

JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b. '♣o'X]YgYb'l f`Ui Vg`ÀbXYfb'Xfc\Yb'X]Y
\ÀfhYghYb'GhfUZYb'6Yf`]b'''K Yf']a 'I f`Ui Va]h'XYa '5i hc
i bhYfk Y[g']gh'i bX'g]W\'b]W\h'Ub'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b'\À`hž
gc``hY'g]W\'j cf`\UfhYb'GhfUZYb']b'Y]b][Yb'VY`]YVhYb
I f`Ui Vg`ÀbXYfb']b'5W\h'bY\a Yb'''8Ybb'X]Y'FY[Y`b
i bhYfgW\Y]XYb'g]W\'cZh'ghUf_'j cb'XYbYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX''
9]bY', VYfgW\fY]hi b['XYf'; YgW\k']bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b['cXYf
XUg': U\fYb'i bhYf'5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg'_ObbYb'hYi Yf'k YfXYb''
I f`Ui V.'GhfYb[Y'JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b']b'8i VU]'i bX'5i ghfU`]Yb'5b
XYf'Gd]hnY'XYf'@]ghY'ghY\h'XYf']b'XYb''YhnhYb'\$J\fYb
VY`]YVhYf'[Yk cfXYbY'I f`Ui Vgcfh'8i VU]']b'XYb'JYfY]b][hYb
5fUV]gW\Yb'9a]fUhYb''8Ug'@UbXž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY']a dcgUbhY
G_m']bY'i bX'@ I i gUi hcg'VY_Ubbh']ghž\Uh'_Y]bY'Hc`YfUbn
/ Ua d∧Y``]d/



JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b.' =b'X]YgYb'l f`Ui Vg`ÀbXYfb'Xfc\Yb'X]Y'\ÀfhYghYbGhfUZYb

6Yf`]b"'K Yf']a 'I f`Ui V'a]h'XYa '5i hc'i bhYfk Y[g']gh'i bX'g]W\'b]W\h
Ub'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b'\À`hž'gc``hY'g]W\'j cf'\UfhYb'GhfUZYb']b
Y]b][Yb'VY`]YVhYb'I f`Ui Vg`ÀbXYfb']b'5W\h'bY\a Yb"'8Ybb'X]Y
FY[Y`b'i bhYfgW\Y]XYb'g]W\'cZh'ghUf_'j cb'XYbYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX"
9]bY', VYfgW\fY]hi b['XYf'; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hgVY[fYbni b['cXYf'XUg':U\fYb'i bhYf'5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg'_ObbYb'hYi Yf'k YfXYb"

I f`Ui V. 'GhfYb[Y'JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b']b'8i VU]'i bX'5i ghfU`]Yb

5b`XYf`Gd]hnY`XYf`@]ghY`ghY\h`XYf`]b`XYb``YhnhYb`*J\fYb`VY`]YVhYf
[Yk cfXYbY`I f`Ui Vgcfh`8i VU]`]b`XYb`JYfY]b][hYb`5fUV]gW\Yb
9a]fUhYb"`8Ug`@UbXž`XUg`ZØf`gY]bY`]a dcgUbhY`G_m`]bY`i bX
@ I i gUi hcg`VY_Ubbh`]ghž`\Uh`_Y]bY`Hc`YfUbn`ZØf`JYf_Y\fggØbXYb"
; YgW\k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Yb`k YfXYb`]b`8i VU]`a]h`; Y`XghfUZYb
i bX`gc[Uf`XYa `9bhni [`XYg`: Ø\fYfgW\Y]bg`[YU\bXYh"`5`_c\c`!
cXYf`8fc[YbY]bZi gg`Ua `GhYi Yf`_ÒbbYb`ni `XfUgh]gW\Yb`GhfUZYb
ZØ\fYbž`Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\; YZÀb[b]gghfUZYb"`GW\cb`k Yf`a]h`a Y\f`U`g
\$ž\$`Dfca]``Y`ZÀ\fhž`a i gg`]b`XYb`JYfY]b][hYb`5fUV]gW\Yb`9a]fUhYb
a]h`: c`[Yb`fYW\bYb"

5i W.]b 5i ghfu]Yb g]b X X]Y Ghfu ZYb ZØf J Yf_Y \fgj Yf[Y\Yb b]W h ni ii bhYfg W. AhnYb "8 Ug @Ub X ž X Ug ZØf gY]b Y UhYa VYf Ui VYb XY B Uhi f ii b X H]Yfk Y h VYf Ø\a h]ghž \ Uh ghfYb [Y F Y [Y b ZØf ; Yg W. k]b X][_Y]hg Ø V Yfg W. f Y]hi b [Yb "6 Y] a Y \ f `U `g `& \$ '_a #\ _ ObbYb Ghf U ZYb `UV '' , \$ '9i fc `Xfc \ Yb " Ni a `J Yf[`Y]W . `\ b 8 Yi hg W `Ub X `VY[]b b h X]Y Ghf U Zh U \`i b [ZØf ; Yg W. k]b X][_Y]hg Ø V Yfg W. f Y]hi b [Yb `VY] * \$ '9i fc "5 `_c \ c ``Ua GhYi Yf _Ub b ']b '5i ghf U `]Yb '' * \$ '9i fc 'c X Yf a Y \ f `Ghf U ZY '_c ghY b "

6i » [Y`XYf'ZØf'ni '\c\Y'; YgWk]bX][_Y]h

5i WX ']b '9i fcdU'gc``hY 'a Ub 'X]Y 'GhfUZYb 'b]WX h'i bhYfgWX ÀhnYb"' \delta GWX k YXYb 'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY 'k YfXYb'; Y`XghfUZYb 'VUg]YfYbX'Ui Z'XYa 9]b_ca a Yb 'XYg'J Yf_Y\fggØbXYfg'VYfYWXbYh"'9]bY; YgWX k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfgWX fY]hi b['_Ubb 'gca]h'ni 'Y]bYf'gUZh][Yb; Y`XghfUZY 'ZØ\fYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY 'ZØf'k c\`\UVYbXYfY JYf_Y\fghY]`bY\a Yf"'Gc 'ZUb[Yb'X]Y'6i » [Y`XYf']b 'GWX k YXYb 'VY] Y]bYf', VYfgWXfY]hi b['j cb'&\$'_a #\'bUWX'5b[UVYb'XYg'5857

 $\pm hU^{\prime}Yb.^{\prime} < c Y^{\prime}GhfUZYb^{\prime}ZØf^{\prime}: UYYb^{\prime}b^{\prime}b^{\prime}f^{\prime}5^{\prime}_c c^{\prime}Y]b^{\prime}Z^{\prime}gg$

Gc hYi Yf k]fX XUg < Ub Xm Ua GhYi Yf

5i W. XUg < Ub Xm Ua 'GhYi Yf'_Ubb']b'j]Y`Yb'@Àb XYfb'Y]bY'\c\Y; Y`XghfUZY'ZcfXYfb"5a 'hYi YfghYb']gh'Yg']b'Bcfk Y[Yb'fl) \$ 9i fcŁž BcfXa UnYXcb]Yb'fl, \$ '9i fcŁž'; fc» Vf]hUbb]Yb'fUV'&&) '9i fcŁž GdUb]Yb'fUV'&\$\$ '9i fcŁž'8ÀbYa Uf_'fUV'&\$\$ '9i fcŁi bX'\#\U`]Yb'fUV'%*) '9i fcŁ''\#\8Yi hgW\`UbX'VY[]bbYb'X]Y'6i »[Y`XYf'VY]'&\$\$ '9i fc'' K Yf'ØVYf'fchY'5a dY`b'ZÀ\fhž'a i gg']b'; f]YW\Yb`UbX'f\#\\$\$'9i fcŁž'?fcUh]Yb'fUV'' - \$ '9i fcŁž'A cbhYbY[fc'fUV'' \$\$ '9i fcŁž'8ÀbYa Uf_ f\&+\$'9i fcŁi bX'GdUb]Yb'fUV'&\$\$'9i fcŁ'a]h'\c\Yb'; Y`XghfUZYb fYW\bYb"'\#\8Yi hgW\`UbX'k]fX'Yg'a]h'NU\`i b[Yb'nk]gW\Yb'-\$'V]g' *\$ '9i fc 'VYghfUZh" I a 'U`gc'XYb'I f`Ui V'b]W\h'hYi fYf'U`g'bÒh]['ni a UW\Ybž'c\bhYg'g]W\ž'g]W\'Ub'X]Y'JYf_Y\fgfY[Y`b'ni '\U`hYb"'fUf]Ł

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh