

# ⇒ bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`? Uff]YfYWX UbWXb. `A 65 HU`Ybh': cfi a `]b`6Yf`]b

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`XUg`A 65`HU`Ybh': cfi a žY]b`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg  
? Uff]YfY!9j Ybhž'cf[ Ub]g]Yfh'j cb`K <I ž'9GA H'6Yf`]b`i bX`<<@'  
A Y\f`U`g`&\$`Z0\fybXY`I bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ui`g`j YfgWX]YXYbYb  
6fUbWX Yb`gi WX Yb`bUWX`hU`Ybh]YfhYb`A 65!Ghi X]YfYbXYb`i bX  
5`i a b]"Bi hnYb`G]Y`X]Y`; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž'dchYbn]Y`Y`  
5fVY]h[ YVYf`\_YbbYbni`YfbYb`i bX`? Uff]YfYa`Ö[ `]WX`\_Y]hYb`ni  
Yf\_i bXYb"5ba Y`Xi b[ `i bX`⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f  
J YfUbghU`hi b[ `Z]bXYb`G]Y`\]Yf`



⇒ bhYfbUh]cbU`Yg`? Uff]YfY!9j Ybh`Z0fXYfh

J YfbYhni b [ 'i bX'J ]Y`ZU`h']b`XYf

; YgW\`AZhgk Y`h

5a`YfghYb`A 65`HU`Ybh': cfi a žXUg'j cb`XYb`fYbca a ]YfhYb  
K ]fhgW\`UZhgcW\`gW\`i`Yb`K <I ž'9GA H'6Yf`]b`i bX`<<@`@Y]dn][  
cf[ Ub]g]Yfh'k i fXYžj YfgUa a Y`hYb`g]W\`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ui g`[ Ubn  
i bhYfgW\`]YX`]W\`Yb`6fUbW\`Ybž'i a`X]Y`bYi YghY`; YbYfUh]cb`j cb  
A 65!5Vgc`j YbhYb`ni`hfYZZYb`i bX`bYi Y`HU`YbhY`ni`[ Yk ]bbYb"  
8]YgY`ϕ]h]Uh]j Y`nY][ hž`k ]Y`k ]W\`h][`XYf`5i ghUi gW\`nk ]gW\`Yb  
6]Xi b[ gY]bf]W\`hi b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`K ]fhgW\`UZh]ghi bX`k ]Y`gc`W\`Y  
9j Ybhg`ni f`8]j Yfg]Z]n]Yfi b[`XYf`6Yfi Zgk Y`h`VY]hfU[ Yb`\_`ÖbbYb"

I bhYfbY\`a Yb`k ]Y`5`hYfa ]bXž`9a Yfgcbž`9a a Už`<Yb`\_Y`ž  
A YhU`g`<i Vž`A ]ghYf`GdYI ž`HfUXY`F`Ydi V`]Wi bX`NU`UbXc  
bi hnYb`X]Y`D`UhhZcfa ž'i a`]\fY`\_i`hi fY`Yb`K YfhY`i bX  
?Uff]YfYa Ö[`]W\`\_Y]hYb`j cfni ghY`Yb`gck ]Y`[ Yn]Y`hY`ϕhYfj ]Yk`g'a ]h  
XYb`VYghYb`A 65!Ghi X]YfYbXYb`ni`ZØ`fYb"8]YgY`ϕhYfU`h]cb`]gh  
YbhgW\`Y]XYbXž'i a`b]W\`h`bi f`bYi Y`A ]hUfVY]hYf`ni`fY`\_fi h]YfYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`i a`X]Y`i bhYfbY\`a Ybgn]Y`Y`]b`Y]bYa`ni bY\`a YbX  
[`cVU`Yb`i bX`k YhVYk YfVg]bhYbg]j Yb`A Uf`\_h`ni`i bhYfa`Ui Yfb"

8]Y`J`YfUbgH`hi b[`ZUbX`]b`6Yf`]b`ghUhi bX`j YfgUa a Y`hY  
Ghi X]YfYbXY`Ui g`XYf`[ UbnYb`K Y`hž`k Ug`X]Y`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y  
5i gf]W\`hi b[`i bX`XYb`9]bZi gg`gc`W\`Yf`i b]j Yfg]h`hYb`i bhYfghfY]W\`h"  
8]Y`K`<I ž'9GA H`i bX`<<@`hfU[ Yb`U`Y`XUni`VY]ž`X]Y  
K ]fhgW\`UZhgc]Ya`Y]bgW\`UZh`ni`gh`f`\_Ybž`]bXYa`g]Y`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf  
XYb`5i ghUi gW\`j cb`XYb`i bX`ϕbcj Uh]cbYb`V]YhYb"

8 Ug`A 65`HU`Ybh': cfi a`]gh]j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ žXU`Yg`b]W\`h`bi f  
Y]bY`6fØW`\_Y`nk ]gW\`Yb`6]Xi b[`i bX`K ]fhgW\`UZh]gW\`Ä[ hž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`Y]b`: cfi a`V]YhYhž'i a`ØVYf`8]j Yfg]h`h`i bX`ϕ`\_i`g]cb`]b`XYf  
6Yfi Zgk Y`h`ni`X]g`\_i`h]YfYb"ϕ`NY]hYbž`]b`XYbYb`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`Ui Z  
J]Y`ZU`h`gYhnYbž'i a`]bbcj Uh]j`ni`V`Y]VYbž`]gh`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh  
gc`W\`Yf`6]Xi b[ g]bgh]hi hY`j cb`[ fÖ»hYf`K ]W\`h][`\_Y]h`5b`XYf`K <I  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`Y[ Yb`X]Y`: U`\_i`h`hga ]h[`]YXYf`[ fc»Yb`K Yfh`Ui Z  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX`5bk YbXi b[ gVYni [`]b`XYb  
@Y\`f]b\`U`hYbž'i a`X]Y`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`VYgha Ö[`]W\`Ui ZX]Y`[`cVU`Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`j cfni VYfY]hYb"

8]Y`K <I`C hrc`6Y]g\Y]a`GW`cc`cZA UbU[ Ya Ybhž`Y]bY  
]bhYfbUh]cbU`UbYf\_UbbhY`<cW`gW`i`Y`a`]h`a`Y`f`U`g`\*`\$  
: U\_i`h`A`hga`]h[`Y`X`Y`fb`ž`Zc`\_i`gg]Y`fh`g]W`U`i`Z`k`]fhgW`U`Z`h`]W`Y  
9l nY`Y`bn`i`b`X`i`b`h`Y`fb`Y`a`Y`f`h`i`a`" `≡`b`Y`b`ni`f`GY]hY`ghY`h`X]Y`9GA`H  
6Yf`]b`ž`X]Y`g]W`U`g`ZØ`f`Y`b`X`Y`K`]fhgW`U`Z`h`i`b`j`Y`fg]h`A`h`k`Y`h`k`Y]h  
Y`h`U`V`Y`fh`U`h`ž`k`c`V`Y]`X`Y`f`G`W`k`Y`f`d`i`b`\_`h`U`i`Z`@`Y`U`X`Y`fg`d`ž`≡`b`c`j`U`h]c`b  
i`b`X`U`b`U`m]g`W`Y`b`i`A`[`\_`Y]h`Y`b`Y`[`h`G`W`Y`Y`»`]W`Y`]g`h`X]Y`<`<`@  
@Y]dn][`f`U`X`i`U`h`Y`G`W`cc`c`Z`A`U`b`U`[`Y`a`Y`b`h`U`g`A`h`Y`ghY  
V`Y`h`f]Y`V`g`k`]fhgW`U`Z`h`]W`Y`<c`W`g`W`i`Y`8`Y`i`h`g`W`U`b`X`g`V`Y`\_`U`b`b`h`ZØ`f  
]`f`Y`Y`f`U`i`g`f`U`[`Y`b`X`Y`?`U`ff]Y`f`Y`V`Y`f`U`h`i`b`[`i`b`X`Y`f`g`h`U`f`\_`Y`g`5`i`a`b]!  
B`Y`h`k`Y`f`\_`"

≡g[ YgUa`h`n`Y][`h`X]Y`g`Y`g`9j`Y`b`h`ž`k`Y`W`n`Y`b`h`f`U`Y`F`c`Y`  
5i`g`V]`X`i`b`[`g`g`h`A`h`h`Y`b`k`]Y`K`<I`ž`9GA`H`i`b`X`<`<`@`gd]Y`Y`b`ž`]b`X`Y`a`g]Y  
b]W`h`b`i`f`X`Y`b`U`\_`U`X`Y`a`]g`W`Y`b`F`U`a`Y`b`V]Y`h`Y`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`U`i`W`Y`]b`Y  
U`\_`h`j`Y`F`c`Y`]a`F`Y`\_`f`i`h]Y`f`i`b`[`g`d`f`c`n`Y`g`g`Y]b`b`Y`a`Y`b`"8]Y`g`ZØ`f`X`Y`f`h  
b]W`h`b`i`f`X]Y`?`U`ff]Y`f`Y`b`X`Y`f`G`h`i`X]Y`f`Y`b`X`Y`b`ž`g`c`b`X`Y`f`b`g`h`A`f`\_`h`U`i`W`  
X]Y`K`Y`h`h`V`Y`k`Y`f`V`g`Z`A`[`\_`Y]h`X`Y`f`i`b`h`Y`fb`Y`a`Y`b`X`i`f`W`X`Y`b`N`i`[`U`b`[  
n`i`e`i`U`Z]n]Y`f`h`Y`b`i`b`X`X]j`Y`fg]Z]n]Y`f`h`Y`b`H`U`Y`b`h`Y`b`"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`U`i`Z`a`Y]b!V`Y`f`]b`b`Y`h