

≠b_`i gj Y`5i X]c[i]XYg. ; YVÅfXYbgdfUWXY
ZØf`[Y\ Òf`cgY`6Ygi WX Yf

9bhXYW_Yb`G]Yž`k]Y`5i X]c[i]XYg`ZØf`[Y\ Òf`cgY`A YbgWX_Yb
]b_`i gjj `[YghU`hYh`k YfXYb`_ÒbbYb" `DYhYf"; fi bXa Ubb`j cb
<95Fcbma i g`Yf_`Àfhž`k Ufi a `; YVÅfXYbgdfUWXY`X]Y`VYghY
@Ògi b[`]gh`i bX`hY]`h]bbcj Uh]j Y`5bgÀhnY`ni f`VUff]YfYzFY]Yb
JYfa]h`i b[`j cb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb" `9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]a `@Ygyb`i bX`GW`fY]VYb`ZØf
; Y\ Òf`cgY`i bX`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`j cb`]b_`i gjj Yb`5i X]c[i]XYg"



8Yf`j]Y`X]g_i h]YfhY`5i X]c[i]XY` `Y]b`i bj Yfn]WX`hVUfYg`K Yf_nYi [
ZØf`A i gYi a gVYgi WX`Yf" `8cWX`k Ug`[YgWX]Y`h`a]h`i bgYfYb
[Y\ Òf`cgYb`A]hVØf[Yfb3`J Yfgi WX`h`a Ub`g]Y`a]h`[YgWX]Y]VYbYb
HYI hYb`ni `VY[`ØW_Yb3`9]b`[Yk U`h][Yf`≠fhi a ` `DYhYf"; fi bXa Ubbž
; YgW`ÀzhgZØ`fYf`j cb`<95Fcbma i gž`_`Àfh`i bg`Ui Z` K Ybb
; Y\ Òf`cgY`XYb`5i X]c[i]XY`b]WX`h`\ ÒfYb`_ÒbbYbž`XUbb`gc`Yb`g]Y
X]Y`HYI hY`Ygybž`gc`Ui hYh`X]Y`k Y]h`j YfVfY]hYhY`A Y]bi b[` `9]b
gU`cddYf`GUhn`j c`Yf`A]ggj Yfgh`ÀbXb]ggYž`XYbb`X]Y`F`YU`]h`Ah`]gh`Y]bY

[Ubn'UbXYfY"

8]Y'gWk cW_]YfYbXY'K U\ f\Y]h'Fi bX'-\$i'XYf'[Y\Öf'cgYb
A YbgWk Yb'_ÖbbYb'b]Wk h'cXYf'b]Wk h'Ui gfY]Wk YbX''YgYb''9]b
GmgHYa ž'XUg'Ui Z@Ui hYb'VUg]Yfhž]gh'ZÖf'g]Y'gWk`]Wk h'k Y[
i bj YfghÄbX`]Wk "I a'ØVYf\Ui dh'gWk fY]VYb'i bX''YgYb'ni'_ÖbbYbž
a ØggHYb'g]Y'@Ui hY'j]b'GWk f]Zh'i a k UbXY'b''XcWk`X]YgY'6fØW_Y
YI]gh]Yfh'ZÖf'j]Y'Y'b]Wk h"

K Ufi a'; YVÄfXYbgdfUWk Y'XYf'GWk`ØggY`']gh

8]Y'@Ögi b[']gh'gc'Y]bZUWk'k]Y'[Yb]U'.; YVÄfXYbgdfUWk Y''8]YgY
: cfa'XYf'?ca a i b[_Uh]cb']gh'b]Wk h'bi f']b'_i g]j ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk
k U\ f\UZhifYgdY_hj c''''8]Y'Y][Ybh]Wk Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[']VYghY\h
XUf]bž'[Y\Öf'cgYb'A YbgWk Yb'XUg'; YZÖ\''ni'[YVYbž'XUgg'g]Y
k]`_ca a Yb'g]bX"i bX'[YbUi'XUg'\Uh'<95Fcbma i g'ni f'A]gg]cb
Yf\cVYb°

K]f'V]YhYb'gY]h'Ä\ fYb'X]Y'9fghY''i b[']j cb'5i X]c[i]XYg'ZÖf'XUg
Ga Ufhd\cbY'j]b'j YfgWk]YXYbYb'; YVÄfXYbgdfUWk Yb'Ubž'gc
; fi bXa Ubb'k Y]hYf''8Uni'nÄ\Yb'8; Gž²; Gž@Gž'8G; G'i bX'Ui Wk
≠hYfbUh]cbU'G][b''?Y]bYf'gc''a Y\ f'Ui g[YgWk`cggYb'k YfXYb°
; Y\Öf'cgY'6Ygi Wk Yf'Yf\U'hYb'XUXi fWk`X]Y'A Ö[']Wk_Y]hž'Ub'XYb
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'<][\'][\hg'i bgYfYf'?i`hi f'hY]ni \UVYb''Ui Z
5i [Yb\Ö\Y°

K]Yb'i bX'6Yf']b.'Nk Y]NYbhfYbž'X]Y'Xi fWk`]bbcj Uh]j Y'≠YYb
ghfU\`Yb''9g']gh'X]Y'NY]h'[Y_ca a Ybž'Jcfi fhY]Y'UVni VUi Yb'i bX
YWk hY'Ni [Äb[']Wk_Y]h'ni'gWk UZZYb''@Uggh'i bg[Ya Y]bgUa'XUZÖf
_Äa dZYbž'XUgg'b]Ya UbX'Ui gi bgYfYa'_i`hi fY''Yb'9fVY
Ui g[YgWk`cggYb'k]fX°

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh