

# ? fÀZhYj Yf\ À`hb]g`]b`XYf`5gm`d c`]h]\_ . `GhfY]h i bhYf`5a dY`!DUfhY]Yb`Yg\_U`]Yfh

GhfY]h`ØVYf`Ni fØW\_k Y]gi b[ Yb`Ub`XYi hgWYb`; fYbnYb.  
5a dY`!`cU`]h]cb`X]g\_i h]Yfh`nk ]gWYb`l b]cb`i bX`; fØbYb`  
A ][ fUh]cbgdc`]h]\_`]a` : c\_i g"

6Yf`]b` : ð`8Yi hgW`UbX`hcVh`Y]b`GhfY]h`i bhYf`XYb`DUfhY]Yb`XYf  
5a dY`!`cU`]h]cbž`Ui g[ Y`Ògh`Xi fW`X]Y : cfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`l b]cb  
bUW`FØW\_k Y]gi b[ Yb`j cb`A ][ fUbhYb`Ub`XYb`; fYbnYb`"8Yf`8fi W\_  
Ui ZX]Y`?cU`]h]cbgdUfhY]Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`Ui ZX]Y` ; fØbYbž`k ÅWghž  
k À\fybX`g]Y`j Yfgi WYbž`\fy`Dcg]h]cb`]b`XYf`A ][ fUh]cbgdc`]h]\_`ni  
XYZ]b]YfYb`"8Yf` ; fØbY`Dc`]h]\_Yf`9f]\_`A Ufei UfXh`ghY`hY`]b`Y]bYf  
8YVUhY`\_Ufž`XUgg`6i bXYg`Ubn`Yf`C`UZ`GW`c`n`fGD8`E`a` Y`f  
: Ø`fi b[ `nY][ Yb`a ØggYž`i a`XYb`9]bXfi W`ni`j`Yfa`Y]XYbž`j`ca  
Cddcg]h]cbgZØ`fYf` : f]YXf]W`A`Yfn`X]f][`]Yfh`ni`k`YfXYb`"A`Ufei`UfXh  
Åi`»`YfhY`gY]bY`Gcf[ Y`ØVYf`X]Y`F`]W`hi`b[ `XYf` ; YgdfÅWY`i`bX  
j`Yf`Ub[ hY`a`Y`f`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh`gY]hYbg`XYf`F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[ "

5a`8]YbghU[ `j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYf`K`cWY`ZUbX`Y]b`HfYZZYb`nk`]gWYb`XYf  
6i`bXYgfY[ ]Yfi`b[ ž`XYf`78I`#7GI`i`bX`XYb`6i`bXYg`ÅbXYfb`ni`XYb  
H\Ya`Yb`A ][ fUh]cb`i`bX`]bbYfY`G]WYf\Y]h`ghUhh`K`À\fybX`X]YgYg  
HfYZZYbg`i`bhYfghf]W`XYf`78I`!7\YZA`Yfnž`XUgg`X]Y`l`b]cb`bi`f`XUbb  
VYfY]h`gY]ž`k`Y]hYfY` ; YgdfÅWY`ni`ZØ`fYbž`k`Ybb`Y]bY`\_`UfY  
FØW\_k Y]gi`b[ `j`cb`A ][ fUbhYb`Ub`XYb`XYi`hgWYb` ; fYbnYb`]b  
5i`gg]W`h[ YghY`h`k`YfXY`"A`Yfn`gYhnhY`Y]bY` : f]gh`V]g`ni`a`Zc`[ YbXYb  
8]YbghU[ `ZØf`Y]bY`j`Yfv]bX`]WY`9f`\_`Àfi`b[ `XYf`6i`bXYgfY[ ]Yfi`b[ ž  
XcW`X]YgY`k`i`fXY`Ua`8`cbbYfghU[ `b]W`h`k`]YXYf\`c`h`GhUhhXYggYb  
ZcfXYfhY`Yf`Y]bY`nØ[ ][ Y`9bh`gWY]Xi`b[ "

; fØbY`k`Y`fYb`g]W`[ Y[ Yb`l`h]a`Uhi`a`

8 Ug?cbnYdhj cb'F ØW\_k Y]gi b[ Ybž'XUg'A Yfn'dfcdU[ ]Yfhž'k ]fX'j cb  
XYb'; fØbYb'gWk UfZ'\_f]h]g]Yfh"A Ufei UfXh'ZØ\fhY'Ubž'XUgg'X]Y  
U\_hi Y''Yb'9bhk ]W'\_i b[ Yb'Ub'XYf'dc'b]gWkYb'; fYbnY'nY][ Ybž'k ]Y  
]bYZZY\_hj' 'gc'WkY'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX''9f'VYhcbhY'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h  
Y]bYf'Yi fcdÅ]gWkYb'@Øgi b[ gUbguhn']b'XYf'A ][ fUh]cbgdc'h]\_'8 ]Y  
DUfhY]j cfg]hnYbXY'F ]WUfXU'@Ub[ 'bUbbhY'A Yfn'J Yf\U'hYb'i bgYf]Øg  
i bX'VY\Ui dhYhYž'XUgg'Yg]\ a 'b]Wkhi a 'YWkhY'@Øgi b[ Yb'[ Y\Y"  
Ni [ 'Y]Wk'\_ØbX][ hY'X]Y'; fØbY'ž [ YbX'Ubž'X]Y'; YgdfÅWkY'a ]h'XYf  
l b]cb'Ub[ Yg]Wk hg'XYfYb'ÿi » Yfi b[ Yb'ZØfi bdfcXi\_hj] 'ni '\U'hYb"

: 8D!; YbYfU'gY\_fYhÅf'6]Ub'8 ]f!GUfU]k UfZ'XYb'; fØbYb'Y]bY  
k Y][ YfbXY'<U'hi b[ ]b'XYf'A ][ fUh]cbgdc'h]\_'j cf'i bX'ghY''hY']b  
: fU[ Yž'cV'g]Y'XYb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gZØ\fi b[  
[ Yk UWk gYb'gY]Yb''DUfhY]WkYZ'7\ f]gh]Ub'@]bXbYf'hY]'hY'X]YgY  
6Ygcf[ b]g'i bX'VYXUi YfhYž'XUgg'g]Wk'X]Y'; fØbYb'[ Y[ Yb  
F ØW\_k Y]gi b[ Yb'Ui g[ YgdfcWkYb'\ UVYb''9f'Åi » YfhYž'gc'WkY  
ÿi » Yfi b[ Yb'gY]Yb'gWk'YWkh'ZØf'X]Y''Ui ZYbXYb'; YgdfÅWkY  
nk ]gWkYb'XYf'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ 'i bX'XYf'C ddcg]h]cb"

2 ZZYbh`]WkY'A Y]bi b[ 'nY][ h'6YXUfZ'bUWk  
J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh