

≥i b[Y'6Yf`]bYf'gWΛ`Ä[h'A Ubb']bg'; Yg]WΛ h
'Dc`]nY]'gi WΛ h'bUWΛ`HUhj YfXÄWΛ h][Ya °

A]h'Y]bYa : Ui ghgWΛ`U['j]b'XUg'; Yg]WΛ h'Y]bYg') , !Ä\ f][Yb
A UbbYg'gc`Y]b'† b[Yf'I bVY_UbbhYf'VY]bU\Y'Y]bYb
hØX`]WΛYb'5b[f]ZZ'j YfØVh'\UVYb"8]Y'f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'\Uh'bi b
: chc'g'Ui g'Y]bYf', VYfk UWΛ i b[g_Ua YfU'j YfÖZZYbh']WΛ h'i bX
V]hhYh'X]Y'² ZZYbh']WΛ_Y]h'i a 'A]h\]'ZY'VY]'XYf'Gi WΛY'bUWΛ
XYa 'HUhj YfXÄWΛ h][Yb"8Yf'J cfZU`YfY][bYhY'g]WΛ`Ua , "†`]
&\$&' '[Y[Yb'%- 'I \f'Ub'Y]bYf'6i g\U'hYghY`Y'XYf'6i g]b]Y'%&&
]b'XYf'7U`Ui Yf'GhfU»Y'ja 'A Äf_]gWΛYb'J]YfhY`"8Yf') , !Ä\ f][Y
A Ubb'Yf']hh'Xi fWΛ`XYb': Ui ghgWΛ`U['cXYf'XYb'5i ZdfU`Ui Z
XYa '6cXYb'?cdZ] Yf'Yhni b[Yb'i bX'j Yf'cf'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b"
F Yhni b[g_fÄZhY`VfUWΛ hYb']\b'gcZcfh]b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui gž'k c
Yf'cdYfUhj]VY\UbXY'h'k i fXY"8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gi WΛ h'bi b'bUWΛ
XYa 'Z Ua d^Y`]d/

A]h'Y]bYa : Ui ghgWΛ`U['j]b'XUg'; Yg]WΛ h'Y]bYg') , !Ä\ f][Yb'A UbbYg
gc`Y]b'† b[Yf'I bVY_UbbhYf'VY]bU\Y'Y]bYb'hØX`]WΛYb'5b[f]ZZ
j YfØVh'\UVYb"8]Y'f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'\Uh'bi b': chc'g'Ui g'Y]bYf'
, VYfk UWΛ i b[g_Ua YfU'j YfÖZZYbh']WΛ h'i bX'V]hhYh'X]Y'² ZZYbh']WΛ_Y]h
i a 'A]h\]'ZY'VY]'XYf'Gi WΛY'bUWΛ`XYa 'HUhj YfXÄWΛ h][Yb"8Yf'J cfZU`
YfY][bYhY'g]WΛ`Ua , "†`]&\$&' '[Y[Yb'%- 'I \f'Ub'Y]bYf'
6i g\U'hYghY`Y'XYf'6i g]b]Y'%&&]b'XYf'7U`Ui Yf'GhfU»Y'ja
A Äf_]gWΛYb'J]YfhY`"

8Yf') , !Ä\ f][Y'A Ubb'Yf']hh'Xi fWΛ`XYb': Ui ghgWΛ`U['cXYf'XYb
5i ZdfU`Ui ZXYa '6cXYb'?cdZ] Yf'Yhni b[Yb'i bX'j Yf'cf'XUg
6Yk i gghgY]b"FYhni b[g_fÄZhY`VfUWΛ hYb']\b'gcZcfh]b'Y]b
'fUb_Yb\Ui gž'k c'Yf'cdYfUhj]VY\UbXY'h'k i fXY"8]Y'Dc`]nY]'gi WΛ h
bi b'bUWΛ`XYa 'ZØWΛ h][Yb'HÄhYfž'XYf']b'F]WΛ hi b['GYbZhYbVYf[Yf
F]b['Ybh_ca a Yb'gY]b'gc`"

8Yf'HUhj YfXÄWΛ h][Y'k]fX'k]Y'Zc`[h'VYgWΛ f]YVYb. '9f']gh'Yhk U'%* 'V]g
&) 'J\ fY`U'hž'W]fWU'%+) 'V]g%, \$'Wä '[fc»'i bX'j cb'gWΛ`Ub_Yf'GhUhi f"

9f'\Uh'Xi b_Y`VfUi bY`cW_][Y`<UUFY`V]g'ni f'GWXi`hYf'i bX`k Uf'ni a
HUhnY]hdi b_h'a]h`Y]bYa`'\Y`Yb`H!G\]fh'i bX`Y]bYf'gWk UfnYb
k Uhh]YfhY`GhYddk YghY`VY`_Y]XYH"

8]Y`?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'V]hhYh'X]Y`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`i a`<]bk Y]gY`ni f
≠XYbh]h`h'cXYf`XYa`'5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh'XYg`HUhj YfX`ÅWk h][Yb`gck]Y`i a
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYbž`X]Y`a]h'XYf`HUh`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`ghY\Yb`_ÒbbhYb"
≠XY`Dc`]nY]X]YbghghY`Y`b]a a`hYbhgdfYWYbXY`<]bk Y]gY
Ybh[Y[Yb`"

; Ya`À»`Y]bYa`'6Yf]Wk hj cb`[k k k "V\]"X"XY`YfY](#)][bYhY`g]Wk`Y]b
<UbX[Ya`Yb[Y`nk]gWYb`Y]bYa`'), !`Å\f][Yb`A Ubb`i bX`Y]bYa
`Øb[YfYb`i bVY`UbbhYb`Ub`Y]bYf`6i g\U`hYghY`Y`]b`6Yf`]b`'8Yf
HUhj YfX`ÅWk h][Y`gc`X`XYa`'A`hYfYb`A Ubb`Y]bYb`': Ui ghgWk`U[`]bg
; Yg]Wk hj YfgYhh`h\UVYbž`XYf`ni`gWk YfYb`?cdZ] Yf`Yhni b[Yb`i bX
6Yk i ggh`cg][_Y]h`ZØ\fhY`"8Yf`'), !`Å\f][Y`a i gghY`gcZcfh`]b`Y]bYa
?fUb`Yb\Ui g`bchcdYf]Yfh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]'j YfÒZZYbh`]Wk hY
, VYfk UWXi b[gV]'XYf`XYg`HUhj YfX`ÅWk h][Yb`i bX`gi Wk`h`NYi [Ybž`X]Y
5b[UVYb`ni f`≠XYbh]h`h'cXYf`XYa`'U`hi Y`Yb`5i ZYbh\U`hgcfh'XYg
: `ØWk h][Yb`a UWYb`_ÒbbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh