

? UhUghfcd \ YbØVi b [`]a ` ? Uf`!@]YV_bYWX h!
GhUX]cb. `9]bgUhn_fÀZhY ``]j Y `]a `9]bgUhn°

5a `) " ' † `]' & \$ &) `dfcVhYb` : Yi Yfk Y\`f`i bX`FYhhi b [gX]YbghY `]b
DchgXUa `Y]bYb`? UhUghfcd \ YbZU``]a ` ? Uf`!@]YV_bYWX h!
GhUX]cb"



? Uf`!@]YV_bYWX h!GhUX]cbž`%((, & `DchgXUa ž`8Yi hgWX `UbX`!
5a ` \Yi h] [Yb`HU [ž`XYa `) " ' † `]' & \$ &) ž`ZUbX`]a ` ? Uf`!@]YV_bYWX h!
GhUX]cb `]b`6UVY`gVYf [ž`DchgXUa ž`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY
? UhUghfcd \ YbgWX i hmØVi b [`ghUhh` `5b`X]YgYf`g]a i `]YfhYb
; fc» ØVi b [`k UfYb`nU \ `fY]WX Y `9]bgUhn_fÀZhY `VYhY`][hž`XUfi bhYf
: Yi Yfk Y\`ž`FYhhi b [gX]YbghY`i bX
? UhUghfcd \ YbgWX i hmc f [Ub]gUh]cbYb`Ui g`XYb`@UbX_fY]gYb
DchgXUa !A]hY`a Uf_ž`HY`hck !: `Àa]b [ž`< Uj Y`UbXž`C ghdf][b]hn!
Fi dd]b`gck]Y`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f`DchgXUa " ` ðg [YgUa hi_Ua Yb`ØVYf
() \$ `9]bgUhn_fÀZhY`i bX`W]fWU`) \$ `FYhhi b [gZU \ fnYi [Yž`XUfi bhYf
Ui WX `Y]b`FYhhi b [g\i VgWX fUi VYfž`ni a `9]bgUhnž`i a `XYb`9fbghZU``
ni `dfcVYb"

æ 'A]hY`di b_h'XYf', Vi b['ghUbX`Y]b`Z[_h]j Yg`GnYbUf]c. '8 Yf
HY]Y]bghi fn`XYg`8 UW`g`XYg`GhUX]cbgž`VY]`XYa`%) \$`DYfgcbYb
VYhfcZZYb`k UfYb`i bX`+%`J Yf`YhnhY`g]a`i`]Yfh`k`i fXYb``: fY]k`j``[Y
GhUh]ghYb`U[]YfhYb`XUVY]`]b`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`F`c``Ybž`i bhYf
UbXYfYa`U`g`j Yf`YhnhY`DYfgcbYb`i bX`5b[Y`Öf][Yž`X]Y`bUW
J Yfa`]gghYb`gi W`hYb``8]YgY`Ui h`Yb]gW`Y`8 UfghY``i b[`k`i fXY
Xi fW`[YgW`a`]b_hY`GhUh]ghYb`j Yfgh`Äf`_hž`X]Y`gdUbbYbXY
9]bgUhg]hi Uh]cbYb`Yf`YVhYb"

N]Y`X`XYf', Vi b[

N]Y`X`XYf'? UhUghfcd`YbgW`i hnØVi b[`k`Uf`Ygž`X]Y`9]bgUhnZ`Ä`[_Y]h
i bX`X]Y`5Vgh]a`a`i b[`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`j YfgW`]YXYbYb
Cf[Ub]gUh]cbYb`ni`hYghYb`i bX`ni`j YfVYggYfb``A`]W`UY`C`ddYfhž
7`Y`ZUfnh`XYg`NYbhf`i a`g`ZÖf`B`chZU``!`i bX`i`hYbg]j`a`YX]n]b`XYg
DchgXUa`Yf`9fbgh]j`cb!6Yf[a`Ubb!`?`]b]_i`a`gž`VYhcbhY`X]Y
K`]W`h][`_Y]h`X]YgYf', Vi b[``8]Y`9]bgUhn`f`Ä`ZhY`k`UfYb`]a`j`c`f`U`i`g
b]W`h]b`X]Y`8YhU]`g`XYf', Vi b[`Y]b[Y`k`Y]\`h`i bX`a`i`gghYb`]`fY
5V`Ä`i`ZY`j`ca`'9]bhfYZZYb`V]g`ni`a`5VhfUbgdcfh`XYf`DUh]YbhYb`i bhYf
XYb`[Y[YVYbYb`i`a`gh`Ä`b`XYb`Yf`YfbYb"

I`a`XUg`Ni`gUa`a`Ybgd]Y`X`XYf`5_hY`i`fY`ni`cdh]a`]YfYbž`ØVhY`X]Y
: Yi Yfk`Y`f`Ui`W`X]Y`6YZFY]i b[`j`cb]j`YfgW`Ø`hYhYb`c`XYf
Y]b[Y`_`Ya`a`hYb`C`dZYfb``h`X`Yb`K`c`W`Yb`b`UW`X`XYf', Vi b[`k`]fX
Y]b`Y`Y]b[Y`Y`b`XY`5i`gk`Yfhi b[`j`cf[Y`bca`a`Ybž`i`a`Ui`g`XYb
9fZU`fi b[Yb`ni`Y`fbYb`i bX`X]Y`F`YU`_h]cbgZ`Ä`[_Y]h]a`'9fbghZU``ni
ghY][Yfb"

@c []gh]gW`Y`5gdY`_hY`i`bX
G]W`Yf`Y`]hgj`cf`_Y`\fi b[Yb

J`cb`+`V]g`%, `i`f`k`i`fXYb`j`YfgW`]YXYbY
J`Yf`_Y`\fgY]bgW`f`Ä`b`_i`b[Yb`]a`'6YfY]W`X`Yg`GhUX]cbg`b`Øh][``8]Y
?`Uf`!`@YV`_b`W`h`GhfU`»`Y`k`Uf`k`Ä`\fYbX`XYf', Vi b[`j`c``[YgdYffhž
X`Un`i`_Ua`Yg`ni`6Y`\]bXYfi b[Yb`Ui`Z`XYf`5``Y`b`UW`;`Y]b]W`_Y`
6i`g`b]Ybž`k`]Y`X]Y`*`%`ž`a`i`gghYb`ØVYf`U`hYfbUh]j`Y`F`ci`hYb
i`a`[Y`Y]hYh`k`YfXYb``i`a`X]Y`6Yj`Ö`_Yfi b[`ni`]bZcfa`]YfYbž`k`i`fXY

ØVYf`XUg`A cK Ug!K UfbgmgghYa `fB ð5`i bX`?5HK 5FBŁ`Y]bY
K Ufba Y`Xi b[`Ui g[Y[YVYb"

8]Y` , Vi b[`k i fXY`U`g[YgW`cggYbY`J YfUbgH`hi b[`UV[Y\U`hYbž
i bX`X]Y`GWUi `i gh][Yb`k i fXYb`[YVYhYbž`X]Y`5VgdYffi b[Yb`ni
VYUW`hYb"8YbbcW`Yf\]Y`hYb`DfYggYj YfhfYhYf`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž
6]X!`i bX`HcbUi ZbU`a Yb`ni `a UW`Ybž`i a `ØVYf`X]Y` , Vi b[`ni
VYf]W`hYb"8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y`f`DchgXUa `gdfUW` `]`fYb`8Ub`_`Ub`U`Y
6YhY`][hYb`gck]Y`Ub`X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`ZØf`XYfYb`i bhYfghØhni b[
i bX`J Yfgh`bXb]g`Ui g"

8]YgY`i a ZUb[fY]W`Y` , Vi b[`ghY`h`Y]bYb`k]W`h][Yb`GW`f]hh`ni f
; Yk Å`f`Y]ghi b[`XYf`G]W`Yf`Y]h`i]b`B`chZU`g]hi Uh]cbYb`XUfž`i bX`g]Y
nY][h`XUg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`XYf`VYhY`][hYb`C`f[Ub]gUh]cbYbž`g]W`
_cbh]bi]Yf`]W`Ui Z[fc»Y`9]bg`Å`hnY`j`cfni VYfY]hYb"8Yf
fYU`]h`hg`bU`Y`5bgUhn`gc`Y`hnh`]W`X`Uni `VY]hfU[Ybž`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h
XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`]a `?UhUghfcd`YbZU`ni `Yf`Ø`Yb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `X]YgYf` , Vi b[` _ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y
6Yf]W`hY`j`cb`F 66&(`i bX`DchgXUa "XY`Y]bgY`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?Uf`!@]YV`_bYW`h!GhUX]cbž`%((, &`DchgXUa ž 8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• k k k "dchgXUa "XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh