfZ'ZØf'ni \_ØbZh][ Y

## 9b hk ]W\_`i b [ Yb

8]Y`UbghY\YbXYb`5fVY]hYb`Ub`XYf`6U\bghfYW\_Y`nk ]gWXYb  
<Ua Vi f[ `i bX`6Yf`b`fi ZYb`b]W`h`bi f`l ba i h`VY]`XYb`FY]gYbXYb  
\Yfj cfž`gcbXYfb`ghY`Yb`Ui W`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`<UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`Zøf  
X]Y`ni gh`bX][ Yb`bgh]hi h]cbYb`XUf``8Ua ]h`X]Y`A cV]`h`h`XYf  
DUggU[ ]YfY`b]W`h`Y]XYhi bX`X]Y`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb  
k Y]hYf\]b`ni j Yf`Àgg][ `V`Y]VYbž`]gh`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXYfY`i bX  
k Y]hg]W`h][ YfY`D`Ubi b[ `Zøf`9fgUhnj Yf\_Y`fY`i bYf`Àgg`]W`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh