

>Y hnh' < Y]ni b [Yb 'Ui Z'K]bhYfnY]h
i a ghY ``Yb. 'H]ddg'ni f'YZZ]n]YbhYb 'Bi hni b [

C dh]a]YfYb'G]Y' Æf' < Y]ni b [ggmghYa 'ZØf'X]Y'VYj c fghY\YbXY
K]bhYfnY]h' @YgYb'G]Y' i bgYfYb'5fh]_Y'ž i a 'ni 'YfZU\fybž'k]Y
G]Y'NY]hgWU'hi \fyb'f]W h]['UbdUggYbž'i a 'VYXUfZg[YfYW h
ni '\Y]nYbž'i bX'k Y'WY'F c``Y'X][]hU'Y'H\Yfa cghUHY'XUVY]
gd]Y'Yb" 'J YfdUggYb'G]Y' b]W hž' ÆfY' < Y]n'Y]ghi b [Yb'ZØf'a Y\ f
9ZZ]n]Ybn'ni 'ØVYfdfØZYb°



8]Y'I \f'h]W_h'5a ' &+"C _hcVYf'k]fX'X]Y'NY]h'k]YXYf'Ui Z'K]bhYfnY]h
i a [YghY''hzi bX'XUg'\Uh'k Y]hfY]WYbXY': c'[Yb'Z0f'U''Y
<Y]ni b[gVYg]hnYf'°K Yf'Ynh'b]W'h'U_h]j 'k]fXž'_0bbhY']b'X]Y' ?À'hY
[YfUhYbž'XYbb'X]Y'<Y]ni b[Yb'ghY''Yb'g]W' b]W'h]j cb'gY'Vghi a °

K Ug'XUg'Z0f'X]W' VYXYi hYh3'K Ybb'Xi 'X]Y'NY]hgW'U'hi \fYb'XY]bYf
<Y]ni b[gUb'U[Y'b]W'h'a Ubi Y''UbdUgghž'_0bbhY'XY]b'<Y]ngmgHYa
Ui g'XYa '9ZZ]n]Ybn!F \m\ a i g[YfUhYb'°8]Y'k Yfh] c''Y
[Yk cbbYbY 'Ghi bXY'k]fX'XUbb'ni a 'F]g]_cž'k Ybb'X]Y
B UW'hUVgYb_i b['b]W'h'Y]bk UbXZfY]'Zi b_h]cb]Yfh''8]YgY': i b_h]cb
gc f[h'XUZ0fž'XUgg']b'XYf'B UW'h'k Yb][Yf'[Y\Y]nh'k]fX' 'XcW'bi fž
k Ybb'U''Yg'_c ffY_h'Y]b[YghY''h]gh°

: Ub[Y'Ubž'gY'Vgh'ni 'ghYi Yfb°

Ÿhnh'_ca a h'XYf'[fc»Y'5i Zfi Z'°A]YhYf]bbYb'i bX'A]YhYfž'X]Y
_Y]bYb'X]fY_hYb'Ni [Ub['ni ']\fYf'<Y]ni b[gUb'U[Y'\UVYbž'_0bbYb
g]W'YVYbZU''g'fYhhYb'°Ga UfhY'H\Yfa cghUhY'g]bX'X]Y'@0gi b[°'<UV
X]Y'j c''Y'cbhfc''Y'0VYf'XY]bY'<Y]ni b[' '[Ubn'Y]bZUW'0VYf'XY]b
Ga Ufhd\cbY'°8]YgY'X][]hU'Yb'<Y'ZYf'ghY''Yb'g]W'cZi'gc[Uf
Ui hca Uh]gW'Ui Z'X]Y'f]W'h][Y'NY]h'Y]b"

5VYf'j cf'U''Ya . 'Df0ZY'XY]bY'<Y]ni b[gUb'U[Y'°K Ybb'X]Y
B UW'hUVgYb_i b['ZU'gW' dfc[fUa a]Yfh]ghž'_0bbhY'Yg'ni f
?UhUghfcd\Y'_ca a Yb" GhY''X]f'j cf. '8i 'k]'gh'bUW'Y]bYa ''Ub[Yb
HU['i a '+.\$\$'l \f'Ui ZghY\Ybž'UVYf'X]Y'<Y]ni b['VY[]bbh'a]h'XYf
5fVY]h'VYfY]hg'i a '*.\$\$'l \f''': c'['W' [Y\h'X]f'Y]bY'j c''Y'Ghi bXY'Ub
k c\][Y'K Åfa Y'j Yf'cfYb'°A Uf_i g'@Ui ž'HYW'b]_YI dYfhY'VY]a
8Yi hgW'Yb'J YfVUbX': `0gg][[Ug'Y"J "'fBJ: ; Łža U\bh' Bi f'Y]bY
_c ffY_h'Y]b[YghY''hY' B UW'hUVgYb_i b['\Y]nh'hUhgÅW']W
VYXUfZg[YfYW'h°

: `0gg][[Ug'Z0f'X]Y'dYfZY_hY'<Y]n`0gi b[°

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`k]W`h][Yf`5gdY_h]gh`XYf`9bYf[]YhfÅ[Yf`:`Øgg][[Ug`
=a `; Y[YbgUhn`ni `j YfZØgg][hYa `9fX[Ug`j YfVfYbb`hi:`Øgg][[Ug
gUi VYfYf`i bX`YZZ]n]YbhYf``8 Ug`VYXYi hYhž`Xi ` _Ubbgh`b]W`h`bi f`[i h
`Y]nYbž`gcbXYfb`hi gh`Ui W`XYf`l a k Y`h`Yhk Ug`; i hYg``: `Øgg][[Ug
k]fX`]b`XYf`<Y]ni b[ž`a `: fY]nY]hgY`_hcf`cXYf`gc[Uf`U`g`? fUZhghc ZZ
ZØf`5i hc`g`j Yfk YbXYh``8]Y`bUW`U`h][Yb`J Uf]UbhYb`ghY`Yb
YVYbZU`g`]b`XYb`GhUfh`ØW`Yfb` `V]c[YbYg`:`Øgg][[Ug`i bX
8]a Yh`mYh`Yf`ff8A 9E`g]bX`gW`cb`j YfZØ[VUf`

6]gh`Xi `VYfY]h`ZØf`X]Y`_Ä`hYfY`š\`fYgnY]h3`A UW`X]f`X]Y`<Y]nhYW`b]_
ni bi hn`i bX`dUggY`Yhn`h`XY]bY`NY]hgW`U`hi `fYb`Ubž`i a `Ui W`]b
XYf`K]bhYfnY]h`YZZ]n]Ybh`i bX`k Ufa `ni `Y]nYb`

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh