

## ?Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'gYliY``Yb'A]ggVfUiW. 5bgh]Y['XYf': À``Y']a : c\_i g

NU\``XYf`?]bXYga]ggVfUi W\gZÀ``Y`[Ygh]Y[Yb'!'<]bhYf[fØbXYibX'AU»bU\aYb'nif'5iZ\_`Afib[']a'6ibXYg`U[YV]`X'&\$&'"GW\ihn'jcb'?]bXYfb'ibX'\[YbX`]W\Yb']a':c\_ig"

## A Y\f'HfUbgdUfYbn']a '? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb?]bXYga]ggVfUi W

 $= \frac{1}{2} \left[ \frac{1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \left$ 

JYfVYggYfhY 9fa ]hh`i b[ ga Yh\cXYb i bX
: cfXYfi b[ Yb bUWX ; YgYhnYgfYZcfa Yb

8 Ugʻ6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua hʻfb? 5 ŁʻVYhcbhʻ]bʻgY]bYa ʻ@U[YV]`X`X]Y
Yb[YʻJYfV]bXi b[ʻnk]gW\YbʻXYfʻ9bhXYW\_i b[ʻj cb
A ]ggVfUi W\gZÀ``Ybʻi bXʻdc`]nY]`]W\Ybʻ?cbhfc``a U» bU\a Ybʻgck]Y
XYa ʻ5bnY][Yj Yf\U`hYb"·8i fW\j YfghÀf\_hYʻdc`]nY]`]W\Y
A U» bU\a Ybʻ]bʻXYbʻ`YhnhYbʻ\$J\fYbʻ\_cbbhYʻXUgʻ8i b\_Y`ZY`X
a Yf\_`]W\Ui Z[Y\Y``hʻk YfXYbž'\Y]» h'Ygʻ]bʻXYa ʻ6Yf]W\h"

8 Yg'K Y]hYfYb'k Y]gh'XUg'6? 5 'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg': À``Yž'VY]'XYbYb < ]bk Y]gY'Ui Z'Ui g`ÀbX]gWXY'HUhcfhY'\]bXYi hYb'i bX']b'8 Yi hgWX`UbX \_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb'9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'a Ò[`]WX'g]bXž'b]WXh']b'X]Y'cZZ]n]Y``Y GhUh]gh]\_'Y]bZ]Y» Yb"'8]Y'VY[fYbnhY'GdY]WXYfi b['j cb HY`Y\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cbgXUhYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'=D!5XfYggYbž'k]fX'U`g < Ui dh[fi bX'ZØf'i b[Y`ÒghY': À``Y'i bX'ZY\`YbXY'=bZcfa Uh]cbYb [YbUbbh"

## Dc`]h]gWXY'A U» bU\a Yb'ni f'GhÀf\_i b['XYf 9fa ]hh`i b[gUfVY]h

6i bXYg]bbYba ]b]ghYf]b'BUbWm: UYgYf'fGD8 Ł'i bX'XUg'6? 5 'gYhnhYbg]WX'VYfY]hg'gY]h'[YfUi a Yf'NY]h'ZØf'Y]bY'[YgYhn`]WXY'BYi fY[Y`i b[ni f'GdY]WXYfi b['j cb'JYf\_Y\fg!'i bX'GhUbXcfhXUhYb']b'XYfHY`Y\_ca a i b]\_Uh]cb'Y]b"'8]Y'a Ub[Y`bXY'8UhYbgdY]WXYfi b[Y]b][Yf'Dfcj]XYf'k i fXY'U`g'<]bXYfb]g'ZØf'YZZY\_h]j Y 9fa ]hh`i b[gUfVY]h']XYbh]Z]n]Yfh"

=a '5df]``k i fXY'gW\`]Y»`]W\'Y]bY'9]b][i b[ 'nk ]gW\Yb
6i bXYg' fgh]na ]b]ghYf' A UfWc'6i gW\ a Ubb'fl 8 DL'i bX
6i bXYg\_Ubn'Yf' C `UZ'GW\c'n'fGD8L'Yfn]Y`h" 8 Ug'E i ]W\_!: fYYnY!

JYfZU\fYb'g]Y\h'j cfz' XUgg' 8 UhYb'Yfgh'VY]'JYfXUW\h'Ui Z'Y]bY
gW\k Yfk ]Y[YbXY'GhfUZhUh'[YgdY]W\Yfh'k YfXYb"'8]Y'[YbUi Y
I a gYhni b['i bX'5Vgh]a a i b[']bbYf\U`V'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['ni X]YgYa 'JYfZU\fYb'VYZ]bXYh'g]W\'bcW\']b'XYf'5bZUb[gd\UgY"

8]Y'Xf]b[YbX'bchk YbX][Y'HfUbgdUfYbn'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa Y 5bghfYb[i b[']a'?Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'XYb'?]bXYga]ggVfUi WX'gd]Y[Y`h X]Y'ZcfhgWXfY]hYbXY'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'GYbg]V]`]g]Yfi b['ZØf'X]YgYg H\Ya U'k]XYf"'Bi f'Xi fWX'Y]bY'\_cbgYei YbhY'i bX'\_ccfX]b]YfhY Jcf[Y\Ybqk Y]gY'\_ÒbbYb'k Y]hYfY': cfhgWXf]hhY'Yfn]Y`h'i bX'X]Y  $G] WXYf Y] h^*j cb^*? ] bXYfb^*bUWX YU^h] [~[~YghAf_h^*k~YfXYb^*]$ 

B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh