

⇒ ? 'GØXk Ygh. '8 f]b [YbXYf 'F YZc fa VYXUfZ
ZØf 'X]Y '[YgYhn`]W\Y
? fUb_Ybj Yfg]W\Yfi b [

8]Y '⇒ ? 'GØXk Ygh'ZcfXYfh'Xf]b [YbX'Y]bY 'F YZc fa 'XYf
[YgYhn`]W\Yb '? fUb_Ybj Yfg]W\Yfi b ['fl ? J Łži a 'X]Y
ghY][YbXYb':]bUbndfcV`Ya Y'ni 'VYk Å'h][Yb" ' ð'Y]bYa
Y]bXf]b [`]W\Yb '5ddY`'k]fX'X]Y 'Dc`]h]_ 'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž'X]Y
F YW\hY 'XYf'? fUb_Yb_UggYb'i bX'XYfYb'GY'VghY Yfk U'hi b ['ni
ghÅf_Yb'i bX'bUW\U'h][Y '@Øgi b [Yb'ZØf'X]Y':]bUbn]Yfi b ['ni
Z]bXYb" '@YgYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf'X]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'i bX
'@Øgi b [gUb gÅhnY 'ZØf'Y]b'ni _i bZh gZÅ\][Yg
' ; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa °



:]bUbn]Y`Y 'GhUV]'hÅh'XYf'; ? J . '9]b '5i Zfi Z
ni f'F YZc fa

8]Y '< YfUi gZcfXYfi b [Yb'XYf'[YgYhn`]W\Yb '? fUb_Ybj Yfg]W\Yfi b ['fl ? J ŁžghY\Yb'ni bY\ a YbX'ja ': c_i g'ØZYbh]W\Yf'8]g_i gg]cbYb" J cf'XYa ' <]bhYf[fi bX'k UW\gYbXYf'5i g[UVYb'i bX'ghU[b]YfYbXYf 9]bbU\ a Yb'niY][h'g]W\ 'Y]b'Xf]b [YbXYf'F YZc fa VYXUfZž'XYf'b]W\h

bi f`X]Y`? fUb_Yb_UggYb`gY`Vghž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`[YgUa`hY
; YgY`gW`UZh`VYhf]Zzh"

5a`&-`"5i`[i`gh`&\$&`ZUbX`Y]bY`VYXYi`hYbXY`DfYggY`_cbZYfYbn`]b
6Yf`]b`ghUhz`Ub`XYf`k`]W`h][Y`5`_hyi`fY`Ui`g`XYa` ; Ygi`bX`Y]hgk`YgYb
hY`]bU`a`Yb`"DfcZ`8f`"Øf[`@ch`ž`J`c`f`gh`UbX`XYf`?`GØXk`Yghž`i`bX
k`Y]hYfY`J`Yf`hY`hYf`XYf`b`bi`b[g`_f`Ub_Yb_UggYb`d`f`Å`g`Y`b`h]Y`f`h`Y`b`X]Y
U`U`fa`]Y`f`Y`b`X`Y` :]b`Ub`ng]hi`Uh]cb`XYf` ; ?`J`i`b`X`Z`c`f`XY`f`h`Y`b
A`U`b`U`a`Y`b`ni`f`G`h`Å`f`_i`b[`XYf`[Y`g`Y`h`n`]W`X`Y`b`?`f`U`b`_`Y`b`_`U`g`g`Y`b`g`c`k`]Y
X`Y`f`Y`b`G`Y`V`g`h`j`Y`f`k`U`h`i`b["

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`_i`b[Y`b`X]Y`g`Y`f`Z]b`Ub`n]Y`Y`b`9b[d`Å`g`g`Y`g]b`X
k`Y]h`f`Y]W`X`Y`b`X`"æ`a`Y`f`a`Y`f`J`Y`f`g]W`X`Y`f`h`Y`g`Y`Y`b`g]W`X`a`]h
ghY][Y`b`X`Y`b`Ni`g`U`h`n`V`Y]h`f`Å[Y`b`_`c`b`Z`f`c`b`h]Y`f`h`8]Y`g`Y`9b`h`k`]W`_`i`b[`k`]f`X
U`g`g`ma`d`h`c`a`U`h]g`W`X`Z`Ø`f`Y]b`Y`b`[f`Ø`Y`f`Y`b`H`f`Y`b`X`k`U`f[Y`b`c`a`a`Y`b`.
8]Y`6Y`U`g`h`i`b[Y`b`X`Y`g` ; Ygi`b`X`Y]h`gg`m`g`h`Y`a`g`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`ni`b`Y`a`Y`b`X
Ui`Z`X]Y`J`Y`f`g]W`X`Y`f`h`Y`b`UV[Y`k`Å`h`ž`k`Å`f`Y`b`X`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`d`c`h`Y`b`n]Y`Y`Y
9]b`b`U`a`Ye`i`Y`Y`b`ž`k`]Y`V`Y]g`d]Y`g`k`Y]g`Y`G`h`Y`i`Y`f`b`Ui`Z
[Ygi`b`X`Y]h`gg`W`X`Å`X`]W`X`Y`D`f`c`X`i`_`h`Y`ž`b]W`X`h`[Y`b`i`h`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"D`f`c`Z`8`f`"
@`c`h`V`Y`h`c`b`h`Y`ž`X`U`g`g`Y`g`b]W`X`h`h`f`U[V`U`f`g`Y]ž`k`Y`b`b`X]Y
G`c`]X`U`f[Y`a`Y]b`g`W`X`U`Z`h`i`b`h`Y`f`X]Y`g`Y`b`6`Y`X]b[i`b[Y`b`Y]X`Y`h`"

9f`k`]Y`g`ni`X`Y`a`Ui`Z`_`c`b`_`f`Y`h`Y`6`Y]g`d]Y`Y`Y`b`ž`X]Y`j`Y`f`X`Y`i`h`]W`X`Y`b`ž`k`]Y
]b`Y`Z]n]Y`b`h`X`U`g`X`Y`f`n`Y]h][Y`G`m`g`h`Y`a`U`[]Y`f`h`i`b`h`Y`f`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`a
_`f]h]g]Y`f`h`Y`f`A`U`b`U`a`Y`b`k`]Y`X`U`g`H`Y`f`a`]b`g`Y`f`j`]W`!`i`b`X
J`Y`f`g`c`f[i`b[g[Y`g`Y`h`ž`k`Y`W`X`Y`c`Y`?`c`g`h`Y`b`j`Y`f`i`f`g`U`W`X`Y`b`ž`c`b`Y`Y]b`Y
g`d`Ø`f`V`U`f`Y`J`Y`f`V`Y`g`g`Y`f`i`b[`XYf`J`Y`f`g`c`f[i`b[g`e`i`U`h`h`h`i`n`i
[Y`k`Å`f`Y]g`h`Y`b`8]Y`g`Y`i`b[Y`f`Y]a`h`Y]h`Y`b`a`Ø`g`g`Y`b`Ui`Z[Y`X`Y`W`_`h`i`b`X
X`f]b[Y`b`X`U`b[Y[U`b[Y`b`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`ž`i`a`X]Y`@`U[Y`ni`gh`U`V`]g]Y`f`Y`b`"

9]b`n`Y`b`h`f`U`Y`g`5`b`]Y[Y`b`X`Y`f`?`G`Ø`X`k`Y`g`h`]g`h`X]Y`f`Y`W`X`h`]W`X`Y
G`h`Å`f`_i`b[`XYf`?`f`U`b`_`Y`b`_`U`g`g`Y`b`]a`G]b`b`Y`X`Y`f`8`Y`a`c`_`f`U`h]Y`i`b`X
G`Y`V`g`h`j`Y`f`k`U`h`i`b["D`f`c`Z`8`f`"F`U]b`Y`f`G`W`X`Y[Y`ž`Y`Y`a`U`][Y`f
D`f`Å`g]X`Y`b`h`X`Y`g`6`i`b`X`Y`g`g`c`n]U`[Y`f]W`X`h`g`ž`g`d`f`U`W`X`g]W`X`Y`V`Y`b`Z`U`g`Z`Ø`f`Y]b
G`m`g`h`Y`a`Ui`g`ž`X`U`g`g]W`X`Y`f`g`h`Y`h`ž`X`U`g`g`G`c`n]U`j`Y`f`g]W`X`Y`f`i`b[g`V`Y]h`f`Å[Y
b]W`X`h`i`Ui`»`Y`f`U`V`X`Y`g`[Y`k`Å`h`Y`b`F`U`a`Y`b`g`j`Y`f`k`Y`b`X`Y`h`k`Y`f`X`Y`b`9]b
g`c`W`X`Y`g`D`f]b`n]d`]g`h`i`b`U`V`X]b[V`U`f`ž`X`U`a`]h`X]Y
G`Y`V`g`h`j`Y`f`k`U`h`i`b[g`_`f`Å`Z`h`Y`X`Y`f`?`f`U`b`_`Y`b`_`U`g`g`Y`b`h`U`h`g`Å`W`X`]W`X`U`g`

?cbhfc`]bghUbn'[Y[Yb'ghUUh]WXY'9]ba]gWxi b['U[]YfYb'_ÖbbYb"

8]Y'?cbgYei YbnYb'X]YgYf'G]hi Uh]cb'g]bX'b]Wxh'bi f'Z]bUbn]Y''Yf
BUhi f"'8]Y'J Yfg]WXYfhYb'ZØ\`Yb'g]Wx'cZh'\`Zcg'[Y[YbØVYf
ghY][YbXYb'; Ygi bX\Y]hg_cghYb'i bX'\UVYb'Y]b'VYfYWxh][hYg
=bhYfYggY'Ub'Y]bYa' hfUbgdUfYbhYfYb'i bX'[YfYWxhYfYb'GmghYa "
9]b'Ui g[Yk c[YbYf'FYZcfa Ubguhn'_ÖbbhY'XUni'VY]hfU[Ybž'X]Y
; Ygi bX\Y]hg_ca dYhYbn'XYf'6Øf[Yf]bbYb'i bX'6Øf[Yf'ni'ghÄf_Ybž
k Ä\fybX'[`Y]Wxny]h][`X]Y'9Z]n]Ybn']a'; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa'Yf\Ö\h
k]fX"'8]Yg'_ÖbbhY''Ub[Zf]gh][`X]Y'i bUV\Äb[][_Y]h'XYf
?fUb_Yb_UggYb'g]WXYfb'i bX'X]Y'J Yfgcf[i b[gg]hi Uh]cb'Xi fWx'Y]bY
_Ø[YfY'FYggci fWx'bj YfhY]'i b['j YfVYggYfb"

8]Y'=?'GØXk Ygh'UddY''Yfh'Y]bXf]b[`]Wx'Ub'X]Y'; Ygyhm[YVYfž
gWxby`gha Ö[`]Wx'Y]b'i a XYb_Yb'\YfVY]ni ZØ\fyb"'9]b'GmghYa ž'XUg
gck c`\X]Y'<UbX'i b[gZÄ\][_Y]h'XYf'?fUb_Yb_UggYb'U'g'Ui Wx'X]Y
FYWxhY'XYf'J Yfg]WXYfhYb'fYgdY_h]Yfhž']gh'bÖh][ž'i a'X]Y
Gc`]XUf[Ya Y]bgWxUZh'Ui Z'8Ui Yf'ni'gWxØhnyb"'8]Y'Dc`]h]_a i gg
Yhnh'\UbXY'bž'XUa]h'k]f'X]Y'Ni _i bZh'i bgYfYg
; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa g'bUWx\U'h][[YghU'hYb'_ÖbbYbž'gWx'cgg'DfcZ'
8f"@ch\`gY]bY'5bgdfUWxY"

8]Ygy'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'ghY''Yb'b]Wxh'bi f'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf
X]Y'; ?J'XUfž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wx'Y]bY'; Y'Y[Yb\Y]hž'X]Y
; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[`]b'8Yi hgWx'UbX'ni _i bZhgcf]Ybh]Yfh'ni
fYZcfa]YfYb"'9g'V'Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'k Y`WxY'GWx'f]hhY']b'XYb
_ca a YbXYb'A cbUhYb'i bhYfbca a Yb'k YfXYbž'i a'X]Y]YgYb
: cfxYfi b[Yb[YfYWxh'ni'k YfXYb'i bX'XUg'; Ygi bX\Y]hggmghYa'ni
ghUV]'g]YfYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WxYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh