

? c_U]b!5`Ufa . '8 fc[YbZi bX`]b
6 Ub Ub Yb_]ghYb`YfgW\ØhhYfh`Gi dYfa Äf_hY
]b`6Yf`]b`

⇒b`6Yf`]b`i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[`k i fXYb`ØVYf`&\$`\$`?)`c[fUa a
?c_U]b`]b`6UbUbYb_]ghYb`]b`Gi dYfa Äf_hYb`YbhXYW_h`8]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb`



6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]b`[fc» Yf`i bX`j cb`?c_U]b`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX
6fUbXYbVi f[`Uh`Øb[gh`ZØf`5i ZgY\Yb`[Ygc f[h`8]Y`Dc`nY]
YbhXYW_hY`]b`a Y\fyfyb`Gi dYfa Äf_hYb`XYf`FY[]cb`?c_U]b
j YfghYW_h`]b`6UbUbYb_]ghYb`"8]Y`9bhXYW_i b[`ZUbX`Ua
A cbhU[UVYbX`]b`Y]bYf`6Yf`]bYf`i`:]U`Y`ghUhh`8UfUi Z`]b`k i fXYb
i a ZUb[fY]WY`8i fWgi W i b[Yb`]b`a Y\fyfyb`6Yn]f_Yb`6Yf`]bg
gck]Y`]b`j]Yf`6fUbXYbVi f[Yf`@UbX_fY]gYbž`XUfi bhYf`DchgXUa !
A]hY`a Uf`_i bX`Df][b]hž`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`6]g`Ub[`_cbbhYb`a Y\f`U`g
&\$`\$`?)`c[fUa a `?c_U]b`g]WYf[YghY`h`k YfXYb`

8]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`k YfXYb`j cb`XYf`FY`Ui gW[]Zh`9fa]hhi b[g[fi ddY

XYg@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hYg'6fUbXYbVi f['gck]Y`XYg
Nc`ZU\bXi b[gUa hYg'6Yf`b!6fUbXYbVi f['[Y`Y]hYh"6Y]'X]YgYa
JcfZU``\UbXY`hYg'g]W`i a `Y]bYb`XYf`VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYghYb
?c_U]bZi bXY`]b`XYf`FY[]cbž'ni a U`VYfY]hg`ja `: fØ\`U\`f`&\$&(`&&
?)`c[fUa a `?c_U]b`]b`6UbUbYb_Ufhc`bg`YbhXYW`h`k cfXYb`k UfYb"

?c_U]bj YfhY`]i b[`]b`XYf`FY[]cb

æa `U_hi Y`Yb`: U``k i fXY`XUg`?c_U]b`Ui Z]bg[YgUa h'g]YVYb
6Yf`]bYf`i bX`j]Yf`6fUbXYbVi f[Yf`Gi dYfa `Äf_hY`j YfhY`]h"
æbg[YgUa h`k i fXYb`%%- `?)`c[fUa a `]b`6Yf`]b`i bX`%\$(`?)`c[fUa a
]b`6fUbXYbVi f[`g]W`Yf[YghY`h`A]hUfVY]hYf`XYf`Gi dYfa `Äf_hY`ž`X]Y
XUg`F`Ui gW`[]Zi`YbhXYW`hYbž`]bZcfa]YfhYb`i a [Y\YbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]"
8Yf`K Yfh`XYf`[YZi bXYbYb`A Yb[Y`_ÖbbhY`g]W`Ui ZØVYf`%*
A]`]cbYb`9i fc`VY`Ui ZYbž`k cVY]`XYf`[YbUi Y`K Yfh`j ca
ni gh`ÄbX][Yb`Dc`nY]X]Ybgh`b]W`h`cZ]n]Y``VYgh`Äh][h`k i fXY`"@Ui h
XYa `K Y`hXfc[YbVYf]W`h`XYf`i B`U[`XYf`DfY]g`ZØf`Y]b`; fUa a
?c_U]b`]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`]a `ž\`f`&\$&%VY]`Yhk U`+) `9i fc"

8]Y`<Yf`_i bZi`XYf`6UbUbYb`]YZYfi b[ž`]b`XYf`XUg`?c_U]b`j YfghYW`h
k Ufž`]gh`XYfnY]h`i bVY`Ubbh`æ`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`k i fXYb`VYfY]hg
Ä\b`]W`Y`: i bXY`[Ya Y`XYhž`k]Y`VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`ja `5i [i gh`&\$&'`]b
GUW`gYbž`k c`a Y`f`U`g`&, \$`?]`c[fUa a `?c_U]b`YbhXYW`h`k i fXYb"

<]bhYf[fi bX`XYg`8fc[Yb`UbXY`g

?c_U]b`k]fX`ØV`]W`Yfk Y]gY`]b`[fc»Yb`A Yb[Yb`Ui g`GØXUa Yf]_U
i bX`A]hY`Ua Yf]_U`[YgW`a i [[Y`h`8]Y`8fc[Yb`k YfXYb`cZi]b
7cbhU]bYfb`Ui Z: fUW`hgW`]ZYb`j YfghYW`hž`X]Y`a Y]gh`bUW`
5bhk YfdYb`i bX`F`chYfXUa `hfUb`gd`cfh]Yfh`k YfXYbž`VYj cf`g]Y`ØVYf
9i fcdU`j YfhY`]h`k YfXYb``8]YgY`DfU`h]_Yb`g]bX`[i h`Xc`_i a Ybh]Yfh
i bX`gd]Y[Y`b`g]W`Ui W`]b`XYb`U`hi Y`Yb`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`]a
6YfY]W`_]`Y[U`Yf`8fc[Yb`k]XYf"

8Yf`F`9≠HL!ž\`fYgVYf]W`h`&\$&(`ni a `H\Ya U`8fc[Yb`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`V]YhYh`i a ZUb[fY]W`Y`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cbž
VY\UbXY`h`Df`Äj Ybh]cbž`6YfUhi b[`gck]Y`GW`UXYbga]bXYfi b[ž`i bX
Ybh`Ä`h`nYbh`fU`Y`?YbbnU`\Yb`ni f`J YfVfY]hi b[`i bX`: c`[YgW`ÄXYb

j cb'8fc[Yb"i' bhyFU_h]j Y'; fUZ]_Yb'i bX'k Y]hyfY' bZcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX
Ui ZXYf'K YVgY]hY'XYg'6YUi ZhfU[hYb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ZØf
Gi W'h'i bX'8fc[YbZfU[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb"

K]Y'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'k Y]hyf'j Yf'Ài Zhi bX'k Y'W'Y'bYi Yb'9f_Yb'bh]ggY
ØVYf'X]Y'8fc[Yb\Yf_i bZhi bX'X]Y'<]bhYf[fØbXY'XYf'?f]a]bU'jHÀh
ni hU[Y'hfYhYbž'V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYb"

: Øf'k Y]hyfY'8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb'U_hi Y`Yb'9bhk]W_i b[Yb']b'X]YgYa
6YfY]W'j Yfk Y]gYb'k]f'Ui ZX]Y'5fh]_Y`j cb'fVV&('i bX'h!cb`]bYž
gck]Y'XYb'F 9#HL!š\fygVYf]W'h'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY'XYf'
8Yi hgW'Yb'< Ui dhghY`Y'ZØf'Gi W'hZfU[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY• k k k "XVXX"XY

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh