

/ `h/d/ [ h// `h/ghfcb [ / [ h/>7 8 YWUi I `ghÄf\_h  
5i » Ybk YfVi b [ `]b`A ]hhY`Ua Yf]\_U`Xi fWx  
=A 7!\_ VYfbU\ a Y/ `h/#ghfcb [ / [ h// `h/#d/ [ h/

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y` : i g]cb`j cb`>7 8 YWUi I `Hcd`A YX]U  
Di V`][ fUZ]\_`i bX`=A 7`]b`A ]hhY`Ua Yf]\_U`" 8 ]YgY`ghfUHY [ ]gWx Y  
\_ VYfbU\ a Y`k ]fX`X]Y`5i » Ybk YfVi b [ `]b`XYf`F Y [ ]cb  
fYj c`i h]cb]YfYbž`]bXYa`g]Y`X][ ]hU`Y`@Ögi b [ Yb`i bX  
XUHYb [ YghØhhY`A YX]YbUb [ YVchY`\_ca V]b]Yfh`9fZU\ fYb`G]Y  
a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`< ]bhYf [ fØbXY`i bX`X]Y`ni \_ØbZh] [ Yb  
9bhk ]W\_`i b [ Yb`]b`XYf`XmbUa ]gWx Yb`K YfVY`UbXgWx UZh  
NYbhfU`Ua Yf]\_Ug°



⇒ Y]bYa`gYbgUh]cbY`Yb`GWx f]hhž`XYf`X]Y`K YfVY`UbXgWx UZh`]b  
A ]hhY`Ua Yf]\_U`Ui Z`XYb`? cdZ`ghY`Yb`k ]fXž`\Uh`>7 8 YWUi I `Gž`XYf  
; ] [ Ubh`i bhYf`XYb`5i » Ybk YfVYi bhYfbY\ a Ybž`X]Y`? cbhfc`Y`ØVYf  
=A 7ž`Y]bYb`XYf`ZØ\ fYbXYb`5bV]YhYf`]b`X]YgYf`F Y [ ]cbž  
ØVYfbca a Yb`" 8 ]Yg`]gh`Y]bY`ghfUHY [ ]gWx Y` : i g]cbž`X]Y`b]Wx h`bi f`X]Y

A Uf\_hghY`i b[ j cb`>78YWUi l`ghÀf\_hžgcbXYfb`Ui Wk`[ Ubn`bYi Y  
A U» ghÀVY`]b`XYf`5i » Ybk YfVi b[ `gYhnh"

5a`%"`C\_hcVYf`&\$&(`[ UV`XUg`l bhYfbY`a Yb`VY\_Ubbhž`XUgg`Yg  
Y]bYb`+\$i`][ Yb`5bhY`]`Ub`A 7`Yfk`cVYb`U`h`A 7`ž`gY]h`&\$\$(`]b  
7cghU`F]WU`U\_hj] ž]gh`XYf`i bUb[ YZcW`hYbY`A Uf\_hZØ`fYf`]b`XYf  
5i » Ybk YfVi b[ `i bX`V]YhYh`Y]bY`GW`Uf`j cb`Yhk`U`(\$\$\$`UbU`c[ Yb  
i bX`X][ ]hU`Yb`K YfVYZ`ÀW`Yb`"8]YgY`\_ VYfbU`a Y`a Uf\_]Yfh`XYb  
6Y[ ]bb`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`? Ud]hY`g`ZØf`X]Y`5i » Ybk YfVi b[ `]b  
A ]hY`Ua Yf]\_U"

## GhUf\_Yg`x]bh`J Ybhi fY`Zcfa ]Yfh`g]Wk`°

8]Y`5`hU\_h]cb`ÀfY`j cb`A 7`UVYb`]fY`\$i`XYf`5bhY`]Y`[ Y[ Yb`Y]bY  
-i`][ Y`6YhY`][ i b[ `Ub`Y]bYa`bYi Yb`x]bh`J Ybhi fY`Y]b[ YhUi`gW`hž  
XUg`X]Y`5\_hj] h`hYb`j cb`>78YWUi l`]b`NYbhfU`Ua Yf]\_U`VØbXY`b  
k ]fX`"Bi b[ Y`Øfh`XUg`x]bh`J Ybhi fY`ni` ) %i`>78YWUi l`G9`Y]b  
A UW`hk YW`gY`ž`XYf`X]Y`8mbUa ]\_XYg`A Uf\_hYg`YbhgW`Y]XYbX  
j Yf`ÀbXYfb`k ]fX`°

A ]h`J YfhfYhi b[ Yb`]b`gYW`g`@`AbXYfb`` ; i UhYa`U`Už`DUbUa`Už`7cghU  
F]WUž`9`GU`j UXcfž`<cbXi`fUg`i bX`B]WUfU[ i U`k ]fX`X]Y  
YfZc`[ fY]W`Y`9l`dUbg]cbggfUhY[ ]Y`j cb`A 7`i bhYf`XYa`8UW`j cb  
>78YWUi l`k`Y]hYf`j cfUb[ Yhf]YVYb`"8Yf`K`YhhVYk`YfV`Ui`Z`X]YgYa  
Ui`ZghfYVYbXYb`A Uf\_hž`XYf`g]W`Xi`fW`c`Y`A`cV`]h`h`i`bX`Y]bY  
j`Y`c`W`X][ ]hU`Y`HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cb`Ui`gnY]W`bYhž`k ]fX`]bhYbg]j`Yf`U`g`Y  
ni`j`cf`°

NYbhfU`Ua Yf]\_Už`a ]h`gY]bYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi b[ j cb`) %ž+`A`j`]cbYb`i`bX  
[ YgW`ÀmhYb`K`YfVYUi`g[ UVYb`j cb`ØVYf`&ž&`A`j`]UfXYb`l`G!8c`Ufž  
]gh`Y]b`9`XcfUXc`ZØf`5i » Ybk YfVi b[ ž`XUg`l]bhYf`XYa`k`Y`hk`Y]hYb  
8i`fW`gW`b]hh`VY]`K`YfVYUbhY]`Yb`ni`fØW`V`Y]Vh`"B`UW`XYf`i`g]cb  
a`]h`i`fi`dc`Di`V`][ fUZ]\_`]a`Bcj`Ya`VYf`&\$&`i`bX`XYa`9fk`YfV`j`cb  
A 7`k ]fX`>78YWUi l`b]W`h`bi`f`X]Y`A Uf\_hUbhY`]Y`Yf`Ø`Ybž`gcbXYfb  
Ui`W`]bbcj`Uhj]`Yž`XUhYb[ YghØmhY`K`YfVY`Øgi`b[ Yb`ZØf`X]Y`6fUbW`Y  
UbV]YhYb"

9l`\_`i`g]j`Y`9]bV`]W`\_Y`i`bX`k`Yfhj`c`Y`Y`

# GhfUhY [ ]Yb °

A UfWc'5'F cVYfhž'5ggcW]UhY'8]fYWhcf'j cb'À 7ž'Ài » YfhY'g]W  
VY[ Y]ghYfh'ØVYf'X]Y'bYi YghY'DUfhbYfgWUZh' K ]f'g]bX  
ni j Yfg]W'h]Wž'XUgg'k ]f'a ]h'>8 YWUi l'Ub'i bgYfYf'GY]hY'X]Y  
Ni \_i bZhiXYf'5i » Ybk YfVi b[ ' ]b'A ]hhY'Ua Yf]\_U'[ YghU'hYb'\_ÒbbYb'  
8]YgY'ca V]bUh]cb'XYf'9l dYfh]gY'k ]fX'XUni'ZØ\ fYbž'XUgg'bYi Y  
@Øgi b[ Yb'ZØf'K YfVYi bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ybhk ]W\_Y'h'k YfXYbž'X]Y'Ui Z  
dfÅn]gYb '@Y]ghi b[ g]bX]\_Uhc fYb'VUg]YfYb"

×Ub!: fUbÅc]g'8 YWUi l ž'7c!79C'j cb'>8 YWUi l ž'ZØ[ hY'\ ]bni . ' 8]Y  
J YfgW a Y'ni b[ 'a ]h'À 7 ]gh'Y]b[ 'fc» Yf'GW]f]hh'ZØf'i bgYfY'DfÅgYbn  
]b'A ]hhY'Ua Yf]\_U'i bX'Yfa Ò[ ' ]W'h'i bgž'i bgYf'YfZc'[ fY]W Yg  
; YgW'ÅZhga cXY'' ]b'7cghU'F]WU'Ui gni VUi Yb" 'A ]h'X]YgYf': i g]cb  
\_ÒbbYb'X]Y'VY]XYb'l bhYfbY\ a Yb'b]W'h'bi f'A Uf\_hUbhY]Y  
[ Yk ]bbYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'K YfVY'UbXgWUZh'fYj c'i h]cb]YfYb  
i bX'a ]h']bbcj Uh]j Yb'5bgÅmYb'ZØf']\ fY'?'i bXYb'Ui Zk UfhYb"

8]Y'Ni \_i bZhiXYf'5i » Ybk YfVi b[ ' ]gh'Yhnh'°8]Y'Zi g]cb]YfhYb'?'fÅZhY  
j cb'>8 YWUi l 'i bX'À 7 j YfgdfYW Ybž'XYf'F Y [ ]cb'NYbhfU'Ua Yf]\_U  
Zf]gW Y'æa di`gY'ni [ YVYb'i bX'ni [ 'Y]W'XUg'DchYbn]U'Y]bYf  
XmbUa ]gW Yb'K YfVYk ]fhgWUZh'Ui gni gW'ÒdZYb"°8 Ug'k UW'gYbXY  
æhYfYggY'Ub']bbcj Uh]j Yb'K YfVY'Øgi b[ Yb'\_ÒbbhY'X]Y'[ YgUa hY  
6fUbW'Y'dcg]h]j 'VYY]bZi ggYb'i bX'bYi Y'A Ò[ ' ]W\_Y]hYb'YfÒZZbYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh