

< ]bhYf`XYb `? i `]ggYb. `A YbgW\Yb\UbXY`  
i bX`Dfcgh]hi h]cb`]b`? Ò`b

A YhU!6YgW\fy]vi b[ . / ei ch/9fZU\fyb`G]Y`a Y\f`ØVYf`XYb  
YfgW\fyW\_YbXYb`A YbgW\Yb\UbXY`]b`8Yi hgW`UbXžXYf  
VYgcbXYfg`† b[ Y` : fUi Yb`Ui g`CghYi fcdU`VYhf]Zh" `5b[ Y`U  
: ]gW\Yf`j cb`XYf`<Y`]gUfa YY`VY`Yi W\hYh`X]Y`j Yf\YYfYbXYb  
A UW\YbgW\UZhYb`XYf`A YbgW\Yb\AbX`Yf`i bX`X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`VYhfcZZYbYb` : fUi Yb`"9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Yž  
k ]Y`X]Y`<Y`]gUfa YY`U\_hj` ` \]`Zh`i bX`g]W\`ZØf`XYb`GW\i hn  
X]YgYf` : fUi Yb`Y]bgYhnh"@YgYb`G]Y`XYb`5fh]\_Y`Yhnh`/ ei ch/



9]b`c`fXUb]gW\Yf`GW\UhhYb`j Yf\Ab[ h]g]W\`ØVYf`8Yi hgW`UbX`  
‡ b[ Y` : fUi Yb`Ui g`XYa `5i g`UbX`ZU`Yb`fY]\Ybk Y]gY`]b`X]Y` : Ab[ Y  
g\_fi dY`c`gYf`A YbgW\Yb\AbX`Yf`"5b[ Y`U` : ]gW\Yfž`X]Y  
`Y]XYbgW\UZh]W\Y`?cbhU`hdYfgcb`XYf`<Y`]gUfa YY`ja `5bh]`<i a Ub  
HfUZZ]W\_]b[ ž[ Yk`À\`fhi bg`U`Ufa ]YfYbXY`9]bV`]W\_Y`]b`X]Y`XØghYfY  
K`Y`h`XYf`6cfXY`"Y`"9g`]gh`Y]bY`YfgW\fyW\_YbXY`K`U\`f`Y]h`8]Y`CdZYf  
g]bX`c`Zh` : fUi Yb`Ui g`c`ghYi fcdÀ]gW\Yb`@AbXYfbž`X]Y`]b`XYf  
<cZbi b[ `Ui Z`Y]b`VYggYfYg`@YVYb`]`fY`<Y]a Uh`j Yf`UggYb`"

8]Y`XfUa Uh]gWYb` ; YgW ]W hYb`VY[ ]bbYb`cZi]b`@AbXYfb`k ]Y  
Fi a`Àb]Ybž`6i` `[Uf]Yb`i bX`i b[Ufb`"Jcf`U`Ya`bUW`XYa`?f]Y[ `]b  
XYf`i \_fU]bY` \Uh`X]Y`NU\`XYf`i \_fU]b]gWYb` : fUi Ybž`X]Y`bUW  
8Yi hgW`UbX`\_ca` a Ybž`ghUf`\_ni [ Ybca` a Yb`"8]Y  
A YbgWYb` \ÀbX`Yf`bi hmYb`Ui gž`k Ug`]\bYb`ni f`J YfZØ[ i b[ `ghY`hž  
i bX`\_ØXYfb`]\fY`CdZYf`a ]hj Yf`cW\_YbXYb`æVUb[ YVchYb`U`g  
?Y`bYf]bbYb`cXYf`N]a` a Yfa`ÀXWYb`" 6YgcbXYfg` : fUi Yb`j`ca  
@UbX`[ fY]ZYb`[ ]Yf][ `bUW`X]YgYa`Ghfc`\U`a`ž`k Ufbh` : ]gWYf`"G]Y  
`UggYb`U`Yg`]\bhYf`g]W` `cZi`gc[ Uf`]\fY`?]bXYf` `i bX`[ YfUhYb`]b  
Y]bY` : U`Yž`Ui g`XYf`Yg`\_Y]b`9bh`\_ca` a Yb`[ ]Vh`

## 8 Yf`VYhfØ[ Yf]gWY`K Y[ `]b`X]Y`5V` \Àb[ ][\_Y]h

K ]Y`k YfXYb`X]YgY`gW`i hm`cgYb` : fUi Yb`]b`X]Y` : Àb[ Y`XYg  
J YfVfYWYbg`[ Y`cW\_h3`8]Y`dYfZ]XY`@cj YfVcm`A Yh`cXY`]gh`Y]bY  
VYgcbXYfg`[ fUi gUa`Y`A UgWY`"9]b`Ub[ YV`]WYf`HfUi`a`a`Ubbž`XYf  
@]YVY`j`cf[ ]Vhž`ZØ`fh`X]Y` : fUi Yb`]b`Y]bYb`Ghfi`XY`Ui`g  
5V` \Àb[ ][\_Y]hYb`" 8]Y` : fUi Yb`[ Y`Yb`j`c`"J YfhfUi`Yb`a`]h`XYa  
A`Ubb`bUW`8Yi hgW`UbXž`Yf`\_Àfh` : ]gWYfž`i bX`XUa`]h`VY[ ]bbh`]\f  
5`VhfUi`a`"

8]Y`FYU`]h`h`g]Y`h`XØghYf`Ui`g`8]Y` : fUi Yb`UbXYb`]b`XYf  
Dfcgh]hi`h]cbž`k`c`g]Y`i`bhYf`XYa`F`UXUf`XYf`6Y`ØfXYb`U[ ]YfYb  
a`ØggYb`"G]Y`g]bX`XYb`Ni` \À`hYfb`Ui`g[ Y`]YZYfhž`X]Y`YfVUfa`i`b[ g`cg  
a`]h`XYb` : fY]Yfb`]bhYfU[ ]YfYb`i`bX`XUg` ; Y`X`Y]bgUW\_Yb`"8Yf`DUgg  
XYf` : fUi Yb`k`]fX`]\bYb`UV[ Ybca` a Yb` `U`g`DZUbX`ZØf`X]Y  
Ub[ YV`]WYb`F`Y]gY`\_cghYb`"8fc[ Yb`i`bX`5`\_c`c`fi`bXYb`XUg`6]X  
UV`i`bX`bY`a`Yb`XYb` : fUi Yb`X]Y`Y`hnhY`?`cb`hfc`Y`ØVYf`]\f`@YVYb`"

## 2 ZZYb`h`]WY` ; YZU`f`i`bX`dYfg`Øb`]WY` HfU[ ØX]Y

K Ug` \À`h`X]Y` : fUi Yb`XUj`cb`UVž`g]W`Ub`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`ni`k`YbXYb`3`G]Y  
g]bX`cZi]b`Y]bYa`@UVmf]bh` \Ui`g`Y`b[ ghYb`i`bX`i`bg]WYf` \Y]hYb  
[ YZUb[ Yb`" C`Zi`k`]ggYb`g]Y`b]W`h`Y]ba`U`ž`k`c`g]Y`g]W`VYZ]bXYbž  
gU[ h` : ]gWYf`"J YfhfUi`Yb`ni`f`Dc`]nY]3` : Y` \Ubny][ Y`"?`cffi`dh]cb`]b  
]\fYb`<Y]a`Uh`ÀbXYfb`i`bX`8fc` \i`b[ Yb`XYg`Ni` \À`hYfg`j`YfgW`ÀfZYb

X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb.` K Ybb`Xi`ni`f`Dc`]nY][`Y\ghž`Y]XYh`XY]bY` : Ua` ]`Yž  
k ]fX`]\bYb`[`YXfc`h`GdfUW`VUff]YfYb`hi`b`]\f`,`Vf][`Yg`

K ]Y`\_Ubb`a`Ub`X]YgYb` : fUi`Yb`Y`ZYb3`8 ]Y`<Y]`gUfa`YY`]gh`Ui`Z`XYf  
[`UbnYb`K`Y`h`U\_h]j`ž`i`a`X`Y`b`Y`b`]b`B`c`h`VY]ni`ghY`Y`b`":`]gW`X`Y`f`Y`f`\_`Ä`fhž  
XUgg`]b`8`Y`i`hgW`Ub`X`U\_h]j` : fUi`Yb`VY]a`5`i`ggh]Y[`Ui`g`XYf  
Dfcgh]hi`h]cb`i`bhYfgh`Ø`hnh`k`YfXYb`" `#`<`Ua`Vi`f[`g]b`X`k`]f`j`c`f`C`fh`]a  
F`c`h`]W`h`a` ]`Yi`h`Ä`h][`" `5`g`HY]`X`Y`g`6`Ø`b`X`b`]gg`Y`g` ; Ya`Y]bg`Ua`[`Y[`Y`b  
A`Y`b`g`W`X`Y`b`Ub`X`Y`X`f`Ä`b[`Y`b`g]Y`X]Y` ; Yg`Y`h`m[`Y`V`Y`f`ž`X`U`g`B`c`f`X]g`W`X`Y  
A`c`X`Y`"ni`j`Y`f`Z`c`[`Y`b`i`b`X`]b`C`g`h`Y`i`f`c`d`U`5`i`Z`\_`Ä`fi`b[`g`U`f`V`Y]h`ni  
`Y]gh`Y`b`"

8 ]Y`8`i`b`\_`Y`Y`h`X`Y`g`A`Y`b`g`W`X`Y`b`Ub`X`Y`g`\_`U`b`b`b`]W`X`h`][`b`c`f]Y`f`h  
k`Y`f`X`Y`b`"9`g`]gh`Y]b`Y`U`Y`f`Ø`W`gh`Y`N`Y]h`ni`Ub`X`Y`b`ž`X`Y`b`b`X]Y  
G`h]a`a`Y`b`X`Y`f`6`Y`h`f`c`Z`Y`b`Y`b`X`Ø`f`Z`Y`b`b`]W`X`h`j`Y`f`g`h`i`a`a`Y`b`"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`X`Y`b`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`a`Y]b!VYf`]b`b`Y`h