

## < cWk UggYf`]b`F i gg`UbX. I fU`[ YV]f[ Y \_Àa dZh`[ Y[ Yb`>U\ f\ i bXYfhZ`i h

8]Y`< cWk UggYf\_UhUghfcd\Y`]b`F i gg`UbX`YffY]W h  
VYXfc\`]WY`5i ga U» Yž`a ]h`HUi gYbXYb`j cb`9j U\_i ]Yfi b[ Yb  
i bX`/ ei ch\>U\ f\ i bXYfhZ`i h` ei ch`!K Ufbi b[ Yb`"9fZU\ fYb`G]Y  
a Y\ f`ØVYf`X]Y`XfUa Uh]gWY`@U[ Y`]a`GØXYb`XYg  
I fU`[ YV]f[ Yg`" . < cWk UggYfF i gg`UbX` . I fU`[ YV]f[ Y  
 . >U\ f\ i bXYfhZ`i h

8]Y`< cWk UggYf`U[ Y`]b`F i gg`UbX`]a`GØXYb`XYg`I fU`[ YV]f[ Yg  
j YfgW`ÀfZh`g]W`k Y]hYfž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYf` ; fc» ghUXh`C fYbVi f[ "  
8Yf` : `i gg`I fU`YffY]W hY`Ua`A ]h`k cW`a cf[ Yb`Y]bY`< Ø\Y`j cb`- ž+,  
A YhYfbž`Yhk U`Y]bYb` \U`VYb`A YhYf`ØVYf`Xf`\_f]h]gWYb`A Uf`\_Y`"8]Yg  
ZØ\fhY`XUni ž`XUgg`a Y\ fYfY`GhUXhY]`Y`ØVYfgW`k Ya`a`h`k`i`fXYb`"  
9I dYfhYb`d`fc[ bcgh]n]YfYbž`XUgg`XUg`K UggYf`bcW`i`a`k`Y]hYfY`" \$  
V]g`+\$`NYbh]a`YhYf`ghY][ Yb`k`]fX`"

⇒a`JYfk U`hi b[ g[ YV]Yh`C fYbVi f[ `Ub`XYf` ; fYbnY`ni`? UgUW`ghUb  
k UfYb`%&," , \$\$`< Ài gYf`i bX`%( "- \$ \$ ; UfhYb[ fi bXghØW`\_Y`ØVYfZi hYhž  
k Ug`XUni`ZØ\fhYž`XUgg`a Y\ f`U`g`+\$ \$ \$`A YbgW`Yb`Yj U\_i ]Yfh  
k YfXYb`a`i`gghYb`"8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`nk Ub[ `a`Y\ fYfY`8`ØfZYf`XUni ž  
I`a`gdUbbk Yf`\_Y`UVni gW`U`hYbž`k`cXi fW`Y]b`Ghfca`Ui`gZU`  
j`Yfi fgUW`h`k`i`fXY`"; Yf]W`hY`i`bX`A`i`gYYb`fYU[ ]YfhYb`Ui`Z`X]Y  
6YXfc\`i`b[ ž`]bXYa`g]Y`]\fY`H`Àh][ \_Y]hYb`ghcddhYb`i`bX`k`Yfhj`c`Y  
5fhYZU`\_hY`gW`Ø`h`hYb`"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`XYf`< cWk UggYf\_UhUghfcd\Y`YfghfYW`\_hYb`g]W  
Ui`W`Ui`ZVYbUW`VUfhY`FY`[ ]cbYb`k`]Y`?`i`f[ Ub`]b`GØXk`Yghg]V]f]Ybž  
k`c`f]Yg][ Y`ØVYfZi`hYhY` :`ÀW`Yb`ni`gY\Yb`k`UfYb`i`bX  
FYhhi`b[ ga`U» bU`a`Yb`Xi`fW`[ YZØ\fh`k`i`fXYb`"8]Y`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[  
Ài`»`YfhY`i`bni`Zf]YXYb`Y]h`ØVYf`X]Y`6Y\`ØfXYbž`X]Y`U`g`ni`"Ub[ gUa  
k`U\ f[ Ybca`a`Yb`k`i`fXYbž`i`a`<`]ZY`ni`"Y]ghYb`"Df`Àg]XYbh`K`UX]a`]f

Di h]b`fYU[ ]YfhY`Ui Z`X]Y`@U[ Yž`]bXYa`Yf`ni gÀhn`]W\Y  
Dc`]nY]dUhfci ]`Yb`Y]bgYhnhYž`i a`D`ØbXYfi b[ Yb`ni`j Yf\]bXYfb"

8]Y`I fgUW\Yb`ZØf`XUg`<cW\k UggYf``]Y[ Yb`]b`XYF`a Ugg]j Yb  
GW\bYY!`i bX`9]ggW\ a`Y`nY`ja`I fU`[ YV]f[ Yž`VY[ `Y]hYhj`cb`ghUf`Yb  
B]YXYfgW\`À[ Yb`"?f]h]\_Yf`a`cb]YfYbž`XUgg`X]Y`J cfVYfY]hi`b[ Yb`Ui`Z  
: fØ`U\fg\cW\k UggYf``]b`Fi gg`UbX`gY]h`š\fyb`i`bni`fY]W\YbX  
gY]Yb`"8]Y`Di`h]b!`?f]h]\_Yf]b`š`]U`B`Uk`U`b`U`U`\_f]h]g]YfhY`X]Y  
6Y\ØfXYb`ZØf`]\fy`a`Ub[ Y`bXY`J cfVYfY]hi`b[ `i`bX`VYhc`b`hYž`XUgg  
gc`W\Y`B`Uhi`f`\_U`h`U`gh`f`c`d`Y`b`]b`Fi`gg`UbX`\_Y]bY`GY`hYb`Y]h`gY]Yb"

8]Y`,`VYfZi`hi`b[ `k`i`fXY`Xi`fW\`8`Ua`a`VfØW\Y`VY]`XYf`GhUXh`C`fg\_  
j`Yfgh`À`f`\_hž`X]Y`Ua`g`W\k`YfghYb`VYhfc`ZZYb`k`Uf`"Hfc`hn`XYf  
gW\k`]Yf][`Yb`@U[`Y`nY]W\`b`Y`hY`g]W\`Y]bY`Y]W\`hY`5`V`g`W\k`À`W`i`b[ `XYg  
K`UggYfgh`Ub`Xg`]b`Y]b][`Yb`F`Y[ ]`cb`Yb`UV`"5`i`W\`Ub[`fY`bn`Y`b`XY  
;`YV]YhY`]b`?`UgUW\`gh`Ub`k`UfYb`j`cb`,`VYfgW\k`Ya`a`i`b[`Yb  
VYhfc`ZZYb`ž`a`]h`Y`hk`U`-`\*`"\$`\$`\$`Y`j`U`\_i`]YfhYb`A`Y`bg`W\`Yb`Ui`h`5`b[`UVYb  
XYg`?`U`h`U`gh`f`c`d`Y`b`g`W\`i`h`na`]b]ghYf]i`a`g`]b`5`gh`Ub`U"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh