

? `]a UgWł i hn`]gh? ]bXYggWł i hn. `HYffY`XYg  
< ca a Yg`ZcfXYfh`A U» bU\ a Yb`

? `]a UgWł i hn`]gh? ]bXYggWł i hn. `5b`Àgg`]Wł`XYg  
K Y`h\_]bXYfhU[ Yg`\_f]h]g]Yfh`HYffY`XYg`< ca a Yg`X]Y  
I bh`h][ \_Y]h`XYf`Dc`]h]\_`]a `I a [ Ub[ `a ]h? ]bXYffYWł hYb`i bX  
I a k Y`h`9fZU\fyb`G]Yž`k Ufi a `XYf`GWł i hn`† b[ Yf  
I a k Y`hU\_h]j ]gh`]bbYb`i bYf`Àgg`]Wł`]gh`i bX`k Y`Wł Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb`[ YZcfXYfh`k YfXYbž`i a `]\fy`G]Wł Yf\Y]h`ni  
[ Yk`À\`f`Y]ghYb`"



GhY`X]f`j cfž`XYf`&\$`GYdhYa VYf`k ]fX`b]Wł h`bi f`U`g`K Y`h\_]bXYfhU[  
[ YZY]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wł`U`g`XYf`HU[ ž`Ub`XYa `X]Y`Gh]a a Y`XYf  
øb[ ghYb`[ Y\`Öf][ `Yf\`cVYb`k ]fX`5b`X]YgYa `VYXYi hYbXYb`8 Uhi a  
nY][ h`X]Y`? ]bXYffYWł hgc f[ Ub]gUh]cb`HYffY`XYg`< ca a Ygž`k ]Y`Yfbgh  
Yg`]\`f`]gh`8 Ug`A chhc`Ui hYh`? `]a UgWł i hn`]gh? ]bXYggWł i hn`  
Dc`]h]\_`a i gg`\UbXY`b` i bX`g]Y`\UVYb`[ i hY`; f0bXYž`X]Yg  
\YfUi gni gWł fY]Yb`

8 ]Y`YfghYb`GWł f]hY`g]bX`VYfY]hg`[ YhUb`NU\`fY]Wł Y`Yb[ U[ ]YfhY

9\fybUa h]WXY'i bX'A ]hUfVY]hYf'j cb'HYffY'XYg'<ca a Yg'k YfXYb  
Ua '?`]a UghfY]\_`hY]'bY\`a Yb"K ]Y'k ]W h][`X]YgYf'9]bgUhn']ghž'nY][ h  
g]W` ]b'XYf'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb'9f\_Ybhb]gž'XUgg'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh  
XYf'? ]bXYf'cZh'ZU\`f`Ägg][`Ui Zg'Gd]Y`[ YgYhnh'k ]fX" 8 Ug  
? ]bXYffYW'h'Ui ZY]bY'[ Ygi bXY'l a k Y'h'i bX'?`]a U[ YfYW h][ \_Y]h  
g]bX'YggYbn]Y`ZØf'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'j cb'? ]bXYfb'k Y'hk Y]h ž'VYhcbh  
æg\i U'<cZYfhž'XYf'J c fghU bXggd fYW Yf'XYf'c f[ Ub]gUh]cb" 8 cW`k c  
V`Y]Vh'XUg'`b hYfYggY'XYf'Dc`h]\_3

## < ]`Z`cg\Y]h'XYf'`i b[ Yb`l a k Y`h\_`Äa dZYf

8]Y`hfUi f][ Y`K U\`f\Y]h'? ]bXYffYW'hY'i bX'?`]a U[ YfYW h][ \_Y]h  
gW Y]bYb' ]b'XYb'dc`h]gW Yb'? fY]gYb'\_Ui a` ; Yk ]W h'ni `UVYb"  
` ž b[ Y`A YbgW Ybž'X]Y`ZØf'XYb'GW i hn']\fYf'l a k Y`h'\_Äa dZYbž  
ghY\Yb'cZh' ]a` : UXYb\_fYi n'XYf'l bhYfXfØW\_i b[ ž'k Ufbh'<cZYfh"  
8]YgY`Yb[ U[ ]YfhYb'`f b[ Yb'5\_hj ]ghYb'f]g\_]YfYb'b]W h'bi f']\f'K c\`ž  
gcbXYfb'\_Äa dZYb' [ Y[ Yb'a Ugg]Y`6YXfc\i b[ Yb'` ]b`Y]b][ Yb  
: Ä`Yb'gc[ Uf'i a` ]\f'@VYb"

8]Y`YfgW fYW\_YbXYb'NU\`Yb'j cb'; `cVU`K ]hbYgg'a UW Yb  
gdfUW`cg`i`a` `U\`f`&\$&'`k i fXYb'%-`\*`l a k Y`hU\_hj ]ghYb' [ YhØhYhž  
XUfi bhYf'+-`U`Y]b' ]b'?c`i a V]Yb"8]Y'; fØbXY'g]bX'U`Ufa ]YfYbX.  
G]Y`ghY\Yb'XYb'`b hYfYggYb'a ÄW h][ Yf'?cbnYfbY' [ Y[ YbØVYfž'j cf  
U`Ya`k Ybb'Yg'i a`X]Y`5i gVYi hi b[ ]cb'F c\`ghcZYb'i bX'X]Y  
F cXi b[ `f]Yg][ Yf'K U`XZÄW Yb' [ Y\`h" K Ybb'XUg'5V[ fUVVYb'j cb  
F Yggci fW b'X]Y`@VYb]g[ fi bX`U[ Y`XYf'8cfZYk c\`bYf' [ YZÄ\`fXYhž  
g]bX'j ]Y`Y`VYfY]h'ni `dfchYgh]YfYbž'Y [ U`k Y`W Yg'F ]g]\_c'g]Y  
Y]b[ Y\Yb`

## 9]b`F`YW`h`Ui`Z`i`bgYfY`9fXY

HYffY'XYg'<ca a Yg'gYhnh'g]W`i bYfa ØX`]W`XUZØf'Y]bž'XUgg'X]Y  
F YW hY'j cb'`f b[ Yb`l a k Y`hU\_hj ]ghYb'k Y`hk Y]h'UbYf\_Ubbh'i bX  
[ YgW`Øhnh'k YfXYb"J cf'Y]bYa` `U\`f`\Uh'gc[ Uf'X]Y'l B`X]YgYg  
? ]bXYfYW'h'cZ]n]Y`UbYf\_Ubbh'"8cW`XUa ]h'b]W h[ Ybi [ .`8]Y  
C f[ Ub]gUh]cb`ZcfXYfh'j cb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `i bX'[ `cVU`  
U[ ]YfYbXYb'l bhYfbY\`a Ybž'X]Y`@VYb]gfYhYf' ]b`X]YgYf'? f]gY  
VYggYf'ni`gW`ØhnYb" 8]Y`5\_hj ]ghYb'f]g\_]YfYb' ]\f'@VYb'ZØf'X]Y

ni \_ØbZh][ Yb'; YbYfUH]cbYb"G]Y'j YfX]YbYb'GW i hnži bX'nk Uf  
^Ynh' ž'gc' < cZYfh"

8]Y'6chgW UZh]gh'\_Uf.'8]Y'FY[ ]Yfi b[ 'a i gg'8fi W\_'a UWYbž'i a  
g]WYfni ghY''Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'; Yk U'h'[ Y[ Yb'X]YgY'a i h][ Yb'? Åa dZYf  
b]W h'k Y]hYf'i b[ YghfUZh'V'Y]Vh''I bX'k Yf'XYb\_hž'I bhYfbY\ a Yb  
\_ØbbhYb'g]W '\Yf'\YfUi g\ U'hYbž'XYf']ffh'g]W.'G]Y'g]bX'[ YZcfXYfhž  
J YfhfÅ[ Y'a ]h'DUfhbYfb'ni 'VYYbXYbž'X]Y'A YbgWYbfYW hY'i bX  
I a k Y'hfYW hY'a ]ggUW hYb''9g']gh'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ 'ni  
ØVYfbY\ a Yb' 'ZØf'X]Y'? ]bXYf'j cb'\Yi hY'i bX'a cf[ Yb°

C gbUVfØW\_#6Yf`]b

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh