

⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bX`5i ghUi gWΛ`ZØf  
GYb]cfYb`]b`A UfnU\ b! < Y``YfgXcfZ.  
HYfa ]bY`i bX`5b[ YVchY

9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`8]U`c[ !`i bX  
⇒bZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`ZØf`GYb]cf]bbYb`i bX`GYb]cfYb  
]b`A UfnU\ b! < Y``YfgXcfZ`Ua`&\$`"i bX`&(`"GYdhYa VYf`&\$&(`"  
?ca`a`i`b]n]YfYbž`⇒bZcfa ]YfYb`i bX`5i ghUi gWΛ`Yb`!`gY]Yb`G]Y  
XUVY]i bX`Yf\U`hYb`G]Y`k`Yfhj`c``Y`H]ddg`i bX`⇒bZcfa Uh]cbYb  
ZØf`XYb`Fi` \YghUbX`"

⇒a`GYdhYa VYf`VY[ ]bbYb`k`Y]hYfY`⇒bZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb  
ZØf`GYb]cfYbž`X]Y`]a`Fi` \YghUbX`g]bXž]a`6Yn]f`\_`A UfnU\ b!  
< Y``YfgXcfZ``8]YgY`⇒b]h]Uhj`Yb`X]YbYb`XUni`ž`X]Y`GYb]cfYb`ØVYf  
j`YfgWΛ]YXYbY`5b[ YVchY`i bX`A`Ò[ `]WΛ`\_Y]hYb`ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž`X]Y  
]\f`@YVYb`]a`Fi` \YghUbX`VYfY]WΛYfb`\_`ÖbbYb`"

8]Y`J`YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`V]YhYb`b]WΛ`h`bi`f`Y]bY`D`UhhZcfa`ZØf`XYb  
5i ghUi gWΛ`i bX`XUg`?`YbbYb`YfbYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui`WΛ`X]Y  
;`Y`Y[ Yb` \Y]hž`bYi`Y`<`cVVmg`ni`Yb`hXYW`\_Yb`i bX`VYghY` \YbXY  
⇒bYfYggYb`ni`j`Yfh]YZYb``9]b`j`]Y`ZÄ`h][`Yg`5b[ YVchj`cb  
;`Ygd`fÄWΛ`Ybž`6YfUhi b[ Yb`i bX`5`\_hj]`hÄ`hYb`k`]fX`Yg`XYb  
HY]`bY`a`Yfb`Yfa`Ò[ `]WΛ`Ybž`Gcf[ Ybž`Yb[ ghY`i bX`9]bgUa`\_Y]h]a  
5`hYf`ni`ØVYfk`]bXYb`"

8 Ug`N]Y``]gh`Ygž`X]Y`GYb]cfYb`ni`Yfa`i`h][`Ybž`g]WΛ`ni`Yb[`U[ ]YfYb  
i bX`;`Ya`Y]bgWΛ`UZhYb`]a`?`]Yn`Ui`Zni`VUi`Yb``8Uni`k`YfXYb`J`YfhfYhYf  
j`YfgWΛ]YXYbYf`9]bf]WΛ`hi b[ Yb`k`]Y`X]Y`J`c`\_g`cWΛ`gWΛ`i`Yž`X]Y  
6]V`]ch` \Y`\_`i bX`X]Y`:`fY]k`]``[`YbU[`Ybhi`f`j`cf`C`fh`gY]bž`i`a`]`fY  
5b[ YVchY`j`cfni`ghY`Yb`i bX`:`fU[`Yb`ni`VYU`bhk`cfhYb`"

8]Y`8]U`c[ !`i bX`⇒bZcfa Uh]cbgj YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`k`YfXYb`j`ca  
GYb]cfYbgYfj`]WVØfc`cf[`Ub]g]Yfh`i bX`Xi`fWΛ`XYb`J`YfVUbX`XYf`"

9fgUhm\_UggYb`6Yf`]b`#6fUbXYbVi f[ `i bhYfghØmh" `9g`k ]fX`? UZZY  
i bX`æ V]gg`Ub[ YVchYbž`i bX`U`Y`]bhYfYgg]YfhYb`6Øf[ Yf]bbYb`i bX  
6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`\Yfn`)W\`Y]b[ Y`UXYbž`hY`]ni bY`a Yb"

8]Y`YfghY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `Z]bXYh`Ua` `&\$" `GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `]a  
GhUXhhY`]nYbhf`i a` `DYghU`cnn]HfYZZ]b`XYf`DYghU`cnn]ghfU»Y`%5`]b`XYf  
FY[ ]cb`?Ui `gXcfZ#A U\`gXcfZ`ghUhh": Øf`X]Y`FY[ ]cb`<Y`YfgXcfZ]gh  
Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ `Ua` `&( " `GYdhYa VYf`&\$&( `]a  
?CA D5GG!<Ui g]a` `GhUXhhY`]`?i a` a Yfck Yf`F]b[ `( `&[ Yd`Ubh"

8]YgY`J YfUbghU`hi b[ Yb`V]YhYb`Y]bY`[ fc» Ufh][ Y` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]h`ZØf  
GYb]cfYbž`[ i h]bZcfa` ]Yfh`i bX`Yb[ U[ ]Yfh`]fYb`Fi` \YghUbX`ni  
[ YghU`hYb`i bX`bYi Y`?cbhU`hY`ni` `\_bØdZYb" `8]Y`HY`]bU`a Y`]gh  
\_cghYb`cgž`i bX`U`Y`g]bX`\Yfn`)W`k`]`\_ca` a Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh