

=[j W' A cV]`g]Yfh. ? i bX[YVi b['[Y[Yb
Xfc \ YbXYb `GhY`YbUVVUi `]b` ; i VYb

8]Y' ÷ 679'fi Zh'ni f'?'i bX[YVi b['Ua '+"C_hcVYf'`]b` ; i VYb
Ui Z'zi a '[Y[Yb`XYb`[Yd`UbhYb`GhY`YbUVVUi `]cb`&%\$
A]hUfVY]hYfb`VY]`XcfUa U'ni `dfchYgh]YfYb" `Xa]hYb`j cb
HUf]Z] Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`ZcfXYfh`X]Y` ; Yk Yf_gW`UZh'a Y\ f
Xj Ygh]h]cbYb`i bX`G]W`Yf\Y]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`6YgW`ÄZh][hYb`"
9fZU\ fYb`G]Y`a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`<]bhYf[fØbXY`i bX`X]Y
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y`FY[]cb"



9]b`i bVYgW`fY]V`]W`Yf`GW`cW`ZØf`X]Y`5fVY]hYf`j cb`XcfUa U`]b
; i VYb`X`Yf`YhnhYb`K`cW`Y`a`UW`hY`XYf` ; YgW`ÄZhgZØ\ fYf`Y]bY
gW`cW`Y]fYbXY`5b`ØbX][i b[.`&%\$`5fVY]hgd`ÄhnY`gc`Yb`k`Y[ZU`Yb`°
8]Y`K`i`hi`bX`J`Yfnk`Y]Zi`b[`i`bhYf`XYb`6YgW`ÄZh][hYb`g]bX`f]Yg]["
8]Y`7\Ya`]Y[Yk`Yf_gW`UZh`÷ 679`]gh`YbhgW`cgYb`ž`X]YgYb
a`Ugg]j`Yb`GhY`YbUVVUi`b]W`h`Y]bZUW` \]bni`bY`a`Yb"

5a`A`cbhU[ž`XYa`+"C_hcVYf`ž`i`a`%'`.'`\$`I`\f`ž`j`YfgUa`a`Y`b`g]W`
X]Y`VYhfcZYbYb`5fVY]hYf`j`cf`XYa`K`Yf_g`hcf`Ub`XYf` :`cfghYf`

GhfU»Yži a`j\ fYa`DfchYgh`Ui hghUf_`5i gXfi W_`ni`j Yf`Y\`Yb`" 8 Ug
]gh`Y]b`GW`U[`]bg`; Yg]W`h`Z0f`U`Y` žYa d0fh`g]W`F Ua`cbU
K`Y]`UbXž`X]Y`6Yhf]YVgfUhgj`cfg]hnYbXY`j`cb`bXcfUa`U`; i`VYb`"8 Ug
I`bfYW`hž`k`Y`W`Yg`XYb`6YgW`ÀZh][`hYb`Ub[`YhUb`k`]fXž`]gh`b]W`hini
][`bcf]YfYb`°

HUf]Zj Yf\ UbX`i b[Yb`i bX`J YfhfU[gVfi W

: Ugh`gW`cb`UVgi`fXž`XYbb`k`À\`fYbX`]b`6Yf`]b`X]Y
HUf]Zj Yf\ UbX`i b[Yb`ØVYf`XYb`9]bhf]hhj`cb`bXcfUa`U`]b`XYb
VYggYfYb`?`i`bghg`c`ZZ`ÀW`Yb`hUf]Zj YfhfU[`6Yf`]b!`6fUbXYbVi`f[`f5`?`6t
ghUhhZ]bXYbž`Z`À`h`XYf`i`bhYfbY`a`Yf`a`]h`gc`W`Y]bYf`Vfi`hU`Yb
9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[`]bg`c`ZYbY`A`YggYf`B`cW`j`cf`_i`fnYa`j`YfgdfUW`X]Y
;`YgW`ÀZh`gZ0\`fi`b[`ž`XYb`6Yhf]YV`]b`XYb`i`_fUhj`YfYb`7\`Ya`]YhUf]Z
ni`ØVYfZ0\`fYbž`UVYf`XUbb`X]Y`d`0m`]W`Y`?`ØbX][`i`b[`j`cb`ØVYf
nk`Y]`8f]hhY`b`XYf`6Y`Y[`gW`UZh`K`Ug`ghYW`h`XU`k`]f`_]W`XU\`bhYf3
K`i`fXYb`X]Y`A`]hUfVY]hYf`ØVYf`U`X]Y`A`cbUhY`bi`f`\]b[`Y\`U`hYb3

9g`]gh`Y]b`F`ØW`gW`U[`Z0f`X]Y`[`YgUa`hY`FY[`]cb`ž`Yf`_`Àfh`FYb]
F]W`hYfž`X]Y`6Yn]f`_g`Y]hYf]b`XYf`≐`679`@Ui`g]hn`"B]W`h`bi`f`k`i`fXYb
j`cf`UbXYfh\`U`V`d\`fYb`VYfY]hg`%\$`\$`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`UV[`YVUi`hž`Ymh
_ca`a`h`X]Y`b`ÀW`ghY`j`Yf\`YYfYbXY`K`Y`Y`°`K`]Y`j`]Y`9bhVY\`fi`b[`Yb
_ØbbYb`X]Y`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`;`i`VYb`bcW`YfhfU[`Yb3

GhYd\`Ub]Y`5`VfYW`h!`Gi``]U`ž`X]Y`≐`679!`@UbXYgVYn]f`_g`Y]hYf]b`ž`g]Y\`h
]b`X]YgYf`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`Y]bY`Xi`b`_Y`GhfUhY[`]Y.`8 Ug`]Ygh`g]W`b`UW
Y]bYa`?`U\`gW`U[`Ui`Z`?`cghYb`XYf`6YgW`ÀZh][`hYb`" `i`bX`g]Y`\`Uh
fYW`h`X]Y`a`cbUhY`Ub[`Y`<`Àb[`YdUfh]Y`i`bX`XUbb`XYf`Vfi`hU`Y
9]b[`f]ZZ]b`X]Y`5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`k`YfZYb`Ybcfa`Y`:`fU[`Yb`Ui`Z`

5i Zfi Z`ni f`Gc`]XUf]hÀh

8]Y`≐`679`ZcfXYfh`b]W`h`bi`f`j`cb`XYb`6YgW`ÀZh][`hYb`ž`gc`bXYfb`Ui`W
j`cb`]\`fYb`:`Ua`]`Yb`i`bX`XYb`A`YbgW`Yb`]b`;`i`VYb`ž`g]W`[`Y[`Yb
X]YgY`i`bhfU[`VUfY`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`k`Y\`fYb`" `@Ugghi`bg[`Ya`Y]bgUa
Y]b`NY]W`Yb`gYhnYb`i`bX`Z0f`i`bgYfY`FYW`hY`_`Àa`dZYb`°`ž`fi`Zh`X]Y
;`Yk`Yf`_gW`UZh`ni`f`Gc`]XUf]hÀh`Ui`Z`GY]X`XUVY]ž`k`Ybb`Yg`Ua
A`cbhU[`\`Y]»`h`K`]f`UggYb`i`bg`b]W`h`i`bhYf`_f]Y[`Yb`°

<Y`ZYb`G]Yž`X]Y`Gh]a a Y`XYf`5fVY]hbY\`a Yf`ni `j Yfgh`f_Yb`°`A Y`XYb
G]Y`g]W`i bj YfV]bX`]W`ni f`6Yf]W`hYfghUhh b[`ØVYf`X]Y
?i bX[YVi b[`Ub`°

: Øf`F ØW_ZfU[Yb`ghY`h5b]g`6Yb!F`ci a Už`XYf`ghY`j YfhfY`hYbXY
@Y]hYf`XYg`÷ 679!6Yn]f_g`@Ui g]hž[YfbY`ni f`J YfZØ[i b[.

A cV]`. `.\$%+` !*\$ \$, \$+),

9!A U]`. `Ub]g"VYb!f\`ci a U4][VW"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh