

?cbZ`]_h'i a '7cbhU]bYfXcfZ.': I '6Yf`]b'j g" : `ØWX h`]b[gi bhYf_i bZh

 $\label{eq:def:DfchYghY'Ub'XYf': fY]Yb'Ib]j Yfg]hÀh'6Yf`]b'[Y[Yb:`ØWkh`]b[gWcbhU]bYf'UiZ'Ib][Y`AbXY''K]Y'VfÒW_Y`h'X]Y'kc_Y: UggUXY3'9fZU\fYb'G]Y'aY\f''$

8 Ug'; fi bXghØW_'Ub'XYf'H\]Y`U``YY'*' ']b'6Yf`]b!8 U\`Ya ž'XUg XYfnY]h'bcW\'U`g'DUf_d`Uhn'Zi b[]Yfhž'gc```bUW\'XYb'D`ÀbYb'XYg GYbUhg']b'Y]b'7cbhU]bYfXcfZ'ZØf'&*\$: `ØW\h`]b[Y'i a [Yk UbXY`h k YfXYb"'8]Y': fY]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'6Yf`]bž'X]Y'Xcfh'Y][Ybh']W\'Y]b; YVÀi XY'ZØf'@Y\fY'i bX': cfgW\i b['Yff]W\hYb'a ÒW\hYž'nY][h'g]W\'YxcW\'g_Ydh]gW\'i bX'\k Y\fh'g]W\'[Y[Yb'X]Y'hYa dcfÀfY I bhYfVf]b[i b['j cb': `ØW\h`]b[Yb'Ui Z'XYa '; Y`ÀbXY"'8Yf'DfÀg]XYbh XYf': I ž'; ØbhYf'N]Y['Yfž'Ài »YfhY'I ba i h'XUfØVYfž'XUgg'X]Y <cW\\gW\i ``Y]hi b['b]W\\h']b'X]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['Y]bVYnc[Yb'k i fXY i bX'VY_fÀZh][hYž'XUgg'X]Y': `ÀW\Y'UV'\&\$&' 'ZØf'Y][YbY 6Ui a U» bU\a Yb'Xf]b[YbX'VYbÒh][h'k]fX"

 $8]Y :: I ~6Yf`]b~VYhcbhY~] \ fY~6YfY]hgWX~UZhz~[~YZ~ØWX~hYhY~A~YbgWX~Yb~]a~FU\ a~Yb~] \ fYf~A~O[~`]WX~Y]hYb~ni~i~bhYfghØhnYb~~6YfY]hg~]b~XYf~J~Yf[~Ub[~Yb~Y]h~VhhY~X]Y~I~b]j~Yfg]hÅh~_i~fnZf]gh][~~B~chi~bhYf~@b~ZhY~ZØf~:~`@WX~h`]b[~Y~VYfY]h[~YghY~``h~~Hfc~hn~XYg~9b[~U[~Ya~Ybhg~ZØf~X]Y~I~bhYfghØhni~b[~j~cb~A~][~fUbhYb~k~]Yg~X]Y~:~I~~XUfUi~Z~\]b~z~XUgg~XUg~VYhfYZZYb~XY~;~fi~b~XghØW~~Xf]b[~Yb~X~ZØf~Y][~Yb~Y~6Ui~d~fc~Y~hY~VYb~Oh][~h~k~]fX~"$

8 Yf'GYbUh'VYgW\`cgg'9bXY'A Àfn'X]Y'9ff]W\hi b['j cb'%* 'k Y]hYfYb7cbhU]bYfXÒfZYfb'ni f'I bhYfVf]b[i b['j cb': `ØW\h`]b[Yb']b'6Yf`]b"8]Y'[Yd`UbhYb'GhUbXcfhY'_cbnYbhf]YfYb'g]W\'\Ui dhgÀW\`]W\'Ui ZX]Y'CghVYn]f_Y'XYf'GhUXhž'k cXi fW\'XUg'I b[`Y]W\[Yk]W\h']b'XYfJYfhY]`i b['j cb': `ØW\h']b[Yb'kY]hYf'ni b]a a h"'Hfchn'XYf

6Ya Ø\i b[Yb`XYg`GYbUhg`fY]W\Yb`X]Y`%*`7cbhU]bYfXÒfZYf`b]W\h Ui gž'i bX`Yg`]gh`[Yd`Ubhž'k Y]hYfY`I bhYf_ØbZhY`ni `gW\UZZYb"

¬A `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub['a]h'XYb 'DfchYghYb'[Y[Yb'XUg'[Yd`UbhY : 'ØW\h']b[gWcbhU]bYfXcfZ'Ui Z'XYa 'I b][Y`ÀbXY']b'GhY[`]m!

NY\`YbXcfZ'Ài » YfhY 'g]W\ '? f]h]_ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'[Y[Yb'X]Y': I

6Yf`]b"'9]b][Y'Gh]a a Yb']a 'BYhn'VYnY]W\bYhYb'X]Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'U`g

]b_cbg]ghYbh']b'6Yni ['Ui Z']\fY'gcbgh][Y'CZZYb\Y]h'i bX'Hc`YfUbnž

XU'g]Y'g]W\ [Y[Yb'X]Y'j cfØVYf[Y\YbXY'I bhYfVf]b[i b['j cb
: `ØW\h`]b[Yb'k Y\fh" 8]Y'8]g_fYdUbn'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'K YfhYbž'ZØf'X]Y

X]Y': I 'Y]bghY\hž'i bX']\fYf'5V`Y\bi b['XYg'[Yd`UbhYb

7cbhU]bYfXcfZg'k]fX'U`g'VfÒW_Y`bXY'k c_Y': UggUXY

k U\f[Ybca a Yb"

8 YhU]`q

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh