

< cWk UggYf`]b`Fi gg`UbX. :`i gg`l fU` YffY]Wk h`_f]h]gWk Y`A Uf_Y

8]Y`< cWk UggYf_UhUghfcd\Y`]b`Fi gg`UbX`b]a`a`h
XfUa`Uh]gWkY`5i`ga`U»Y`Ubž`a`h]ghY][YbXYb`DY[Y`b`i`bX
HUi`gYbXYb`9j`U_i`]YfhYb"9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a`Y\`ØVYf`X]Y
6YXfc\i`b[`]a`CghYb`9i`fcdUg" , < cWk UggYf` , Fi gg`UbX
 , BUhi`f_UhUghfcd\Y

8]Y`< cWk UggYf`U[Y`]b`Fi gg`UbX`]a`GØXYb`XYg`l`fU`[YV]f[Yg
j`YfgWk`ÄfZh]g]Wk`k`Y]hYf" `b`CfybVi`f[`ghY\h`XYf` :`i`gg`l`fU`XYfnY]h
- ž+, `A`YhYf`\cWk`ž`k`Ug`Yhk`U`Y]b`Yb`\U`VYb`A`YhYf`ØVYf`XYf
_f]h]gWkYb`A`Uf_Y`Y[`h`8]Y`GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`a`Y`XYhž`XUgg
j`YfgWk]YXYbY`GhUXhhY`Y`VYfY]hg`ØVYfgWk`Ya`a`h]g]bX"9l`dYfhYb
dfc[`bcgh]n]Yfybž`XUgg`XUg`< cWk UggYf`bcWk`i`a`k`Y]hYfY" ` \$`V]g
+ \$`NYb]a`YhYf`ghY][Yb`k`]fXž`k`]Y`X]Y`ghUUh]WkY
BUWk]Wk`hYbU[`Ybhi`f`HUgg`VYf]Wk`hYh"

⇒a`[YgUa`hYb`J`Yfk`U`hi`b[`g[`YV]Yh`CfybVi`f[`g]bX`%& , \$ \$`<`Äi`gYf
i`bX`%("`-`\$ \$` ;`UfhYb[`fi`bXghØW_Y`j`cb`XYb` , VYfgWk`Ya`a`i`b[`Yb
VYhfcZYb" , VYf`+\$\$\$`A`YbgWkYb`a`i`gghYb`] \fy`<`Äi`gYf`j`Yf`UggYb"
5i`Z[`fi`bX`XYf`ØVYfZi`hYhYb`8`ØfZYf`a`i`gghYb`l`a`gdUbbk`Yf_Y
UV[`YgWk`U`hYh`k`YfXYbž`k`Ug`ni`Ghfca`Ui`gZÄ`Yb`ZØ\fhY" ;`Yf]Wk`hY
ghY`hYb`] \fyb`6Yhf]YV`Y]bž`k`Ä\fybX`A`i`gYYb`VY[`UbbYbž`] \fy
k`Yfhj`c`Yb`GUa`a`i`b[`Yb`]b`G]WkYf\Y]h`ni`Vf]b[`Yb"

8]Y`6Yj`Ø`_Yfi`b[`Äi`»Yfh`l`bni`Zf]YXYb\Y]h`XUfØVYfž`XUgg`X]Y
6Y\`ØfXYb`bi`f`Ub[`gUa` `<`ZY`Y]ghYb" `DfÄg]XYb`h`K`UX]a`]f`Di`h]b
VYUi`ZhFU[`hY`j`YfghÄf`_hY`Dc`nY]dUhfci`]`Ybž`i`a`D`ØbXYfi`b[`Yb`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb" `b`J`]XYcg`]gh`ni`gY\Ybž`k`]Y`A`YbgWkYb`Ui`ZY]bYa
D`Um`Di`h]b`\]`Z`fi`ZYb" `?`f]h]_Yf`k`Y]gYb`XUfUi`Z`\]bž`XUgg`gWk`cb
gY]h`J\fyb`ni`k`Yb][`J`cfVYfY]hi`b[`Yb`[`Y[`Yb`XUg
 :`fØ\`U\fg\cWk`UggYf`[`YhfcZYb`k`i`fXYb"

8]Y':`i h'k]fX`Xi fW`'a Ugg]j Y`GW`bYY!`i bX`9]ggW`a Y`nY`]a
I fU`[YV]f[Y`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`a]h`Ub`U`hYbXYb`B]YXYfgW``À[Yb
j Yfi fgUW`h"8Ua a VfØW`Y`]b`XYf`GhUXh`C fg_`UVYb`X]Y`@U[Y
ni gÅh`]W`j YfgW`]a a Yfh" ð`Ub[fYbnYbXYb` ; YV]YhYb
? UgUW`ghUbg`k i fXYb`YVYbZU`g` , VYfgW`k Ya a i b[Yb`[Ya Y`XYhž
a]h`- *"\$\$\$`j cfØVYf[Y`YbX`Yj U`_i]YfhYb`DYfgcbYb``Ui h`5b[UVYb
XYg`? UhUghfcd`YbgW`i hna]b]ghYf]i a g`]b`5ghUbU"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`X`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh