

< c`ghY]b`? ]Y`j YfghÄf\_h'g]WÄ. 'Hma chYi gn  
Di WÄ UW h`k YWÄ gY`h`Ui g`6Yf`]b

< c`ghY]b`? ]Y`j YfdZ]WÄ hYh'5i » Ybj YfhY]X][ Yf`Hma chYi gn  
Di WÄ UW h`j cb`l b]cb`6Yf`]b`i bX`ghUfhYh`]bg`HfU]b]b [ g`U [ Yf`]b  
GYYZY`X"

B Yi Yf`K ]bX`]b`XYf`J YfhY]X][ i b [ `j cb  
< c`ghY]b`? ]Y`

< c`ghY]b`? ]Y` \ Uh'a ]h`XYf`J YfdZ]WÄ hi b [ `j cb`Hma chYi gn`Di WÄ UW h`  
Y]bYb`k ]WÄ h][ Yb`GWÄ f]hh`ni f`GhÄf`\_i b [ `XYf`5V k Y`f`]b]Y [ Ya UWÄ h`  
8Yf`dc`b]gWÄ Y`B UH]cbU`gd]Y`Yfž`XYf`ni j cf`ZØf`l b]cb`6Yf`]b`gd]Y`hYž  
 \ Uh]b`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`VYfY]hg`gY]bY` : Ä \][ \_Y]hYb`]b`XYf`&"  
6i bXYg`][ U`i bhYf`6Yk Y]g [ YghY`h`i bX`k YWÄ gY`h`bi b`ni `XYa  
5i ZghY][ Yfž`XYf`g]WÄ `]b`XYf`6i bXYg`][ U`VY` \Ui dhYb`k ]`"

8 ]Y`F ØW`\_Y` \ f`XYg`Di WÄ UW h`

Hma chYi gn`Di WÄ UW h`ž`Y]b`hU`Ybh]YfhYf`@]b`\_gj YfhY]X][ Yfž` \ Uh]b`XYf`  
`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`ZØf`XYb`%": 7`? U]gYfg`Ui hYfb`Ui Z`@Y] \ VUg]g  
 [ Ygd]Y`h`GY]bY`9fZU`fi b [ Yb`Ui g`XYf`&"`6i bXYg`][ U`k YfXYb`ZØf`  
? ]Y`j cb` [ fc» Yf`6YXYi hi b [ `gY]bž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`XU`Yf`X]Y`? ]Y`Yf`  
U`g; Y [ bYf`]b`XYf`J cfgU]gcb` [ i h`\_YbbYb`YfbYb`\_cbbhY`" `ÄW  
\_YbbY`X]Y`? ]Y`Yf`bcWÄ [ i h`Ui g`XYb`8i Y`Yb`]b`XYf`j Yf [ Ub [ YbYb  
GU]gcb`i bX`ZFYi Y`a ]WÄ`XUfUi Z`X]YgYb`K Y [ `Yhnh]b`XYf`  
6i bXYg`][ U`k Y]hYfni [ Y` \ Yb` ž`Äi » YfhY`XYf`&) !Ä` \ f][ Y`bUWÄ`gY]bYa  
K YWÄ gY`"

9]b`GWÄ f]hh`]b`X]Y`Ni`\_i bZh

Gy]b`K YWAgY`ni`<c`ghY]b`? ]Y`]gh`b]W h`bi`f`Y]b`dYfgOb`]WYf  
A Y]`YbghY]b`ZOf`Di`W UWh`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`ghfUHy`[ ]gWY  
9bhgWY]Xi`b[ `XYg`J YfY]bg`"8Yf`7`i`V`Uhi]b`XYf`YhnhYb`NY]h  
[ YnY][ hž`XUgg`Yf`VYfY]h]ghž`hU`Ybh]YfhY`Gd]Y`Yf`ni`j`YfdZ]W hYbž`i`a  
]a`C VYf`Ui`g`XYg`XYi`hgWYb`:`i`»`VU`g`\_cb`i`ffYbnZÅ`][ `ni`gY]b`  
8]YgY`J YfdZ]W hi`b[ `i`bhYfghfY]W h`? ]Y`g`5a`V]h]cbYbž`]b`XYf  
6i`bXYg`][ U`ni`V`Y]VYb`i`bX`g]W`U`g`Yfbgh`UZhYf`A`]hVYk`YfVYf`ni  
YhUV`]YfYb`"

## 8 ]Y`< ]bhYf[ fØbXY`ni`Di`W UWh`? Uff]YfY

Di`W UWh`k`i`fXY`]a`Gca`a`Yf`&\$&%`j`cb`l`b]cb`6Yf`]b`j`YfdZ]W hYhž  
\_cbbhY`g]W`YXcW`b]W h`XUi`Yf`UZh]a`GnYbUf]c`XYf`?`ØdYb]W\_Yf  
a`Ub]ZYgh]YfYb`"6YgcbXYfg`gY]bY`@Y`]Yb[ U[ Ya`Ybhg`UVYb`]a`X]Y  
A`Ø[ `]W`\_Y]h[ Y[ YVYbž`g]W`k`Y]hYfni`Ybhk`]W\_Y`b`i`bX`Gd]Y`dfUI`]g`ni  
gUa`a`Y`b`"8]Y`a`Y`fa`U`][ Yb`K`YWAgY`nYi`[ Yb`j`cb`Y]bYa`↑`b[ Yb  
Gd]Y`Yfž`XYf`bUW`Y]bYf`ghUV`]Yb`D`UhhZcfa`gi`W hž`i`a`gY]b  
DchYbn]U`j`c`gh`ÅbX][ `Ui`gni`gW`ØdZYb`"

## 8 ]Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ `ZOf`X]Y`? ]Y`Yf`;`Ya`Y]bgW UZh

8]Y`5b`\_i`bZh]cb`Di`W UWh`hf]ZhiUi`ZY]bY`[ fc»Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[ g`U`hi`b[  
]bbYf`U`V`XYf`? ]Y`Yf`:`i`»`VU`[ Ya`Y]bgW UZh`":`Ubg`i`bX  
J YfUbhk`cfh]W`Y`g]bX`[ YgdUbbh`XUfUi`Zž`k`]Y`g]W`XYf`BYi`ni`[ Ub[  
]b`XUg`VYghY`YbXY`HYUa`]bhY[ f]Yfhi`bX`k`Y`W`Y`æ`di`gY`gY]b  
Gd]Y`ZOf`X]Y`8YZYbg]j`Y`j`cb`<c`ghY]b`? ]Y`Vf]b[ Yb`k`]fX`"8]YgYg  
9b[ U[ Ya`Ybh]gh`Y]b`NY]W Yb`ZOf`XYb`5i`ZU`i`Y]bYf`fcVi`ghYb  
A`UbbgW UZhž`X]Y`VYfY]h]ghž`]b`XYf`6i`bXYg`][ U`ZOf`5i`ZgY`Yb`ni  
gcf[ Yb`"

æ`Y]bYa`l`a`ZY`Xž`]b`XYa`XYf`8fi`W`Ui`ZBYi`ni`[ Åb[ Y`[ fc»`]ghž  
\_ØbbhY`Di`W UWh`Y]bY`GW`ØggY`fc`Y`]a`GhfYVYb`bUW`gdcfh]W`Ya  
9fZc`[ `gd]Y`Yb`"8]Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`a`]h`XYb`HfU]bYfb`i`bX`XYb  
A`]hgd]Y`Yfb`k`]fX`Yb`hgW`Y]XYb`X`ZOf`gY]bYb`]bX]j`]Xi`Y`Yb`:`c`fhgW`f]h  
i`bX`XYb`HYUa`[ Y]gh`gY]bž`XYf`ZOf`XYb`9fZc`[ `]b`XYf`@][ U  
i`bYf`Ågg`]W`]gh`"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh