

⇒b hY`ghUfhYh'XYf`bYi Y`7\]d!; YbYfUh]cb.  
?ca a h'X]Y`K YbXY`]a `D7!A Uf\_h3

⇒hY`dfÄgYbh]Yfh'X]Y`bYi Yb`7cfY`l`hfU`&\$J`7\]dgž`i a  
j Yf`cfYbYb`6cXYb`]a `D7!A Uf\_h`ni fØW`ni [ Yk ]bbYb"  
J cfVYghY`i b[ Yb`UV`&("GYdhYa VYf"

⇒hY`ž'XYf`<U`V`Y]hYf!; ][ Ubhž'ghY`h`j cf`XYf`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ ž]a  
ni bY`a YbX`i a \_Äa dZb`D7!A Uf\_h`k ]YXYf`i »`ni `ZUggYb`"5i Z'XYf  
VYXYi hYbXYb`HYW`b]\_!A YggY`≠ 5`]b`6Yf`]b`ghY`h`XUg  
l bhYfbY`a Yb`gY]bY`bYi Yb`DfcnYggcf!GmghYa Y`a ]h'XYf  
6YnY]W`bi b[ `7cfY`l`hfU`&\$J`j cf`"8]YgY`gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi f  
`Y]ghi b[ gghÄf`Yfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`YbYf[ ]YYZZ]n]YbhYf`gY]b`U`g`X]Y  
?cb\_i ffYbndfcXi \_hY`j cb`E i U`W`ca a`i bX`5A 8`"9]b`VYgcbXYfYg  
5`Y]bghY`i b[ ga Yf\_a U`X]YgYf`bYi Yb`7\]dg`]gh'X]Y`j c`ghÄbX][ Y  
?ca dUh]V`]hÄ`h`a ]h`k ]bXck g!D7!GcZhk UfYž`XU`g]Y`Ui Z'XYf  
VYk Ä`fhYb`i bX`k Y]hj YfvfY]hYhYb`L, \*!5fW`]hY`hi f`VUg]YfYb"

5a`&("GYdhYa VYf`k YfXYb`X]Y`YfghYb`D7gž`Ui g[ YghUhYh`a ]h'XYb  
bYi Yb`@ bUf`@U`Y!7\]dgž`Ui Z'XYa `A Uf\_h`Yf`Ä`h`]W`gY]b"  
⇒hYfYgg]YfhY`\_ÖbbYb`X]Y`; YfÄhY`VYfY]hg`Yhnh`j cfVYghY`Yb`": Øf  
l bhYfbY`a Yb`k ]fX`X]Y`J YfZØ[ VUf`\_Y]h`Yfgh]a`\_ca a YbXYb`Ä`f  
Yfk UfhYhž`k Ug`⇒hY`Yfa Ö[ `]W`Yb`gc`ž`g]W`]b`X]YgYa`6YfY]W`bYi  
ni`d cg]h]cb]YfYb"

A Uf\_hXfi W`\_i bX`ghfUhY [ ]gW`Y  
J YfÄbXYfi b[ Yb

⇒XYb`YhnhYb`Ä`fYb`U`h`⇒hY`ni bY`a YbX`Ub`A Uf\_hY]bZi gg  
j Yf`cfYb`"6YgcbXYfg`gW`a Yfn`UZh`k Uf`XYf`J Yf`i gh[ fc»Yf`?i bXYb  
k ]Y`5dd`Yž`X]Y`]fY`A UWg`Ui Z`U`i gY][ YbY`7\]d!@Øgi b[ Yb  
i a [ YghY`h`U`VYb`"8]YgY`bYi Yb`7\]dg`VUg]YfYb`Ui Z'XYf`5fa !

5fWk]hY\_hi f'i bX`V]YhYb`XYb`Bi hnYfb`VYggYfY`6UhhYf]Y`Ui ZnY]hYb  
i bX`gWk bY`YfY`DYfZcfa UbW`"9]b`k Y]hYfYf`F ØW\_gWk`U[ `Ua`Ui g  
XYf`F]Wk hi b[ `A ]WfcgcZž`U`g`XUg`i bhYfbY`a Yb`gY]bY`bYi Y`D7!  
?UhY[ cf]Y`7cd]`chŽ D7`Y]bZØ`fhYž`X]Y`UbZÅb[ `]Wk`a ]h`7`]dg`j cb  
E i U`Wka a`Ui g[ YghUhhY`h`k Uf`" ðhY`"UhhY`gWk`]Wk`h`k Y[ `b]Wk`h`X]Y  
bØh][ Yb`DfcXi \_hY`ni f`< UbXž`i a`]b`X]YgYa`DfY]ggY[ a Ybh`ni  
\_cb\_i ff]YfYb"

8Yf`?cb\_i ffYbnXfi W\_]gh`Ybcfa "`E i U`Wka a`bi hnh`YVYbZU`g`5fa !  
VUg]YfhY`5fWk]hY\_hi f'i bX`\Uh]g]Wk`Ui ZX]Y` : U`bYb`[ YgWk]YVYbž  
ðhY`"b`XYb`K ]bXck g!D7!A Uf`h`ni`j YfXfÅb[ Yb`"8]YgY  
9bhk ]W\_]i b[ Yb`\UVYb`ðhY`XUni`[ Ynk`i b[ Ybž`ghfUhY`[ ]gWk  
i a`ni XYb\_Yb`i bX`X]Y`Y][ YbY`DfcXi \_hd`U`Y`hY`bYi`ni  
dcg]h]cb]YfYb"

## E i U`]hÅh`U`g`J Yf`\_Ui ZgUf[ i a Ybh

ðhY`"j Yfgi Wk`h`bi bž`X]Y`J cfnØ[ Y`XYf`bYi Yb`@ bUf`@U`Y!7`]dg  
\Yfj cfn`i \YVYb`"@Ui h`XYb`J YfUbhk`cfh]Wk`Yb`V]YhYb`X]YgY`7`]dg  
VY]a` ; Ua ]b[ `g][ b]Z]\_UbhY`J cfhY]Y`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYb`E i U`Wka a`!  
DfcXi \_hYb`"9]b`]bhYfYggUbhYf`Di b\_hž`XYb`ðhY`"Ub`gdf]Wk`hž`]gh`X]Y  
?ca`dUh]V]`]hÅh`&`D7!Gd]Y`Y`gY]Yb`Ui h`5b[ UVYb`XYg  
I bhYfbY`a Ybg`a ]h`E i U`Wka a`!7`]dg`ØVYf`Ui dh`b]Wk`h`Ui ZÅ`][ "  
I bhYfbY`a Ybž`X]Y`Ui ZX]Y`5fa`!5fWk]hY\_hi f`gYhnYbž`a ØggYb  
GcZk UfY`cZi[ fi bX`Y[ YbX`UbdUggYb`cXYf`gdYn]Y`Y  
, VYfhfU[ i b[ ggcZk UfY`j Yfk YbXYbž`i a`X]Y`GcZk UfY`ni a`@Ui ZYb  
ni`Vf]b[ Yb"

Hfchn`X]YgYf`dcg]h] Yb`9bhk ]W\_]i b[ Yb`\Uh`ðhY`"Ui Wk  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`ni`a`Y]ghYfb`"Gc`k YfXYb`X]Y`bYi Yb`? ð  
: i b\_h]cbYb`XYf`7cd]`chŽ D7`ZØf`X]Y`ðhY`!Bi hnYf`Yfgh]a`Bcj Ya VYf  
j YfZØ[ VUf`gY]bž`k Ug`XYa`i bhYfbY`a Yb`Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb`K Yh`Ui Z  
a ]h`XYf`?cb\_i ffYbn`VYgWk`Yfh`"5b[ Yg]Wk`hg`j cb`Ub`U`hYbXYb  
J Yf`i ghYb`\Uh`ðhY`"dUfU`"Y`Y]b`GdUdfc[ fUa`a`]bg`@YVYb`[ Yfi ZYbž  
XUg`X]Y`GhfY]Wk`i b[ `j`cb`fi bX`%) "\$\$\$5fVY]hgd`ÅhnYb`i a`ZUgg`h"  
GdY`\_i`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`a`Ø[ `]Wk`Yb`5VVfi Wk`k`Y]hYfYf  
: UVf]\_dfc`Y`\_hY`gWk`k ]ffYb`YVYbZU`g`]a`F`Ui`a`"HfchnXYa`V`Y]Vh  
ðhY`"cdh]a ]gh]gWk`i bX`d`Ub`h`XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`K`Yf`\_Yg`]b

A U[ XYVi f[ 'ja 'K Yfhj cb 'Yhk U' ' \$ 'A ]`]UfXYb '9i fc"

A ]h'XYb 'bYi Yb'DfclnYggcfYb'i bX'Y]bYf'\_'UfYb'ghfUHy[ ]gWXYb  
5i gf]W\hi b[ 'Ui Z'X]Y'D7! ðhY[ fUh]cbgZÀ\[[\_Y]hž'X]Y'j ca  
?YfbdfcXi \_h'@i bUf'@U\_Y'i bhYfghØhnh'k ]fXž'j Yfgi W\hi ðhY'ž'gY]bY  
Dcg]h]cb'ja 'k YhVYk YfVg]bhYbg]j Yb'A Uf\_h'ni fØW\_ni [ Yk ]bbYb"'8 ]Y  
\_ca a YbXYb'A cbUHy'k YfXYb'nY][ Ybž'cV'X]YgYf'?'i fgk YW\gY`  
: fØW\hY'hfU[ Yb'k ]fX"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh