

⇒ a a cV]`Yba c[i `; f0bYf. `K Ufi a `Yf
6Yf`]b `XYb `F 0W_Yb ` _Y\ fh

9fZU\ fYb `G]Yž`k Ufi a `7\ f]ghcd\ ; f0bYf`b]W\h`a Y\ f`]b`6Yf`]b
VUi h`9]bV`]W_Y`]b`X]Y`ghY][YbXYb`6Ui _cghYb`i bX
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf`GW UZZ b[`VYnU\`VUFYb
K c\b fUi a g`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh"

7\ f]ghcd\ ; f0bYfž`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYf`6Ui i bhYfbY\ a Yf`]b
8Yi hgW\`UbX`a]h; YgW\`AZhgg]hn`]b`6Yf`]bž`\Uh`gY]h`nk Y]`š\`fYb
_Y]bY`6Ui dfc`Y_hY`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`Xi fW [YZ0\ fh"; f0bYf`k Uf
&\$&\$`Y]b`[fc» n0[][Yf`GdYbXYf`Z0f`X]Y`6Yf`]bYf`78I `i bX`\Uh`g]W
_0fn`]W`U`g`0VYfnYi [hYf`Gcn]U`XYa c_fUh`d`f`AgYbh]Yfh`5b[Yg]W\hg
XYf`YI d`cX]YfYbXYb; fi bXgh0W_gdfY]gY`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX`XYb
ghY][YbXYb`6Ui _cghYb`VYhfUW\hYh`Yf`X]Y`GW UZZ b[`VYnU\`VUFYb
K c\b fUi a g`U`g`nYbhfU`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b["

5`g; f0bYf`&\$%\$`VY[Ub bž`]b`6Yf`]b`ni `VUi Ybž`U[Yb`X]Y
; fi bXgh0W_gdfY]gY`VY]`+\$\$`9i fc`dfc`E i UXfUha YhYf" `bYf\U`V
j cb`%) `š\`fYb`gh]Y[Yb`X]Y`DfY]gY`ZUgh`i a `XUg`NY\`bZUW`Y" `8Yf
\c\Y`5bhY]`XYf; fi bXgh0W_g_cghYb`a UW\h`X]Y`A]YhYb`Z0f
BYi VUi hYb`hYi Yf" `Hfchn`ghY][YbXYf`6Ui _cghYb`g]Y\h; f0bYf`XUg
<Ui dhdfcV`Ya]b`XYf`GdY`i`Uh]cb`a]h; fi bXgh0W_Ybž`X]Y`ni `Y]bYf
J Yf_bUddi b[`Z0\ fh`i bX`X]Y`DfY]gY`]b`X]Y`<0\Y`hfY]Vh"

; f0bYf`\Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb`š\`fYb`Dfc`Y_hY`k]Y`X]Y`@]W\hYbVYf[Yf
@c`Zhg`cXYf`Y]b`5dUfha Ybh\Ui`g]b`7\Uf`c`hhYbVi f[`fYU`]g]Yfh"
5`YfX]b[g`\Uh`gY]b`I bhYfbY\ a Yb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`nk Y]`š\`fYb
Ui Z[fi bX`YI d`cX]YfYbXYb; fi bXgh0W_gdfY]gY`i bX`XYf
I bk]fhgW\UZh]W\ _Y]hj cb`BYi VUi dfc`Y_hYb`]b`6Yf`]b`_Y]bY`bYi Yb
⇒ a a cV]`Yb`Yfk cfVYb" `8]Y`[Yf]b[Y`?Ui Z_fUZh`XYf`6Yf`]bYf`ja
J Yf[`Y]W\`ni `UbXYfYb`GhAXhYb`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`VYY]bZi`ggh`gY]bY
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ž`b]W\h`a Y\ f`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghUXh`ni `]bj Ygh]YfYb"

; f0bYf'VYhc.bh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Y]bYf'V0f[Yf'WkYb'?`UggY`]b
6Yf`]b`i bX`_f]h]g]Yfh']XYc`c[]gWkY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Ybž'X]Y`X]Y
GWkUZZ b[]j cb`bYi Ya`K c\b fUi a`YfgWk YfYb"9f'gWk`À[hj] cfž
i b[Ybi hnhY':`ÀWkYb`YZZ]n]YbhYf`ni`bi hnhYb`i bX`XUg`6Ui fYWk hni
VYgWk`Yi b][Yb" `Hfch`Ub[YVchYbYf`D`Ubi b[g_cbnYdhY`Z0f
]bbcj Uh]j Y`6Ui dfc`Y_hY`k Y]gh`Yf`XUfUi Z`]bž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]h`_`cZh
b]Wk h`VYfY]h`]ghž`_cbgYei Ybh`Z0f`a Y`f`K c\b fUi a`ni`gcf[Yb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh