

≠bhY [fUh]cbgdFY]g`&\$&(. `B ca]b]YfY `^Yhnh XY]bY `c_U`Y`<Y`X.]bbYb`°

8 Ug`≠bhY [fUh]cbgVØfc`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg`7\Uf`chhYbVi f[!
K]`a YfgXcfZ`gi W`h`? UbX]XUh.]bbYb`ZØf`XYb`≠bhY [fUh]cbgdFY]g
&\$&(" `J cfgW`À[Y`_ØbbYb`bcW`V]g`ni a `&+"`GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(`cb`]bY`Y]b[YfY]W`h`k YfXYb`"9]b`DfY]g`ZØf`9b[U[]YfhYž
X]Y`g]W`ZØf`X]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`HY]`UVY`j cb`A YbgW`Yb
a]h`A] [fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bX`Y]bgYhnYb`"K YfXYb`G]Y`HY]`XYf
]bhYf_i`hi fY`Yb` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`i bX`[Yk]bbYb`G]Y`V]g`ni `+) \$
9i fc`°

; YVYb`G]Y`≠fY`J cfgW`À[Y`UV`i bX`gY]Yb`G]Y`HY]`XYf`Gi W`Y`bUW
XYb`DfY]ghf`À[Yfb`ZØf`XYb`%%" `≠bhY [fUh]cbgdFY]g`XYg`6Yn]f_gUa hYg
7\Uf`chhYbVi f[!K]`a YfgXcfZ`8 Ug`≠bhY [fUh]cbgVØfc``ÀX`h`U`Y
6Øf[Yf]bbYb`i bX`6Øf[Yf`Y]bž`V]g` : fY]hU[ž`XYb`&+"`GYdhYa VYf
&\$&(ž`cb`]bY`]\fY`Bca]b]Yfi b[Yb`Y]bni fY]W`Yb`"

8 Yf`≠bhY [fUh]cbgdFY]g`k ØfX][h`DYfgcbYb`i bX` ; fi ddYbž`X]Y`g]W`
U_h]j`ZØf`X]Y`[YgY`gW`UZh]W`Y`HY]`UVY`j cb`A YbgW`Yb`a]h
A] [fUh]cbg\]bhYf[fi bX`Y]bgYhnYb`i bX`XUg`]bhYf_i`hi fY`Y
A]hY]bUbXYf`ZØfXYfbž`gY]`Yg`VYfi Z]W`cXYf`Y`fYbUa h]W`" `>XYg
≠\f`k YfXYb`Y]bY`9]bnY`dYfgcb`i bX`Y]bY` ; fi ddY`Ui g[YnY]W`bYhž
XYfYb`6Y]hf`À[Y`Y]bY`YfUi gfU[YbXY`K]f_i b[]a`6Yn]f_
7\Uf`chhYbVi f[!K]`a YfgXcfZ`YbhZU`hYb`"8 Yf`DfY]g`]gh`a]h`&) \$`9i fc
ZØf`9]bnY`dYfgcbYb`i bX`+) \$`9i fc`ZØf` ; fi ddYb`Xch]Yfh`"

8]Y`J Yf`Y]\i b[`XYg`≠bhY [fUh]cbgdFY]gYg`Z]bXYh`Ua` `A]h`k cW`ž`XYb
%, "8 YnYa VYf`&\$&(ž`]a`FUh`Ui g`7\Uf`chhYbVi f[`ghU`hž`dUggYbX
ni a`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`HU[`XYf`A] [fUbh]bbYb`i bX`A] [fUbhYb`"GY]Yb
G]Y`XUVY]ž`k Ybb`X]Y`DfY]ghf`À[Yf`ZØf`]f`9b[U[Ya Ybh`i bX`]\fYb
9]bgUhn`ZØf`Y]b`j]Y`Z`h][Yg`i bX`]b`_i`g]j Yg`7\Uf`chhYbVi f[!
K]`a YfgXcfZ`[YY`fh`k YfXYb`"

Bi hnYb'G]Y'X]YgY''YmhY'7\UbWž'i a' ðfY'J c f g W`À[Y'Y]bni fY]WYb
i bX'j YfX]Ybghj c``Y'DYfgcbYb'cXYf'; fi ddYb'ZØf'XYb
⇒hY[fUh]cbgdfY]g'&\$&('ni' 'bca]b]YfYb"@UggYb'G]Y'i bg
[Ya Y]bgUa 'XUg'i]bhYf_i`hi fY``Y'Ni gUa a Yb'YVYb'i]b'i bgYfYa
6Yn]f_k ØfX][Yb'i bX'ZØfXYfb°

⇒a' 5i ZhfU[
×ØW

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh