

# < UbXY`gVYn]Y\i b[ Yb`nk ]gW\Yb 8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`XYb`I G5.`9]b i bj Yfn]W\hVUfYg`6ØbXb]g

9bhXYW\_Yb`G]Y`X]Y`U\_hi Y`Yb`< UbXY`gVYn]Y\i b[ Yb`nk ]gW\Yb  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`XYb`I G5`"6; 5!DfÅg]XYbh`8f`"8]f\_`>JbXi fU  
VYhc`bh`X]Y`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`DUf`hbYfgW\UZh`ZØf`K c\`ghUbX  
i bX`5fVY]hgd`ÅhY`"9fZU\`fYb`G]Y`a Y\`f`ØVYf`X]Y`9I dc`fhnU\`Yb  
i bX`X]Y`Fc`Y`XYf`I G5`U`g`GW\`ØggY`a Uf`h`ZØf`XYi hgW\Y  
I bhYfbY\`a Yb`"



9]b`YbhgW\Y]XYbXYf`A ca Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`XYi hgW\Y`K ]fhgW\UZh`"8]Y  
< UbXY`gVYn]Y\i b[ Yb`nk ]gW\Yb`8Yi hgW\`UbX`i bX`XYb`I G5`g]bX`gc  
ghUV]`k ]Y`bcW\`b]Y` `XUb`\_`XYf`DfÅg]XYbhgW\UZh`j cb``xY`6]XYbž`XYf  
X]Y`hfUb`gUh`Ub]hgW\Yb`DUf`hbYfgW\UZh`Yb`Ui Z`Y]b`b`Yi Yg`@Yj Y`"YVh"  
6; 5!DfÅg]XYbh`8f`"8]f\_`>JbXi fU`i bhYfghfY]W\h`VY]`6]XYbg`6Yf`]b!  
6Ygi W\`X]Y`]a a YbgY`6YXYi hi b[ `X]YgYf`J YfV]bXi b[ Yb.` I bgYfY  
h]YZb`< UbXY`gVYn]Y\i b[ Yb`g]bX`i bj Yfn]W\hVUf`ZØf  
8Yi hgW\`UbX` žYf\_`Åfh`Yf`VY[ Y]ghYfh"

8]Y`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb`NU\`Yb`VYgh`h][ Yb`JbXi fUg`K cfhY.`a`J\`f  
&\$&'`YI dcfh]YfhY`8Yi hgW\`UbX`K UfYb`]a`i b[ `Ui V`]WYb`K Yfhj`cb  
) +ž-`A`j`]UfXYb`9i fc`]b`X]Y`i G5`"8 Ug`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`NU\`" `Yg  
]gh`Y]b`NY]WYb`XYf`Gh`f`\_Y`"8]YgY`< UbXY`gXmbUa` ]\_`gW\UZh  
5fVY]hgd`ÀhnY`i bX`K c`\`ghUbX`Ui Z`VY]XYb`GY]hYb`XYg`5h`Ubh]\_g"  
8cW\`X]Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`< cZZbi b[ Yb  
U`g`j Yf`Àgg`]WYb`DUf`hbYf`]b`X]YgYb`VYk Y[ hYb`NY]hYb`a`Y\`f`XYbb  
Y`ž`ZcfXYfh`JbXi fU`"

## < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i bX`< cZZbi b[ Yb

8]Y`Ni gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`]gh`b]W\h`bi f`j`cb`k`]fhgW\UZh`]WYf`  
6YXYi hi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`j`cb`h]YZbž[ Ya`Y]bgUa`Yb`K`YfhYb  
[ Ydf`À[ h`"9]bY`[ i hY`< UbXY`gdUf`hbYfgW\UZh`YVh]`cb  
?ca`a`i`b]\_Uh]cb`i bX`J`Yfgh`AbXb]g`ž`gc`XYf`6;`5!Df`Àg]XYbh`" `b  
?f]gYbnY]hYb`]gh`Yg`YggYbn]Y`ž`XUgg`VY]XY`@`AbXYf`  
ni gUa`a`YbghY`Yb`i bX`[ Ya`Y]bgUa` `@`0gi b[ Yb`YfUfVY]hYb`"8cW\`Yg  
[ ]Vh`Ui W\`GW\UhhYbgY]hYb.`8]Y`< cZZbi b[ Yb`Ui Z`Y]b`bYi`Yg  
: fY`\`UbXY`gUV`\_ca`a`Yb`gW\Y]bYb`VY[ fYbnh`ni`gY]bž`XU\`Yf`a`i`gg  
XYf`9i`!`G`< UbXY`g!`i bX`HYW\bc`c[ ]YfUh`HH7`Xf]b[ YbX`U`\_h]`Yf`  
k`YfXYbž`i`a`X]Y`V`]UhYfU`Yb`< UbXY`gVYn]Y\`i b[ Yb`k`Y]hYf`ni  
]bhYbg]j`]YfYb`"

5i`»`YfXYa`k`]fX`X]Y`F`YW\bi b[ `]a`a`Yf`\_ca`d`YI`Yf`"8]Y`i`G5`g]bX  
b]W\h`bi f`XYf`k`]W\h][ ghY`< UbXY`gdUf`hbYf`]b`6Yni [ `Ui Z`9I dcfhYž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W\`VY]a`H\`Ya`U`a`dcfhY`"5\_hi`Y`ghUa`a`Yb`\*`ž-`i`U`Yf`  
a`dcfhY`bUW\`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Ui g`XYb`i`G5`"9]b`\_`UfYg`NY]WYb`Z0f`  
X]Y`k`UW\gYbXY`5V\`Ab[ ][\_Y]hi bX`X]Y`ghfUhY[ ]gW\Y`6YXYi hi b[  
XYf`i`G5`Z0f`X]Y`XYi hgW\Y`K`]fhgW\UZh`K`Yf`\`ÀhnY`[ YXUW\hž`XUgg  
g]W\`X]Y`6Yn]Y\`i b[ Yb`gc`h]YZj`YfUb`\_Yfb`k`0fXYb3

## 9]b`5i`gV`]W`\_`Ui`Z`X]Y`Ni`\_`i`bZh

K`]f`gc`hYb`i`bg`VYa`0\`Ybž`X]Y`DYfgdY`\_hj`Yb`XYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hY  
ni`j`YfghY`Ybž`i`a`gW\k`Yfk`]Y[ YbXY`A`]ggj`Yfgh`AbXb]ggY`ni  
j`Yfa`Y]XYb`ž`gW\`]Y`»`h`JbXi fU`a`]hY]bYf`Y]bXf]b[ `]WYb`6chgW\UZh`  
8]Y`6chgW\UZh]gh`\_`Uf.`Bi`f`Xi`fW\`Yb[ Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`i`bX  
cZZbYb`8]U`c[ ]\_`0bbYb`VY]XY`B`Uh]cbYb`]b`Y]bYf`i`bg]WYfYb`K`Y`h

YfZc`[ fY]W`gY]b"8]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`A cbUhY`\_ÖbbhYb`YbhgWXY]XYbX  
XUZØf`gY]bž`k ]Y`g]W`X]YgY`ghUf\_Yb`< UbXY`gVYn]Y\i b[ Yb  
Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"8]Y`5i [ Yb`g]bX`Ui Z`XYb`\*`"Bcj Ya VYf`[ Yf]W`hYh` `Y]b  
8Uhi a ž`XUg`ØVYf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZh`XYf`hfUbgUh`Ubh]gWXYb  
DUfhbYfgW`UZhYb`YbhgWXY]XYb`\_ÖbbhY"8]Y`K ]fhgW`UZh`gW`Ui h  
[ YgdUbbh`ni` °

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh