

? ca a i bYb`ZcfXYfb`a Y`f`; Y`X`ZØf  
< ]hnYgWÅ i hn` `9]b`5ddY```Ub`XYb`6i bX

? ca a i bYb`ZcfXYfb`]b`6Yf`]b`a Y`f`Z]bUbn]Y``Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `j ca `6i bX`ZØf`< ]hnYgWÅ i hna U» bU`a Ybž`i a  
@YVYbgfÅi a Y`Ub`c`Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`Ubni dUggYb"



6Yf`]b``8]Y`ghY][ YbXYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`]b`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`fØW\_Yb  
b]WÅh`bi f`]b`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`XYf`6Øf[ Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui WÅ`]b`XUg  
XYf`dc`h]gWÅ Yb`9bhgWÅ Y]Xi b[ ghfÅ[ Yf``? ca a i bYb`i bX  
Gcn]U`j YfVÅbXY`gY`Yb`Xf]b[ YbXYb`< UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`i bX`XfÅb[ Yb  
Ui Za Y`f`Z]bUbn]Y``Y`A ]hY``XYg`6i bXYg`ZØf`YZZ`\_h]j Y  
< ]hnYdfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU`a Yb"

8 f]b[ YbXYf`< UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`ZØf`XYb  
< ]hnYgWÅ i hn

8 Ug`H\Ya U`< ]hnYgWÅ i hn[ Yk ]bbh`ini bY`a YbX`Ub`6YXYi hi b[ ž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`Y]bYf`NY]hž`]b`XYf`YI hfYa Y`K YhYfVYX]b[ i b[ Yb  
k Y`hk Y]h`ini bY`a Yb``8]Y`J ]nYdfÅg]XYbh]b`XYg`8Yi hgWÅ Yb  
GhÅXhYhU[ Ygž`? Uh`U`8 ØfbYfž`VYhcbhY`]b`Y]bYa `ϕhYfj ]Yk`a ]h`XYf

F \Y]b]gW\Yb`Dcgh ž`XUgg`X]Y`YI ]gh]YfYbXYb`< ]mYU\_h]c bgd`ÀbY  
j ]Y`Yf`Gh`XhY`c`Zhi`Ub`XYf`Z]b`Ubni]Y`Yb`F`YU`]h`h`g`W`Y]hYfb`" `G]Y  
Yf`\_`À`fhY`ž`XUgg`gY`V`gh`i`a`ZUggYbXY`D`À`b`Y`k`Yb][`k`Y`fh`g]b`X`ž`k`Y`bb  
X]Y`b`Òh][`Y`b`A` ]hhY`ni`f`l`a`g`Y`hni`b[`Z`Y`Y`b`" `J`Y`Y`?`ca`a`i`b`Y`b`g]b`X  
b]W`h]b`XYf`@U[`Y`ž`X]Y`g`Y`5`i`Z[`UVY`U`Y`Y]b`Y`ni`V`Y`k`À`h][`Y`b`ž`k`U`g`X]Y  
B`c`k`Y`b`X][`\_`Y]h`j`c`b`gh`U`U`h]W`Y`f`l`b`h`Y`f`gh`Ø`hni`b[`i`b`h`Y`f`gh`f`Y]W`h`"

⇒b] Y gh]h]c b Yb` ]b`nYb hfU`Y`9]b f]W\ hi` b [ Y b

6YgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba`Yf`\_`gc`h`Y`Ui`Z`9]b f]W\ hi` b [ Yb`k` ]Y  
5`h`Y`f`g`Y`a`Y`ž`G`W`i`Y`b`i`b`X`?`]b`XYf[`À`fh`Y`b`[`Y`Y`[`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`ž`X]Y  
Xf]b[`Y`b`X`a` ]h`?`a`U`Ub`U[`Y`b`Ui`g[`Y`gh`U`hh`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`a`Ø`gg`Y`b`ž`i`a  
X`Y`b`6`Y`X`Ø`f`Z`b]gg`Y`b`X`Y`f`c`Z`h`a`U`g`j`i`b`Y`f`U`V`Y`b`6`Y`j`Ø`\_`Y`fi`b[`ni  
Y`b`h`gd`f`Y`W`Y`b`" `G`c`n]U`Y`G]W`Y`f`Y`h]i`b`X`X]Y`;`Y`k`À`f`Y]gh`i`b[`Y]b`Y`g  
\_`Ø`Y`b`l`a`Z`Y`X`g`]b`X]Y`g`Y`b`9]b f]W\ hi` b [ Yb`g]b`X`Y`b`hg`W`Y]X`Y`b`X`Z`Ø`f  
X`U`g`K`c`Y`V`Y`Z]b`X`Y`b`X`Y`f`;`Y`a`Y]b`g`W`U`Z`h`"

6i bXYg[ YgYhn[ YVi b[ `i bX`XYfYb`l a gYhni b[

8Ug`gY]h`XYa`%"`ž` ]]b`?`f`U`Z`h[`Y`h`f`Y`h`Y`b`Y`?`a`U`Ub`d`U`ggi`b[`g[`Y`g`Y`h`n  
V]Y`h`Y`h`Y]b`Y`;`fi`b`X`U[`Y`Z`Ø`f`<]h`n`Y`g`W`i`h`n`a`U`»`b`U`a`Y`b`ž`Y`X`c`W` ]gh`X]Y  
n`Ø`][`Y`l`a`g`Y`hni`b[`Ui`Z`@`Ub`X`Y`g`Y`V`Y`b`Y`Y`f`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`]W`" `@`Ui`h`8`Ø`f`b`Y`f  
g]b`X`X]Y`6`i`b`X`Y`g`À`b`X`Y`f`[`Y`Z`c`f`X`Y`f`h`ž`X`U`g`;`Y`g`Y`h`n`g`W`b`Y`" ]b  
@`Ub`X`Y`g`f`Y`W`h`ni`Ø`V`Y`f`Z`Ø`f`Y`b`ž`i`a`k`]f`\_`g`U`a`Y`G`h`f`U`h`Y[` ]Y`b`ni`f  
5`b`d`U`ggi`b[`U`b`X]Y`?`a`U`\_`f]g`Y`ni`Y`b`h`k` ]W`Y`b`"

Dc` ]h]gW\ Y`F`YU`\_`h]c b Yb`i bX`8 ]g\_`i`gg]c b Yb

8]Y`U`\_`hi`Y`Y`b`d`c` ]h]gW\Yb`8 ]g\_`i`gg]c b Yb`n`Y][`Y`b`ž`X`U`gg`X`U`g`H`Y`a`U  
<]h`n`Y`g`W`i`h`n`i`b`i`f`Y]b`Y`g`j`c`b`j` ]Y`Y`b`\_`c`a`d`Y`l`Y`b`H`Y`a`Y`b` ]gh`ž`X]Y`X]Y  
d`c` ]h]gW\Yb`D`c` ]h]\_`Y`f` ]b`8`Y`i`hg`W`U`b`X`ni`f`n`Y]h`V`Y`g`W`À`Z`h][`Y`b`"  
K`À`f`Y`b`X`X]Y`8`Y`V`U`h`Y`i`a`X`U`g`6`Ø`f[`Y`f[`Y`X`\_`c`b`h`f`c`j`Y`f`g`[`Y`Z`Ø`f`h  
k`]f`X`ž`V`Y]V`h`X`Y`f`<]h`n`Y`g`W`i`h`n`k`U`f`Y]b`k` ]W`h][`Y`g`5`b` ]Y[`Y`b`ž`Y`X`c`W`  
gd]Y`Y`b`g`c`n]U`d`c` ]h]gW\Y` :`U`\_`h`c`f`Y`b`ž`k` ]Y`X]Y`D`À`b`Y`j`c`b  
6`i`b`X`Y`g`Z]b`U`b`n`a` ]b]gh`Y`f`7`f`]gh]U`b`@]b`X`b`Y`f`ž`Y]b`Y`V`Y`X`Y`i`hg`U`a`Y`F`c`Y`  
]a`d`c` ]h]gW\Yb`8 ]g\_`i`fg`"

# 9]b '[ Ub n\ Y]h`]W\ Yf`5 b gUhn`]gh`b c hk Y b X][

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a`XYb`<]hnYgW\i hn`]gh`b]W\h`Y]bZUW\`Y]bY` : fU[ Y  
XYf` : ]bUb n]Yfi b[ /g]Y`gd]Y[ Y`h`Ui W\`Y]bY`VfY]hYfY  
[ YgY`gW\UZh`]W\Y`J YfUbhk c fhi b[ `k ]XYf`"8Yf`8Yi hgW\Y  
; Yk Yf\_gW\UZh]gVi bX`fB; 6L`\Uh`\_Øfn`]W\`UfgW\Y`?f]h]\_`Ub`XYf  
<U`hi b[ `9]bnY`bYf`[ YØVhž`X]Y`j c fgW\`U[ Ybž; fi bXg]W\Yfi b[ Yb  
c\ bY`F ØW\_g]W\h`Ui Z`X]Y`@YVYbgg]hi Uh]cb`XYf`6YhfcZZYbYb`ni  
ghfY]W\Yb`"9]bY`gc`W\Y`DYfgdY\_hj] Y`\_Øb b hY`X]Y`[ YZ\`fXYhY  
6Yj Ø`\_Yfi b[ `k Y]hYf`]gc`YfYb`i bX`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`Xi fW\  
X]Y`?`]a U\_f]gY`j YfgW\`ÅfZYb"

8]Y`9b hk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`]a`<]bV`]W`\_Ui Z`<]hnYdfÅj Ybh]cb`nY][ Ybž`XUgg  
Y]b`[ Ya Y]bgUa Yg`<UbXY`b`j cb`6i bXž`@ÅbXYfb`i bX`?ca a i bYb  
bchk YbX][ `]ghž`i a`X]Y`K Y]W\Yb`ZØf`Y]bY`\_]a UZfYi bX`]W\Y`i bX  
gcn]U`[ YfYW\hY`Ni \_i bZh`ni`ghY`Yb`"9]b`VYggYfYf`<]hnYgW\i hn  
\_Øb b hY`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`@YVYbgei U`]hÅh] c f`C fh`Yf\Ø\Ybž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`U`g`A cXY`ZØf`ni \_Øb Zh][ Y`i a k Y`hdc`]h]gW\Y`≠]h]Uh]j Yb  
[ Y`hYb"

: Øf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`]gh`Yg`YggYbn]Y`ž`XUgg`Dc`]h]\_i bX; YgY`gW\UZh  
ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYbž`i a`hfU[ ZÅ\][ Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYbž`X]Y`X]Y  
; Ygi bX\Y]h`i bX`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]fYf`6Øf[ Yf`]b`NY]hYb`XYg`K UbXY`g  
[ Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`]gh`bcW\`]b`j c`Ya` ; Ub[ Yž`i bX`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb  
A cbUhY`k YfXYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`i a`ni`gY\Ybž`k Y`W\Y  
A U» bU\`a Yb`hUhgÅW\`]W\`i a [ YgYhnh`k YfXYb`i bX`k Y`W\Y  
`Ub[ Zf]gh][ Yb`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`X]YgY`\UVYb`k YfXYb"

· B 5;

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh