

≠'U' >JgWk]b. 'C \ bY 'GWk i hn' i bX 'j c `Yf
< c ZZbi b ['Ui Z': fY]\ Y]h']b '8 Yi hgWk `Ub X

? fYa ' !? f]h]_Yf' ≠'U' >JgWk]b `Y \ bh' Dc `]nY]gWk i hn']b
8 Yi hgWk `Ub X `UV ž' Yf_ Ybb h' fi gg]gWk Y '5 [YbhYb 'i bX 'k Ufbh j c f
Di h]bg '9l dUbg]cb]ga i g"

≠'U' >JgWk]b ž' Y]b 'dfca]b YbhYf' ? f]h]_Yf' XYg' ? fYa `gž \ Uh']g]Wk ` _ `Uf
[Y [Yb 'Y]b Yb 'Dc `]nY]gWk i hn']b '8 Yi hgWk `Ub X 'Ui g [Ygdfc Wk Yb ž' Ui Wk
k Ybb 'Yf']g]Wk 'XYf' dchYbn]Y `Yb ; YZU \ fYb 'Xi fWk 'XYb 'fi gg]gWk Yb
; Y \ Y]a X]Ybgh' VYk i ggh']gh" '6Y]'gY]b Yf' 5b _i bZi]b '6Yf']b ž' bUWk
Y]b Ya 'VYa Yf_ Ybgk YfhYb ; YZUb [YbYbUi ghUi gWk 'nk]gWk Yb
Fi gg `Ub X 'i bX 'XYa 'K YghYb 'j cf' Y]b Ya 'A cbUhž' k i fXY]\ a 'Y]b
gc `Wk Yf' GWk i hn' Ub [YVchYb " '8 Yb bc Wk 'Yf_ `ÄfhY ' >JgWk]b ž' XUgg 'Yf' Ui Z
_Y]b Yb : U `Y]b Yb 'DYfgcbYbgWk i hn' k ØbgWk h" ~ =Wk '\ UhhY 'b]Wk h' a U'
]b 'A cg_ Ui '6cXm [i UfXgž' k Ufi a 'gc `hY ']Wk 'XUbb '\]Yf' k Y `Wk Y
\ UVYb 3" 'j YfXYi h']Wk h' Yf' gY]b Y' , VYfnYi [i b [ž' g]Wk ']b : fY]\ Y]h
VYk Y [Yb 'ni ' _ÖbbYb"

>JgWk]b 'Yf' VVh' VYfY]hg' YfghY 'J cfZÄ `Yž' X]Y 'gY]b Y' 6YXYb _Yb 'i a
gY]b Y 'G]Wk Yf \ Y]h' VYX]Yb Yb " ' & 'Y]b Ya '6Yf']b Yf' 7UZÄ 'VYa Yf_hY 'Yfž
XUgg 'Y]b 'A Ubb 'Ua 'B YVYb h]gWk 'i bj Yfa]hY 'h' gY]b < UbXminØW_hY
i bX ']\ b 'Z' 'a hY " : Øf' >JgWk]b 'k Uf' X]Yg' _Y]b 'ni ZÄ `] [Yf' J cfZU `"
~8]YgYf' A Ubb 'k Uf' _Y]b 'bcfa U' Yf' 7UZÄ !6Ygi Wk Yfž' gcbXYfb '\ Uh
i bg 'Ui ggd]cb]Yfh' ž' gU [hY 'Yf' i bX 'VYhcbhYž' XUgg 'Yf' a]h' Yfk Y]Y [i h
k]ggYž' k]Y 'fi gg]gWk Y '5 [YbhYb 'cXYf' Dc `]n]ghYb 'Ui ggY \ Yb " 'Gc `Wk Y
9fZU \ fi b [Yb 'j YfXYi h']Wk Yb 'X]Y 'Ub \ U'hYbXY '6YXfc \ i b [ž' XYf' Yf
g]Wk 'Ui g [YgYhnh' g]Y \ hž' gY 'Vgh']a '5i g `Ub X"

8]Y 'F YU `]hÄh' XYg' i _fU]b Y !? f]Y [g

GY]b '9b [U [Ya Ybh' U' g' ? f]h]_Yf' XYg' fi gg]gWk Yb 'F Y []a Yg' YfghfYW_h

g]W\`ØVYf`dYfgØb`]W\Y`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVYXYb_Yb`\]bUi`g"6Y]`gY]bYa
?ca`a`YbhUf`ni`f`Åb[`Yf`U`g`nk`Y]Y]b\U`V`đ\fy`UbXUi`YfbXYb
U[`[`fYgg]j`Y`C`ZZYbg]j`Y`F`i`gg`UbXg[`Y[`Yb`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`k`UfbhY
đgW\]b`j`cf`Y]bYf`[`Y`Z`Å`f`]W\Yb`:`Y`\`Y]bgW\`Åhni`b[`"~9g`XUfZ`_Y]bY
=i`g]cb`XUfØVYf`[`YVYbž`XUgg`Di`h]b`g]W\`a`]h`XYf`I`_fU]bY
ni`Zf]YXYb[`YVYb`k`ØfXY"ž`gU[`hY`Yf"':`Øf`]\b`]gh`Yg`i`bYf`Àgg`]W\`ž
XUgg`gck`c`\`XYf`K`YghYb`U`g`Ui`W\`X]Y`fi`gg]gW\Y`C`ddcg]h]cb`U`Yg
]b`]fYf`A`UW\h`GhY`YbXY`hi`bž`i`a`X]Y`I`_fU]bY`ni`i`bhYfghØhnYb`i`bX
ni`fYhhYb"

đgW\]b`gY`Vgh`\Uh`]b`XYf`J`Yf[`Ub[`Yb\Y]h`Yf\YV`]W\Yb`dYfgØb`]W\Yb
DfY]g`VYnU`\h" &\$&&k`i`fXY`Yf`]b`F`i`gg`UbX`ni`Y]bYf
UW\hY]b\U`V`Å\`f][`Yb`<`UZhghfUZY`j`Yfi`fhY]`hž`bUW\XYa`Yf`X]Y
;`fÅ`i`Y`hUhYbž`X]Y`j`cb`fi`gg]gW\Yb`Hfi`ddYb`]a`?`]Yk`Yf`J`cfcfh
6i`hgW\U`VY[`Ub[`Yb`k`i`fXYbž`ØZZYbh`]W\`a`UW\hY"8]YgY`ghfYb[`Yb
A`U`b`U`a`Yb`[`Y[`Yb`?`f]h]_Yf`j`YfXYi`h`]W\Yb`XUg`]a`a`Yf`Yb[`Yf
k`YfXYbXY`I`a`ZY`X`ZØf`UVk`Y]W\YbXY`A`Y]bi`b[`Yb`]bbYf\U`V
F`i`gg`UbXg"~Di`h]b`\Uh`a`Y]b`J`c`_`U`g`;`Y]gY`[`Ybca`a`Yb"ž`gU[`hY`Yf
i`bX`k`]Yg`Ui`Z`X]Y`Y]b[`YgW\`fÅb`_hYb`A`Ø[`]W\`_Y]hYb`ni`a`K`]XYfghUbX
[`Y[`Yb`XUg`fY[`]a`Y`\]b"

G]Y]b`:`U`ghY`h]b`Y]bYa`k`Y]hYfYb`?`cbhYI`h`æ`i`5i`[`i`gh`ZUbX`Y]b
Ui`»`Yf[`Yk`Ø\`b`]W\Yf`;`YZUb[`YbYbUi`ghUi`gW\`nk`]gW\Yb`F`i`gg`UbX
i`bX`6Y`Ufi`g`ghUhhž`VY]`XYa`đgW\]b`i`bX`%)`k`Y]hYfY`DYfgcbYbž`X]Y
Ui`Z[`fi`bX`]fYf`5fVY]h`U`g`æ`i`fbU`]ghYbž`?`Øbgh`Yfž`C`ddcg]h]cbY`Y
cXYf`5`_h]j`]ghYb`]b\UZh]Yfh`k`UfYbž`ZfY][`Y`UggYb`k`i`fXYb"æ
;`Y[`Ybni`[`k`i`fXYb`nY`\b`DYfgcbYb`Ub`F`i`gg`UbX`ØVYf[`YVYbž
XUfi`bhYf`XYf`j`Yfi`fhY]`hY`~H]Yf[`UfhYba`ØfXYf"K`UX]a`?`fUgg]_ck
gck]Y`j`Yfi`fhY]`hY`Gd]cbY"8]YgYf`5i`ghUi`gW\`k`]fZh`b]W\h`bi`f`fU[`Yb
ØVYf`đ`gh]ni`bX`A`YbgW\YbYfW\hY`]b`F`i`gg`UbX`Ui`Zž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W\
XUfØVYfž`k]Y`gmghYa`Uh]gW\`;`Y[`bYf`XYg`?`fYa`g`j`YfZc`[`h`k`YfXYb"

đgW\]b`V`Y]Vh`hfchn`XYf`;`YZU`fYb`cdh]a`]gh]gW\`i`bX`nY][`h
9bhgW\`cggYb\Y]hž`k`Y]hYf\]b`ZØf`gY]bY`,`VYfnYi`[`i`b[`Yb
Y]bni`hfYhYb"đ`a`Y`f`A`YbgW\Yb`VYfY]h]g]bXž`\fY`Gh]a`a`Yb`ni
Yf\YVYbž`XYghc`a`Y`f`_ØbbYb`g]Y`XUni`VY]hfU[`Ybž`XUg
6Yk`i`gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`G]hi`Uh]cb`]b`F`i`gg`UbX`i`bX`X]Y`Ub\U`hYbXYb
?`cbZ]_hY]b`XYf`I`_fU]bY`ni`gW\`ÅfZYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh