

# ? c`k ]hnd`Uhn. `Dfc hc \_c``Y]bYg`YI \_`i g]j Yb 6Yf`]bYf`A Uf\_hYg

9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `fY]WXY`9`hYfb`g]W`Ui ZXYa `6Yf`]bYf  
?c`k ]hna Uf\_h`X]Y`?UbhY`[ YVYb" `9]b`9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y  
@ | i gk Y`hi bX`YI hfUj U[ UbhYg`J Yf\U`hYb`!`YgYb`G]Y`a Y\f"

8Yf`?c`k ]hnd`Uhn`]b`6Yf`]b`]gh`Y]b`GW`Ui d`Uhn`XYg  
[ YgY`gW`UZh`]W`Yb`@YVYbgž`k c`g]W`fY]WXY`9`hYfb`YXYb  
GcbbUVYbX`\Yfi a hfY]VYb`i bX`XYb`A Uf\_hVYgW`]W\_Yfb`k ]Y  
gY`VghYfbUbbhYb` ?`ÖbbYfb` [ Y[ YbØVYfghY\Yb"< ]Yf`hf]Zh`a Ub`Ui Z  
A YbgW`Yb`a ]h`Y]bYa `Ui g[ YdfÀ[ hYb`6YXØfZb]g`bUW`8Ya Øh][ i b[ ž  
X]Y`g]W`fY[ Y`a Å»][ `j cb`GhUbXVYhfY]VYfb`\YfUi gZcfXYfb`UggYb"  
9g`gW`Y]b`h`ZUgh`k ]Y`Y]b`F ]hi U`ž`VY]`XYa `X]Y`VYhi W`hYb`DfYbn`]b[ Yf  
]b`Y]bYf`5fh`A Ug\_YbVU`!HfUX]h]cb`]\fYb`K i bgW`bUW`6YghfUZ`b[  
YfZØ`Yb"G]Y`c`Yb`g]W`]\fY` Dcfh]cb`6Yf`]bYf`GW`bUi nY`UV`i bX  
Ya dZY`\Yb`X]Yg`U`g`Ui h\Ybh]gW`Yg`9f`YVb]g`Ub`: fYi bXY`k Y]hYf"

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`9I Ya d`Uf`XYf`A Uf\_hVYgW`]W\_Yf`]gh`XYf`[ fi a dm  
7fÆdYg]J Yf\_Äi ZYfž`Y]b`[ bUXYb`cgYf`i bX`i bVYghYW`]\W`Yf  
NY]h[ YbcggYž`XYf`gY]bY`?i bXYb`a ]hi bYfk UfhYhYb`FYU\_h]cbYb  
\_cbZfcbh]Yfh`HfcmXYa `cXYf`j ]Y`Y]W`h[ YfUXY`XYg\U`V`fY]» Yb`g]W`  
A YbgW`Yb`Ui g`YbhZYfbhYb`GhÅXhYb`Ubž`i a `j cb`gY]bYf  
i bYfv]hh]W`Yb`5fh`; f]Y» Vfy]`ni `VY\_ca a Yb"8]Y`ϕhYfU\_h]cb  
nk ]gW`Yb`?i bXYb`i bX`X]YgYa `J Yf\_Äi ZYf`]gh`Y]bY`A ]gW`i b[ `Ui g  
<i a cf`i bX`?cbZfcbhUh]cbž`X]Y`X]Y`g\_i ff]`Y`5ha cgd\ÅfY`XYg  
A Uf\_hYg`Xi fW`Xf]b[ h"

8Yf`J cfa ]hhU[ ggnYbY`Ua `?c`k ]hnd`Uhn`i bhYfgW`Y]XYh`g]W`]ghUf\_  
j cb`XYa ž`k Ug`g]W`Ua `B UW`a ]hhU[ `UVgd]Y`h`K Å\fybX`X]Y`9`hYfb  
bcW`i a `X]Y`A ]hhU[ gnY]h`a ]h]\fYb`: `UgW`Yb`; fUi Vi f[ i bXYf  
\Yfi a hc`Yb`i bX`Y]bY`≐i g]cb`j cb`K c\`ghUbX`i bX`, VYf`Y[ Yb\Y]h

Ui ZfY\hni Yf\U`hYb`j Yfgi W\Ybž`g]bX`]\fY`?]bXYf`i bVYUi Zg]W\h][ h  
i bX`Y]W\hg]bb][ "5i ZXYa`Gd]Y`d`Uhn`j Yf[ Y\h`X]Y`≠m`Y`gW\ bY`ž  
k Ybb`X]Y`\_`Y]bYb`B UW\`\_ca a Yb`g]W\`[ Y[ YbgY]h][ `a`]h`GW\Ui ZY`b  
hfU\_h]YfYb`Hfchn`U`Yf`5Vgi fX]h`h`i bX`G\_i ff`]h`h`V`Y]Vh`XUg  
HfY]VYb`Ua`?c`k`]hna Uf\_h`Y]b`Y][ YbYg`l b]j Yfgi a ž`XUg`g]W\`YXY  
K cW\Y`j cb`BYi Ya`YbhZU`hYh`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh