

? `]a UZfYi bX`]W\ Y `?]YnV`cW_g.
B UW\ VUfgW\ UZhgfÀhY `[YghU`hYb`X]Y
Ni _i bZh

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`]b`XYf`DfYggYa`]hY]i b[`Bf" `&\$&#&\$&(`j ca
` \$"\$, "&\$&(žk]Y`XUg: cfgW\i b[gdfc`Y_h
/ ei ch? `]a U_]YnY/ ei ch/`ja `5bhcb_]Yn`i bX`]b`XYf
b`ÖfX`]W\Yb`@]gYbghUXh`X]Y`5bk c`bYbXYb`ni f`HY]`bU`a Y`Ub
B UW\ VUfgW\ UZhgfÀhYb`Y]b`ÀXh" `6Yn]f_gghUXhfUh`7`f]ghcd`Yf
GW\ f]bYf`VYhcb`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYf`6YhY]`][i b[`XYf
5bk c`bYbXYb`Ub`XYf; YghU`hi b[`]\fYf`?]YnY" `9fZU\ fYb`G]Y
a Y`f`ØVYf`XUg`Dfc`Y_h`i bX`XYggYb`<]bhYf[fi bX"

9]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`GW\ f]hh]a `Dfc`Y_h`? `]a U_]YnY`k i fXY`YffY]W\ hž
U`g`XUg`6Yn]f_gUa`h`A]hY`]b`6Yf`]b`* \$\$`9]b`UXi b[ggW\ fY]VYb`Ub
X]Y`6Yk c`bYf`XYg`5bhcb_]Yn`i bX`XYf`b`ÖfX`]W\Yb`@]gYbghUXh
j YfgW\]W_hY" `8]YgY`9]b`UXi b[Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y`5bk c`bYf
ni f`HY]`bU`a Y`Ub`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZhgfÀhYb`ni `VYk Y[Ybž`i a
[Ya Y]bgUa `_]a UZfYi bX`]W\ Y`? cbnYdhY`ZØf`?]YnV`cW_g`ni
Ybhk]W_Y`b"

8]Y`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZhgfÀhY`k YfXYb`Yk Y]`g`Ui`g`%) `V]g`&\$
HY]`bY`a Yfb`VYghY`Ybž`X]Y`[Ya Y]bgUa `Ub`Y]bYa `? cbnYdhY`ZØf
Y]bYb`?]YnV`cW_`UfVY]hYb`k YfXYb`" `X`XYg`J]YfhY`Yf\]Y`hidYf`Dcgh
Y]bY`Gh]W\dfcVYž`i a ` ` \$ \$`DYfgcbYb`ni `X]YgYf`HY]`bU`a Y`ni
Yfa i h[Yb" `8]Y`Ni gU[Y`ZØf`X]Y`HY]`bU`a Y`k]fX`]b`XYf`nk Y]hYb
GYdhYa VYfk cW\ Y`j YfgW\]W_h" `8]Y`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZhgfÀhY`k YfXYb
g]W\ `]a `C_hcVYfž`Bcj Ya VYf`i bX`]a `: fØ`U`f`#Gca a Yf`&\$&)
hfYZZYbž`i a `XYb`dUfh]n]dUh]j Yb`DfcnYgg`j cfUbni hfY]VYb" `8]YgYg
a Y`fghi Z[Y`6YhY]`][i b[gj YfZU`fYb`Yfa`Ö[`]W\hYg`XYb
6Yk c`bYfbž`U_h]j `Ub`XYf; YghU`hi b[`]\fYf`?]YnY`hY]`ni bY`a Yb"

8]Y`GhUXhfUh`7`f]ghcd`Yf`GW\ f]bYf`VYhcb`h`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf

bYi Yb'6YhY][i b[gZcfa i bX'Yf_`ÄfhY.' ; Ya Y]bgUa i a]h'XYb
5bk c\byfb'i bX'i bhYf'k]ggYbgW UZh]WYf'6Y[`Y]hi b['k c`Yb'k]f
]bbcj Uh]j Y'@Ögi b[Yb'Z]bXYbž'i a 'X]Y'ÖZZYbh]WYb'FÄi a Y'g]WYfYf
i bX'YVYbgk YfhYf'ni '[YghU`hYb" ðW \cZZYž'XUgg'U`Y`HY]'bY\ a Yf
U_hj] i bX'_cbghfi _hj] 'Ua 'DfcnYgg'hY]'bY\ a Yb"

<]bhYf[fi bX'XYg'Dfc`Y_hg'? `]a U_]YnY

8 Ug'Dfc`Y_h' ?`]a U_]YnY 'k]fX'j ca '6i bXYga]b]ghYf]i a 'ZÖf
I a k Y'hž'BUhi fgW i hnž'bi _YUFY'G]WYf\Y]hi bX
J YfVfUi WYfgW i hn'f6A I J k'Z]bUbn]Y`i bhYfghØhhi bX'j b
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a]h'XYa ' : cfgW i b[g]bgh]hi h'ZÖf'BUW \U'h][_Y]h
XYg'<Y'a \c`hn!NYbhfi a g'DchgXUa 'fF ð Gk'i bX'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÄh
<Y]XY`VYf['Xi fW [YZÖ\fh"8 Ug'N]Y`]gh'Ygž'?cbnYdhY'ZÖf'?]YnV`cW_g
ni 'Ybhk]W_Y`bž'X]Y'b]W h'bi f'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h
[Yk Ä\`Y]ghYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'XYb'?`]a UgW i hn'i bX'X]Y
@YVYbgei U']hÄh'a ' ?]Yn'j YfVYggYfb"

8 Ug'Dfc`Y_h' ?`]a U_]YnY ']gh'Y]b']bbcj Uh]j Yf'5bgUhnž'i a 'X]Y
6Yk c\byf'ghÄ_f']b'X]Y ; YghU`hi b[']\fYg'@YVYbgi a ZY`Xg
Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb'i bX' [Ya Y]bgUa i bUW \U'h][Y'@Ögi b[Yb'ni
YfUfVY]hYb"8 i fW 'X]Y'9]b'UXi b['ni 'XYb'BUW VUfgW UZhgfÄhYb
\UVYb'X]Y'5bk c\byf'X]Y'A Ö[']W_Y]hž'U_hj] 'Ub'XYf'9bhk]W_ i b[
]\fYg'J]YfhY`g'a]hni k]f_Yb'i bX'dcg]hj] Y'J YfÄbXYfi b[Yb
j cfUbni hfY]VYb"

K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni a 'Dfc`Y_h'i bX'XYb'5_hj]]hÄhYb'ja
5bhcb_]Yn'i bX'XYf'bÖfX`]WYb'@]gYbghUXh'g]bX'Ui Z'XYb
YbhgdYfWYbXYb' ðhYfbYhgY]hYb'j YfZÖ[VUf"8 Ug'6Yn]f_gUa h'A]hY
ghY\h'ZÖf'F ØW_zfU[Yb'i bX'k Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'J YfZÖ[i b["

DfYggY_cbhU_h

6Yn]f_gUa h'A]hYž'DfYggYghY`Yž'9!A U]'. dfYggY4 VU!a]hY"VYf']b"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh