

< Ui g\ U`hg\_Øfni b[ Yb`[ YZÀ\ fXYb  
; YgW\`YW hYf[ YfYW h][ \_Y]h`]b  
8 Yi hgW\`Ub X

/ ei ch/9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`XYf`[ Yd`UbhYb  
< Ui g\ U`hg\_Øfni b[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y` ; YgW\`YW hYf[ YfYW h][ \_Y]h`]b  
8 Yi hgW\`Ub X" 8 Yf`5fh]\_Y`VY`Yi W hYh`X]Y`?f]h]\_`XYf  
8 Yi hgW\`Yb`Gh]Zhi b[ `K`Y`hVYj`Ô`\_Yfi b[ `Ub`XYb`9]bgW\`b]hYb  
]a`6YfY]W\`gYI`i`Y`Yf`i`bX`fYdfcXi`\_h]j`Yf` ; Ygi`bX\Y]h`i`bX  
F`YW`hY`" `b`Zcfa` ]YfYb`G]Y`g]W\`ØVYf`X]Y`?cbgYei`YbnYb`ZØf  
: fUi`Yb`i`bX`A`ÅXW\`Yb`]b`?f]gYbnY]hYb`i`bX`X]Y` : cfXYfi`b[ Yb  
bUW\`Y]bYf`GhÅf\_i`b[ `XYf`9bhk`]W`i`b[`gdc`h]\_`/ ei ch/



8 Yf`VYj`c fghY\`YbXY`< Ui g\ U`hgYb hk i fZ.  
5i gk ]f\_i b[ Yb`Ui Z` : fUi Yb`i`bX`A`ÅXW\`Yb

5b[ Yg]W\`hg`XYg`bYi`Yb`< Ui g\ U`hgYb hk i fZg`ZØf`&\$&) ž`XYf`]b`6Yf`]b  
j`cf[ YghY`h`k`i`fXYž`nY][ Yb`g]W\`VYgc f[ b]gYffY[ YbXY`HYbXYbnYbž

X]Y`X]Y` ; `Y]W\ghY`i b[ `XYf` ; YgW\`YW\hYf`VYY]bhfÅW\h][ Yb`\_ÖbbhYb`  
8]Y`[ Yd`UbhYb`?Øfni b[ Yb`]b`XYb`A ]hhY`b`ZØf`X]Y  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ gni gUa a YbUfVY]h`k YfZYb` : fU[ Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`XUg  
\_ØbZh][ Y`@YVYb`j cb` : fUi Yb`i bX`A ÅXW\Yb`]b`a i `h]d`Yb  
?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb`VYhfYZZYb`"J cf`U`Ya `X]Y`8Yi hgW\Y`Gh]Zhi b[  
K Y`hVYj Ö`\_Yfi b[ `fB GK Ł`Äi »Yfh`Yfbgh`UZhY`6YXYb`\_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
Df]cf]hÅhYb`ž`X]Y`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `gYmh`"

; YgY`gW\ UZh`]W\ Y`F Y`Yj Ub n`XYf  
; YgW\`YW\hYf[ YfYW\h][ \_Y]h

8]Y`6Y\_Äa dZi b[ ` [ YgW\`YW\hggdYn]Z]gW\Yf`l b[ `Y]W\`Y]hYb`]gh]j cb  
nYbhfU`Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž`VYgcbXYfg`]b`?f]gYbnY]hYb`"K Ybb  
Z]bUbn]Y`Y`A ]hhY`[ Y\_Øfnh`k YfXYb`ž`Y]XYh`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y  
l bhYfghØhni b[ `j cb` : fUi Yb`ž`gcbXYfb`Yg`k ]fX`Ui W\`Y]b`bY[ Uh]j Yg  
G][ bU`Ub`X]Y` ; YgY`gW\UZh`[ YgYbXYh`" : fUi Yb`i bX`A ÅXW\Yb`g]bX  
cZh`X]Y`9fghYb`ž`X]Y`]b`?f]gYb`gW\`YW\hYf`VY`UbXY`h`k YfXYb`"8]Y  
8GK `gdf]W\h]j cb`ZU`gW\Yb`Df]cf]hÅhYb`ž`XU`XUg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybh`ZØf  
gYl i Y`Y`i bX`fYdfcXi \_hj] Y` ; Ygi bX`Y]h`fGF ; FŁ] Yff]b[ Yfh`k YfXYb  
gc`""

GW\`YW\hY`6Yk Yfhi b[ Yb`]a `]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
J Yf[ `Y]W\

8Yi hgW\`UbX`U`h]b`XYf`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ gni gUa a YbUfVY]h`Y]bYb`ghUf`\_Yb`Fi Z`gW\`bY]XYh  
`YXcW\`]a`6YfY]W\`GF ; F`gW\`YW\h`UV`"8Yf`Ä`f`]W\Y`8cbcfG  
8Y`j]Yf]b[ `F Ydcfh`XYf`8GK `k Y]gh`XUfUi Z`\]b`ž`XUgg`X]Y`8]g`fYdUbn  
nk ]gW\Yb`XYb`Y][ YbYb`5bgdfØW\Yb`XYf`F Y[ ]Yfi b[ `i bX`XYfYb  
hUhgÅW\`]W\Yb`<UbX`i b[ Yb`]a a Yf`[ fÖ»Yf`k ]fX`"  
6Ygcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`]gh`XUg`5bg]bbYb`ž`XYa  
K Y`hVYj Ö`\_Yfi b[ gZcbXg`XYf`J YfY]bhYb`B Uh]cbYb`fi B : D5Ł  
Yf`YV`]W\Y`A ]hhY`ni `Ybhn]Y`Yb`ž`k Ug`X]Y`l bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf  
k ]W\h][ Y`Dfc[ fUa a Y`X]fY`\_h[ YZÄ`fXYh`"

8f]b[ `]W\ \_Y]h]j cb`l bhYfghØhni b[ `]b

## ? f]gY b nY ]hY b

8]Y'8GK '\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'XYf'FØW\_ni [ 'Ui g'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y''Yb  
l bhYfghØhni b[ 'j]bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\Y]bY'k Y'hk Y]h'YfghUf\_YbXY  
i 'hfU\_cbgYfj Uh]j Y'6Yk Y[ i b[ '[ YZ\Å'f'W\]gh"8]YgY'6Yk Y[ i b[  
ghY''h'X]Y'FYW\hY'j cb': fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅXW\Yb'ni bY\ a YbX'j]b': fU[ Y"  
9g']gh'\_Ufž'XUgg'j]b'?f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb'k ]Y'?cbZ]\_hYb'cXYf  
DUbXYa ]Yb'X]Y'FYW\hY'i bX'XYf'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni ; Ygi bX\Y]hgX]YbghYb  
ZØf': fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅXW\Yb'bcW\k Y]hYf'Y]b[ YgW\ fÅb\_h'k YfXYb  
\_ØbbYb"8U\Yf'g]bX'l bhYfghØhni b[ 'i bX'FYggci fW\b'Xf]b[ YbX  
YfZcfXYf'W\ž'i a '@YVYbgfYhhYbXY'8]YbghY'k ]Y'g]W\YfY  
GW\k Ub[ YfgW\UZh'i bX'; Ygi bX\Y]h'ni 'ZØfXYfb"

## : cfXYfi b[ 'bUW\ 'a Y\ f'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh

ΔUb'?fYi hnVYf[ ž; YgW\ÅZhgzØ\ fYf'XYf'8GK ž'ZcfXYfh'X]Y  
6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ 'Ui Zž'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'?Øfni b[ Yb'ni 'ghcddYbž  
gcbXYfb'X]Y'A ]hY''ZØf'l B: D5'Ui Z) \$'A ]''cbYb'9i fc'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb"  
8]Yg'k ]fX'b]W\h'bi f'U'g'j YfdZ]W\h' b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\U'g'5i gXfi W\_  
XYf'K YfhY'j YfghUbXYbž'X]Y'8Yi hgW\UbX'j Yfhf]hh"ϑ'5bVYhfUW\h  
XYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž] cf'XYbYb': fUi Yb'i bX'A ÅXW\Yb'ghY\Ybž  
]gh'Yg'YbhgW\Y]XYbXž'XUgg'X]YgY'Gh]a a Yb[ Y\Øfh'k YfXYb'i bX  
YbhgdYfW\YbXY'A U» bU\ a Yb'Yf[ f]ZYb'k YfXYb"

## GW\ 'i ggZc`[ Yfi b[

8]Y'8YVUhY'ØVYf'XYb'6i bXYg\Ui g\U'h'&\$&) 'j]gh'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY  
: fU[ Y'XYf'NU\Ybž'gcbXYfb'[ Y\h'i a 'X]Y'[ fi bX'Y[ YbXYb'K YfhY  
XYf'; YgY''gW\UZh"; YgW\YW\hYf[ YfYW\h][ \_Y]h'XUfZ'b]W\h'Ui ZXYf  
GhfYW\_Y'V'Y]VYbž'k Ybb'Yg'i a 'X]Y'Ni hY]i b[ 'j cb'FYggci fW\b[ 'Y\h"  
9g']gh'Ub'XYf'NY]hž'XUgg'8Yi hgW\UbX'gY]b'9b[ U[ Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y  
FYW\hY'j cb': fUi Yb'Yfbgh\UZh]b'XYb'j cfXYf[ fi bX'ghY''h'i bX  
g]W\YfghY''hž'XUgg']a 'FU\ a Yb'XYf'9bhk ]W\_'i b[ gni gUa a YbUfVY]h  
X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'Ua 'ghÅf\_ghYb'[ YZ\ÅfXYhYb'; fi ddYb  
VYfØW\_g]W\h][ h'k YfXYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh