

?]bXYf\Ui h'gWÅ ØhnYb. 'H]ddg'ZØf'XYb '? Ui Z
i bX'; YVfUi WÅ 'j cb'6UXYni gÅhnYb 'fH, J!
J YfVUbXŁ

?]bXYf\Ui h]gh'Ya dZ]bX`jWÅYf'U`g'X]Y'j cb'9fk UWÅgYbYb"
9fZU\fyb'G]Yžk cfUi Z'G]Y'VY]a '?Ui Z]j cb'6UXYni gÅhnYb
UWÅhYb'gc`hYb'i bX'k]Y'G]Y'g]Y'g]WÅYf'j Yfk YbXYb'_ØbbYb"
8Yf'H, J!J YfVUbX []Vh'dfU_h]gWÅY'H]ddg'ZØf'X]Y'5i gk U\`i bX
5bk YbXi b['j cb'6UXYgWÅUi a 'ZØf'?]bXYf"@YgYb'G]Y'\]Yf
a Y\`f"

?]bXYf\Ui h]gh'XØbbYf'i bX'Ya dZ]bX`jWÅYf'U`g'X]Y'<Ui hij cb
9fk UWÅgYbYb"8U\Yf'a ØggYb'6UXYni gÅhnY'ZØf'?]bXYf'VYgcbXYfg
gWÅcbYbX'gY]b"?'i fnY'6UXYnY]hYb'i bX'a]`XY
K UggYfhYa dYfUhi fYb'g]bX'YVYbZU`g'k]WÅh][ž'i a 'X]Y'<Ui h'XYf
?]bXYf'ni 'gWÅcbYb"8Yf'H, J!J YfVUbX []Vh'9'hYfb'H]ddg'ni a '?Ui Z
i bX'ni f'J Yfk YbXi b['j cb'6UXYni gÅhnYbž'i a 'X]Y'<Ui h[Ygi bX\Y]h
]\fYf'?]bXYf'ni 'gWÅØhnYb"

6UXYni gÅhnY'ZØf'?]bXYf'_ØbbYb'XUg'hÅ[`]WÅY'6UXYb'ni 'Y]bYa
j Yf[bØ[`]WÅYb'9f'YVb]g'a UWÅYb"8cWÅ'j]Y'Y'9'hYfb'i bhYfgWÅÅhnYb
X]Y'dchYbn]Y`Yb'F]g]_Yb'gc`WÅYf'DfcXi _hY"i bUV\Åb[] [Y
DfcXi _hYghg'i bX'F ØW_fi ZY'\UVYb'[YnY][hž'XUgg'6UXYni gÅhnY
Ui WÅ'gWÅÅX`jWÅY'`b\U'hggghcZY'k]Y'8i ZnghcZYž'gWÅÅi a V]`XYbXY
GhcZY'cXYf'U`Yf[]YUi g`ØgYbXY'?'cbgYfj]Yfi b[gghcZY'Ybh\U'hYb
_ØbbYb"9fgh'k Ybb'Yg'ni 'Y]bYa 'ÖZYbh]WÅYb'F ØW_fi Z'_ca a h'cXYf
i bYfk ØbgWÅhY'BYVYbk]f_i b[Yb'Ui ZhfYhYbž'YfZU\fyb'9'hYfbž'cV
Y]b'6UXYni gUhn'a]h'GWÅUXghcZYb'VY'UghYh'jgh"', VYfXcg]YfhY
6UXYni gÅhnY'_ØbbYb'VY]Ya dZ]bX`jWÅYf'?]bXYf\Ui h'5i ggWÅ`U[ž
š W_fY]n'i bX'F Øhi b[Yb'j Yfi fgUWÅYb"

8]Y'9I !?cga Yh]_j YfcfXbi b['fY[Y'h'X]Y'G]WÅYf\Y]hž'E i U`]hÅhi bX
?YbbnY]WÅbi b['j cb'_cga Yh]gWÅYb'DfcXi _hYbž'ni 'XYbYb'Ui WÅ

6UXYni gÅhnY [Y\ÖfYb"5`YfX]b [g []VhYg]b`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`i bX`XYf
9I`_Y]bY`j YfdZ]WÅhYbXY`DfØZ] b [`j cb`?cga Yh]_dfcXi`_hYb`Xi fWÅ
i bUV\Åb [] [Y`GhY`Yb`VY]`XYfYb`A Uf_hY]bZØ\fi b ["8]Y`J YfcfXbi b [
`Y [h`YXcWÅ`ZYghž`k Y`WÅY`ϕ\U`hgghc ZY`i bVYXYb_]WÅ`g]bX`i bX
k Y`WÅY`ni`Uggi b [gdZ]WÅh] [`g]bX" < YfghY`Yf`a ØggYb`Y]bY
G]WÅYf\Y]hgVYk Yfhi b [`Xi fWÅ ZØ\ fYb`i bX`Y]bYb`Ni`Uggi b [gUbhfU [
ghY`Ybž`i a`X]Y`I bVYXYb_]WÅ`_Y]h`]\fYg`DfcXi`_hg`ni` [UfUbh]YfYb"
8]YgY`6Yk Yfhi b [`_Ubb`Yb`hk YXYf`j ca` < YfghY`Yf`gY`VghcXYf`j cb
i bUV\Åb [] [Yb`9I dYfhYb`cXYf`DfØZ]bgh]hi hYb`Xi fWÅ [YZØ\fh
k YfXYb"8]Y`H, J!! bhYfbY\ a Yb`ZØ\ fYb`YVYbZU`g
?cga Yh]_dfØZ] b [Yb`Xi fWÅ`i bX`VYghÅh] [Yb`a`h]`\fYb`DfØZnY]WÅYb
X]Y`G]WÅYf\Y]h`i bX`E`i U`hÅh`XYf`?cga Yh]_U"

6Y]`XYf`5i gk U\`j cb`6UXYni gÅhnYb`gc`hYb`9`hYfb`Ui ZX]Y
ϕ\U`hgghc ZY`UWÅhYb" B]WÅh`U`Y`ϕ\U`hgghc ZY`g]bX`ZØf`?]bXYf\Ui h
 [YY] [bYhž`XU`g]Y`XØbbYf`i bX`Ya`dZ]bX`WÅYf`]gh`U`g`X]Y`<Ui`h`j`cb
9fk UWÅgYbYb"GWÅÅX`WÅY`7\Ya`_]U`Yb`gc`hYb`j`Yfa`]YXYb
k YfXYbž`k]Y`a`]bYfU`Ö`\U`h] [Y`D9; !GhcZ] YfV]bXi b [Ybž`DUfUVYbY
i bX`D\h`U`UhY"9g`]gh`fUhgUa`ž`X]Y`@]ghY`XYf`ϕ\U`hgghc ZY`gc`f [ZÅ`h] [
ni`Y`gYb`i bX`g]WÅ`ØVYf`GhcZ] [fi`ddYb`i bX`5`Yf [YbY`ni
]bZcfa`]YfYb"6Y]6YXYb`_Yb`gc`hYb`9`hYfb`a`YX]n]b]gWÅYb`F`Uh
Y]b`c`Yb"

< YfghY`Yf`j`cb`?cga Yh]_dfcXi`_hYb`g]bX`Ui`h`Yi`fcdÅ]gWÅYf
J YfcfXbi b [`j YfdZ]WÅhYhž`ϕZcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`ϕ\U`hgghc ZYb`i bX
5bk YbXi b [`Ui ZX]Yf`J YfdUW`i b [`VYfY]hni`ghY`Yb" : Y\`YbXY
5b [UVYb`ni` < YfghY`Yf`cXYf`ϕ\U`hgghc ZYb`gc`hYb`U`g`K`Ufbg] [bU`
VYhfUWÅhYh`k YfXYb"J YfhfUi`Yb`gk`ØfX] [Y`< YfghY`Yf`]ghYb`X]Y
j Yfk YbXYhYb`Ghc ZY`hfUb`gdUfYb`h`Ui`Z`i bX`\U`hYb
E`i`U`hÅhgghUb`XUfXg`Y]b"Ni`gÅhn`WÅYg`J YfhfUi`Yb`_ØbbYb
DfØZg]Y [Y`i bX`NYfh]Z]_UhY`j`cb`i bUV\Åb [] [Yb`ϕgh]hi`h]cbYb`k`JY
XYb`H, J!! bhYfbY\ a Yb`gWÅ UZYb"

8Yf`I`a` [Ub [`a`h]6UXYni gÅhnYb`gc`hY`YVYbZU`g`g]WÅYf`gY]b"
?]bXYf`gc`hYb`]a`a`Yf`i`bhYf`5i`Zg]WÅhY]bYg`9fk UWÅgYbYb`VUXYb
i bX`X]Y`K`UggYfhYa`dYfUi`f`gc`hY`+;`fUX`b]WÅh`ØVYfgWÅfY]hYbž
XU`ni`Y]Y`Yg`K`UggYf`X]Y`<Ui`h`fY]nYb`_Ubb"6UXYni gÅhnY`a`h
Åh`Yf]gWÅYb`^`Yb`g]bX`ZØf`?]bXYf` [fi`bXgÅhn`WÅ`b]WÅh` [YY] [bYh"

8]Y'6UXYnY]h'gc`hY'Ui Z'Yhk U'%) 'A]bi hYb'VY[fYbnh'k YfXYbž'i a
XUg'F]g]_c'j cb'F ØW_gh`bXYb'Ui Z'XYf'< Ui h'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb'"9`hYfb
gc`hYb'Ui W`XUfUi Z'UW hYbž'XUgg'?']bXYf'XYb'6UXYgW`Ui a 'b]W`h
j YfgW`i W_Yb'cXYf']b'X]Y'5i [Yb'VY_ca a Yb'"6Y]'a Ò[`]W`Yb
< Ui hfY]ni b[Yb'cXYf'U`Yf[]gW`Yb'F YU_h]cbYb'gc`hY'XUg'DfcXi _h
b]W`h'k Y]hYf'j Yfk YbXYh'i bX'Y]b'5fnh'Ui Z[Ygi W`h'k YfXYb"

8Yf'H, J!J YfVUbX'Ya dZ]Y`h'9`hYfbž'VY]a ' ?Ui Zi bX'; YVfUi W`j cb
6UXYni g`hYb'ZØf'?']bXYf'gcf[Z`h]['ni 'gY]bž'i a 'X]Y'; Ygi bX`Y]h
XYf'?']bXYf`Ui h'ni 'gW`ØhYb"

K Y]hYfY' ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'i bhYf'k k k "hi Yj !
j YfVUbX"XY#dfcXi _hY'"8Yf'H, J!J YfVUbX'gYhnh'g]W`ZØf'X]Y
hYW`b]gW`Y'i bX'X][]hU`Y'G]W`Yf`Y]h]j cb': U`fnYi [Ybž'DfcXi _hYbž
5b`U[Yb'i bX'8]Ybgh'Y]ghi b[Yb'Y]b'i bX'ZØfXYfh'XYb'ZUW`]W`Yb
5i ghUi gW`gY]bYf'A]h[`]YXYf"

E i Y`Y.'H, J!J YfVUbX'Y'"J "'#c hg

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh