

; fc» Yf`A Ub[Y`Ub`DYfgcbU`]b`6Yf`]bYf
6]Yf[ÀfhYb`hfc hn`[Ygh]Y[YbYf`DfY]gY

8]Y`6]Yf[UfhYb!GU]gcb`]b`6Yf`]b`Ài Zh`hfc hn`[Ygh]Y[YbYf`
DfY]gY`[i hž`U`YfX]b[g`[]Vh`Yg`k`Y]hYf\]b`Y]bYb`[fc» Yb`
A Ub[Y`Ub`DYfgcbU`"H\ca Ug`@Yb[ZY`XYfž`XYf`
<Ui dh[YgWÀZhgZ0\fyf`XYg`<chY`!`i bX`; UghghÀhhYbj YfvUbXg
8Y\c[U`6Yf`]bž`VYf]W\hYhj`cb`GW\k`]Yf][`_Y]hYbž`[Yb0[YbX`
A]hUfVY]hYf]bbYb`i bX`A]hUfVY]hYf`ni`Z]bXYb`"Gc[Uf`[fc» Y`
6]Yf[ÀfhYb`Ua`VY`YVhYb`5i`gZi`[gn]Y`K`UbbgYY`a`ØggYb`
Fi` \YhU[Y`Y]bd`UbYbž`XU`g]Y`b]W\h`[Ybi`[`DYfgcbU`\UVYb`
@Yb[ZY`XYf`g]Y\h`U_hi`Y``_Y]bY`@0gi`b[`Z0f`X]YgYg`
DYfgcbU`dfcV`Ya`"J`]Y`Y`A`YbgW\Yb`\ÀhhYb`_Y]bY`@`gh`a`Y\fž`
]a`8]YbghY]ghi`b[gVYfY]W\`ni`UfVY]hYb`"9f`Vf]b[h`XUg`
5f[i`a`Ybh`XYf`gW\k`]Yf][`Yb`5fVY]hgnY]hYb`b]W\h`U`g`
9bhgW\i`X][`i`b[ž`XU`X]Yg`]b`j`]Y`Yb`6Yfi`ZYb`XYf`:`U`gY`i`bX`
i`bj`Yfa`Y]XVUf`k`Àfy`"GY]bYf`A`Y]bi`b[`bUW\`VfUi`W\Y`Yg`Y]bY`
UbXYfY`9]bghY`i`b[`Ua`d`^Y``]d/`



8]Y`6]Yf[UfhYb!GU]gcb`]b`6Yf`]b`Ài Zh`hfc hn`[Ygh]Y[YbYf`DfY]gY`[i hž`
U`YfX]b[g`[]Vh`Yg`k`Y]hYf\]b`Y]bYb`[fc» Yb`A Ub[Y`Ub`DYfgcbU`"

H\ca Ug'@Yb[ZY`XYfž'XYf'<Ui dh[YgW\ÀZhgz\fyf'XYg'<chY`!i bX
; UghghÀhhYbj YfVUbXg'8Y\c[U'6Yf`]bžVYf]W\hYhj cb
GWk]Yf][_Y]hYbž'[YbØ[YbX'A]hUfVY]hYf]bbYb'i bX'A]hUfVY]hYf'ni
Z]bXYb" Gc[Uf' [fc»Y'6]Yf[ÀfhYb'Ua' VY`YVhYb'5i gZi [gn]Y`
K UbbgYY'a ØggYb'Fi \YhU[Y'Y]bd`UbYbž'XU'g]Y'b]W\h[Ybi [
DYfgcbU` \UVYb"

@Yb[ZY`XYf'g]Y\h'U_hi Y``_Y]bY'@Øgi b['ZØf'X]YgYg
DYfgcbU`dfcV'Ya "J]Y'Y'A YbgW\Yb'\ÀhhYb'_Y]bY'@ gh'a Y\fž']a
8]YbghY]ghi b[gVYfY]W\`ni 'UfVY]hYb"'9f'Vf]b[h'XUg'5f[i a Ybh'XYf
gWk]Yf][Yb'5fVY]hgnY]hYb'b]W\h'U'g'9bhgW\i'X][i b[ž'XU'X]Yg']b
j]Y'Yb'6Yfi ZYb'XYf': U``gY']i bX'i bj Yfa Y]XVUf'k ÀfY"'GY]bYf
A Y]bi b['bUW\`VfUi W\Y'Yg'Y]bY'UbXYfY'9]bghY`i b['XYf
A YbgW\Yb"K Yf'\Yi hY'@ gh'ni a '5fVY]hYb'\UVYž'\ÀhhY'[i hY
7\UbW\bž'[YfUXY']b'XYf'; Ughfc bca]Y!6fUbW\Y"

8]Y'[Ygh]Y[YbYb'DfY]gY'gW\Y]bYb'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb'b]W\h'XUj cb
UVni \U'hYbž'X]Y'6]Yf[ÀfhYb'ni 'VYgi W\Yb"@Yb[ZY`XYf'gdf]W\h]j cb
\Ui dhghUXh[YfYW\hYb'DfY]gYb "'ϕ'XYb'[fØ»YfYb'6Yf']bYf
6]Yf[ÀfhYb'_cghYh'Y]b'\U'VYf'@hYf'6]Yf'a Y]gh'nk]gW\Yb'(ž) \$'i bX
ZØbZ'9i fc"

@Yb[ZY`XYf'\Uh'YXcW\`ZYgh[YghY`hž'XUgg']b'XYf'; Ughfc bca]Y
Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'ϕZUh]cb'\Ài Z][Yf'Ui Z'J c fgdY]gYb'cXYf'8YggYfhg
j Yfn]W\hYh'k]fX"'8]Y'6Yhf]YVYž'a]h'XYbYb'Yf'[YgdfcW\Yb'\Uhž
\UVYb'YXcW\`b]W\h'XUj cb'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb
]bg[YgUa h'k Yb][Yf'Ui g[YVYb'cXYf'Ui Z'ØfYbž']b'X]Y'6]Yf[ÀfhYb'ni
[Y\Yb"

ϕg[YgUa h'V'Y]Vh'X]Y'DYfgcbU`bch]b'XYf'; Ughfc bca]YVfUbW\Y']b
6Yf']b'VYghY\Ybž'k À\fybX'X]Y'A YbgW\Yb'hfc'hni[Ygh]Y[YbYf'DfY]gY
k Y]hYf\]b'X]Y'6]Yf[ÀfhYb'VYgi W\Yb"

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh