

; Yk U`hhUh']b'@]W\hYfZY`XY.'Dc`]nY]Y]bgUhn bUW\'fUgg]gh]gW\Ya '5b[f]ZZ°

 $9fZU\ fYb\ G]Y\ a\ Y\ f'\ \emptyset VYf'\ XYb\ fYW\ hgYl\ hfYa\]gh]gWX a\ ch]j\]YfhYb\ 5b[\ f]ZZ']b\ @]WX\ hYfZY\ XY\ gck\]Y\ X]Y\ Gi\ WXY\ bUWX XYf'j\ Yfa\]gghYb\ @Ycb]Y"$



 $8]Y `Vfi hU`Yb `J cfZÀ``Y `]b `6Yf`]b `ØVYfgWX `U[Yb `g]WX °`5a `GUa ghU[ž XYa `%("`8YnYa VYf`&$&(ž`_Ua `Yg`Ub `Y]bYf`6i g\U`hYghY``Y `]b `XYf @Ub_k]hnYf`GhfU» Y `]b `@]WX hYfZY`XY `ni `Y]bYa `a i ha U» `]WX fYWX hgYl hfYa]gh]gWX `a ch]j]YfhYb `5b[f]ZZ`Ui Z`A]h[`]YXYf`XYf Gcn]U`XYa c_fUh]gWXYb `DUfhY]`8Yi hgWX`UbXg`fGD8 Ł" ·\na a]hhYb `XYf WXUch]gWXYb `GnYbYf]Y `_Ua `Yg`ni `K]XYfghUbXg\UbX`i b[Yb `[Y[Yb X]Y `Dc`]nY]ž`X]Y `bi b `i a `A]h\]`ZY `Ui g`XYf`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`V]hhYh" `8 Ug @UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua h`\Uh`Y]b `gdYn]Y``Yg`<]bk Y]gdcfhU``Y]b[Yf]WXhYhž i a `k]WXh][Y `\na Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `g]WXYfb`i bX`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb Ui Zni _`AfYbž`k]Y`\VYf`]b "XY`VYf]WXhYhY"$

8 c W \ 'b] W \ h' b i f' d c \]h] g W \ Y 'G d U b b i b [Y b 'a U W \ Y b 'G W \ `U[n Y] \ Y b ' \ Y g h Y f b '5 V Y b X 'k i f X Y b 'n k Y] '%' $! \Rightarrow \lambda f [Y '] b Y] b Y a$

VYi bfi \][YbXYb'JcfZU``]b'XYf'?]gg]b[YbghfU»Y'9W_Y
BYi a UbbghfU»Y'a]h'fUgg]gh]gWXYb'6Y`Y]X][i b[Yb'_cbZfcbh]Yfh"
@Ui h'YfghYb' \(\delta \) Zcfa Uh]cbYb' VYXfc\hY'Y]b'cZZYbVUf'U`_c\c`]g]YfhYf
HÀhYf'X]Y'?]bXYf'i bX'Xfc\hY']\bYb'; Yk U`h'Ubž'ZU``g'g]Y'b]WXh
j YfgWXk]bXYb'k ØfXYb"'8]Y'VY]XYb' \(\delta \) [YbX`]WXYb'fUbbhYb'gcZcfh
k Y[ž'YXcWX'Zc`[hY'XYf'HÀhYf']\bYbž'k À\fYbX'Yf'k Y]hYf\]b
fUgg]gh]gWXY'Ÿi »Yfi b[Yb'j cb'g]WX'[UV"'8]YgY'HUh'k i fXY'j cb'XYf
Dc`]nY]'U`g'Yfbgh'Y]b[Yghi Zhž'i bX'XYf'Dc`]nY]`]WXY'GhUUhggWXi hn'XYg
@UbXYg_f]a]bU`Ua hg'\Uh'X]Y'9fa]hh'i b[Yb'ØVYfbca a Ybž'k]Y'
dc`]nY]VYf]WX hY!VYf`]b"XY'VYf]WXhYhY"

J Y fa]gghY '%' !À\f][Y. '5i Zfi Z'ni f'A]h\]`ZY

| 8 Y hU]`g | |
|-----------|---|
| Ei Y``Yb | • k k k "VYf`]b"XY |
| | dc`]nY]VYf]W\hY!VYf`]b"XY |

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh