

 $= a \cdot Gca \cdot a \cdot Yf'\%-' \cdot * \cdot hfUZYb \cdot g]WX \cdot \%\$\$ \cdot \%X]gWX Y \cdot @Y]WX \cdot hUhX \cdot YhYb \cdot]b : \emptysetfhX \check{z}'i \cdot a \cdot [Y[Yb \cdot X]Y \cdot 8]g_f]a \cdot]b]Yfi \cdot b[\cdot VY] \cdot XYb \cdot C \cdot ma \cdot d]gWX Yb \cdot Gd]Y \cdot Yb \cdot ni \cdot dfc \cdot hYgh]YfYb''$

=a 'Gca a Yf'%-' *'j YfgUa a Y`hYb'g]W\']b': Øfh\'fi bX'%\$\$'\%X]gW\Y @Y]W\hUh\`YhYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhYb'GdcfhZYghž'k Y`W\Yg Y]bY'5bhk cfh'Ui Z'X]Y'8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b['i bX'XYb'5i ggW\`i gg'j cb \%X]gW\Yb'Gdcfh`Yfb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'XUfghY``hY"

8 Ug '9j Ybh']a 'GWX UhhYb'j cb'C `ma d]U

5a ~&' "'5i [i gh'%-' *ž']b Y]bYf'NY]hž']b XYfX]Y 'C `ma d]gWXYb `Gd]Y`Y]b '6Yf`]b 'ghUhhZUbXYbž'k i fXY 'XUg 'ØX]gWXY 'GdcfhZYgh']b ': Øfh\ j YfUbghU`hYh" '8]YgY 'J YfUbghU`hi b['k Uf'Y]b 'Gma Vc` 'XYg K]XYfghUbXg '[Y[Yb 'X]Y '8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b[ž'X]Y 'XUg bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWXY 'FY[]a Y ']a '@UbX 'VYhf]YV" 'K À\fYbX'X]Y Gd]Y`Y']b '6Yf`]b 'ghUhhZUbXYbž'bU\a Yb 'j]Y`Y' 'ØX]gWXY '5h\`YhYb b]WXhY]ba U` 'Ub 'Y]bYf'fY[i `ÀfYb 'C `ma d]UXY 'hY]`ž'cVk c\` 'g]Y h\YcfYh]gWX 'ei U`]Z]n]Yfh'[Yk YgYb 'k ÀfYb"

G][b]Z]_UbhY'HY]`bY\a Yf'i bX'@Y]ghi b[Yb

I bhYf'XYb'%\$\$.5_h]j Yb'k UfYb'Y]b][Y'VYa Yf_Ybgk YfhY'5h\`YhYb k]Y'; fYhY``6Yf[a Ubbž'9f]W\'?`UVYf'i bX' \Rightarrow `]i g'6YbXcfZ''8]YgY Gdcfh`Yf'\UhhYb'b]W\h'bi f']b']\fYb'8]gn]d`]bYb'9fZc`[Y'Yfn]Y`hž gcbXYfb'k UfYb'Ui W\'X]Y'; Yg]W\hYf'XYg'?Ua dZYg'[Y[Yb 8]g_f]a]b]Yfi b["'6Yf[a Ubb'k Uf'VYgcbXYfg'VYfØ\a h'ZØf']\fY FY_cfX`Y]ghi b[Yb']a'<cW\qdfi b[zX]Y'q]Y'XYbbcW\'b]W\h'ni f

9]b GdcfhZYgh a]h; YgWX]WX hY

8]Y J YfUbghU`hi b['ZUbX'Ui Z'XYa '<]bhYf\cZ'Y]bYf'GdYX]h]cb'ghUhhž XU'ÒZZYbh`]WX Y 'GdcfhY]bf]WX hi b[Yb'ZØf''ØX]gWX Y 'Gdcfh`Yf i bni [Àb[`]WX 'k UfYb"'Hfchn'XYf'k]Xf][Yb'I a ghÀbXY'k Uf'XUg 9j Ybh'Y]b' [fc > Yf'9fZc`[ži bX'Yg'j YfgUa a Y`hYb'g]WX'Yhk U'%"\$\$\$ Ni gWX Ui Yfž'i a 'X]Y'K Yhh_Àa dZY'ni 'j YfZc`[Yb"'+b'j YfgWX]YXYbYb 8]gn]d`]bYb'gYhnhYb'g]WX'5h\`YhYb'Xi fWXž'X]Y'g]WX'ni j cf'ei U`]Z]n]Yfh \UhhYbž'i a 'Ub'XYb'C`ma d]gWXYb'Gd]Y`Yb'hY]`ni bY\a Yb"'?`UVYf [Yk Ubb']b'a Y\fYfYb'8]gn]d`]bYbž'Y]bgWX`]Y> `]WX' < cWX gdfi b['i bX ?i [Y`ghc>Ybž'k À\fYbX'6Yf[a Ubb']b'XYb'gdf]bhgWXbY``Yb 8]gn]d`]bYb'Xca]b]YfhY"

8]Y'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y''ØX]gW\Y ; Ya Y]bgW\UZh

8]YgYg'GdcfhZYgh'k Uf'Y]bYg'XYf'k Yb][Yb'[fc»Yb''ØX]gWXYbGdcfhYfY][b]ggY']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'ni 'X]YgYf'NY]h'i bX'i bhYfghf]WX'X]Y J]hU`]hÀh'i bX'XYb'Ni gUa a Yb\U`h'XYf''ØX]gWXYb'; Ya Y]bgWXUZhž X]Y'hfchn'XYf'FYdfYgg]cbYb'XYg'FY[]a Yg'k Y]hYf'Yl]gh]YfhY'''8]Y dcg]h]j Y'FYgcbUbn'XYf'Ni gWXUi Yf'i bX'X]Y'6Yf]WXhYfghUhhi b[']bXYf''ØX]gWXYb'DfYggY'nYi [Yb'XUj cbž'XUgg'XYf'Gdcfh'Y]bY'Ei Y``YXYg'Ghc`nYg'i bX'XYg'K]XYfghUbXg'k Uf"

$BUWX k]f_i b[Yb'i bX'GWX]W_gUY'XYf'5hXYhYb$

 $= F @W_V) W_nY][h_g]W_ZXUgg_XUg_@X]gW_YGdcfhZYgh_b: @fh\b]W_hb_if_Y]bY_fY]b_gdcfh_jW_YJ_YfUbghU_hi_b[__kUf_ZgcbXYfb_Ui_W_Y]b__fUZh_jc__Yg_NY]W_Yb_XYg_N]j_]gW_ihnYg_ibX_XYf__i __hi_fY__Yb__XYb_h]h_Ah_XYf_@X]gW_Yb_; Ya_Y]bgW_UZh_jb_Y]bYf_NY]h_XYf__JYfZc__[i_b[___AfY_@Y]ghi_b[_Yb_ibX_]\f_K_]XYfghUbX_V_Y]VYb_V]g_\Yi_hY_Y]b_k_]W_h][_Yg__?Ud_]hY_XYf_Gdcfh[_YgW_]W_hY_ibX_XYf__; YgW_]W_hY_XYf_@X]gW_Yb_A_YbgW_Yb_]b_8_Yi_hgW_UbX__$

B 5;

8 Y hU1`a

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh