

; Yk U`hhUh`ja `=79. `A Ubb`gWk`À[ h  
Ni [ VY[ `Y]hYf]b `VY]`? c b h f c ``Y

9]b`A Ubb`U`h`Y]bY`Ni [ VY[ `Y]hYf]b `]b`Y]bYa `=79`k`À`fYbX  
Y]bYf` : U`fUi`gk`Y]g`c b h f c ``Y`Ub [ Y[ f]Zyb`i`bX`g]Y`a`Y`fZUW  
]bg` ; Yg]Wk`h`[ Yg]Wk`U`[ Yb``NYi [ Yb`U`Zyb`i`bX`Y]hYb`XYb  
5b[ fY]Zyf`V]g`ni`a`9]bhYZZyb`XYf`Dc`nY]``8]Y`6i`bXYgdc`nY]  
Yfa`]hY`h`k`Y[ Yb`?`ÖfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[ `i`bX`K`]XYfghUbXg`[ Y[ Yb  
J`c``ghfYW`i`b[ gVYUa`hY``9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a`Y`f`ØVYf`X]Y  
YfgWk`fYW`YbXYb`J`c`fZ`Y`]b`X]YgYa`5fh`\_Y`"



GWkcW\_]YfYbXY`GnYbYb`ja`Ni [ ``9]b`A Ubb`j`Yfk`UbXY`h`Y]bY  
F`ci`h]bYZU`fh]b`Y]bYb`Vfi`hU`Yb` , VYf[ f]Zz`XYf`]b`X]Y`5bbU`Yb`XYf  
; Yk U`h`ja`BU`j`Yf`\_Y`f`Y]b[ Y`h``5a`A`]hk`cWk`UVYbXz`[ Y[ Yb`%` . ( \$  
I`f`ž`gWk`À[ h`Y]b`&) !`À`f`[ Yf`UZ[ `U]b]gWk`Yf`GhUUhgVØf[ Yf`Y]bYf  
Ni [ VY[ `Y]hYf]b `]b`Y]bYa `=79`ž`XYf`Ui`ZXYa`K`Y[ `bUW`A`ØbWYb  
<Ui`dhVU`b`c`Z`k`Uf`ž]bg` ; Yg]Wk`h`i`bX`XUg`a`Y`f`ZUW`K`Ug`k`Uf  
dUgg]Yfh3

8]Y`Ni [ VY[ `Y]hYf]b`k`c`hY`XYb`A`Ubb`ž`XYf`g]Wk`c`bY` : U`fUi`gk`Y]g

]b`XYf`YfghYb`?`UggY`Ui Z]Y`hž`Ui Zc fXYfbž`XYb`6YfY]W`ni  
j`Yf`UggYb`"BUWXYa`Yf`X]YgYf`6]hhY`bUW [ Y\_ca`a`Yb`k`Ufž`k`c`hY  
X]Y`:`fUi`]`a`X]Y`k`Y]hYfYb`GWXf]hhY`Yf`\_`ÀfYb`"8cW`XUbb`\_Ua`XYf  
GWXcW\_`\_`b`XYf`NY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`6U`b`\`ÖZYb`6Yf`]b!  
<Ui`dhVU`b`cZi`bX`>ØhYfVc[ `dfØ[ `Y`hY`XYf`A`Ubb`Ui`Zg]Y`c`g`°`A`]h  
j`c`Yf`K`i`W`h`hfUZ`Yf`g]Y` `Vfi`hU`Y`:`Ui`ghgW`À[ `Yž`X]Y`b]W`h`bi`f`ni  
GWX`k`Y`i`b[ `Yb`ž`gcb`XYfb`Ui`W`ni`V`Ui`Yb`:`YW`Yb`]a` `;`Yg]W`h`XYf  
:`fUi`ZØ`fhYb`"

## F`Y`hhi`b[ `b`U`h`°

\_`ba`]hhYb`XYg`7`Ucg`gW`f]Y`X]Y`Ni`[`VY[ `Y]hYf]b`i`a`<]`ZY` `i`bX  
NYi`[`Yb`U`b`XY`hYb`gc`Zc`fh`°`A`Y`fYfY`DUggU[ `]YfY`Y]`hYb`ni`f`<]`ZY  
i`bX`Y`]Y`hYb`XYb`5b[ `fY]ZYf`ZYghž`V]g`X]Y`Dc`nY]`6fU`b`XYb`Vi`f[  
Y]b`hfUZ`"8cW`XYf`A`Ubb`k`Y`fhY`g]W`Y`Z]h[ `i`bX`Y]ghY`hY`a`Ugg]j`Yb  
K`]XYf`ghU`b`Xž`k`Ug`X]Y`9]bgU`h`\_`f`À`Z`hY`X`Uni`nk`Ub[ `ž`Y`b`ZY`ghni`V]b`XYb`"

8Yf`J`cfZU`"gh`b]W`h`bi`f`YfgW`fYW`Yb`Xž`gcb`XYfb`\_`Ö`bb`hY`Ui`W`  
gW`k`Y`fk`]Y[ `Yb`XY`fY`W`h]W`Y`:`c`[ `Yb`ZØf`XYb`H`À`hYf`U`VYb`"8Y  
6i`b`XYgdc`nY]`U`h`VYfY]hg`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[ `Yb`k`Y[ `Yb  
?`Ö`fdYfj`Yf`Y`hni`b[ `i`bX`XYa`9fgW`Y]W`Yb`j`cb`@Y]ghi`b[ `Yb  
Ui`Z[ `Ybca`a`Yb`"NYi`[ `Yb`U`VYb`J]XYc`Ui`Z`nY]W`bi`b[ `Yb`Yf`ghY`hž`X]Y  
XYb`J`cfZU`"Xc`\_i`a`Yb`h]YfYb`"5i`W`X]Y`Dc`nY]`6fU`b`XYb`Vi`f[  
\_`cbnYb`hf]Y`fh`g]W`Ui`Z`XYb`K`]XYf`ghU`b`X`XYg`A`Ubb`Yg`[ `Y[ `Yb`X]Y  
J`c`ghfYW`\_i`b[ `gVYUa`hYb`"

## 8`Ug`°`f]gh]gW`Y`B`UW`gd]Y`

8]Y`G`hU`UhgU`b`k`U`hgW`U`Z`h`U`h`Y`b`hgW`]Y`XYb`ž`X`Ugg`X]Y`gYf`gW`c`b  
k`Y[ `Yb`U`b`XYfYf`:`Yk`U`hg`hf`U`Z`h`U`hYb`VY`\_`U`bb`hY`A`Ubb`j`c`f`Y]b`Yb  
<U`Z`hf]W`hYf`Ua`5a`hg[ `Yf]W`h`Dc`hg`X`Ua`[ `YV`f`U`W`h`k`Yf`XYb`gc`"8`Ug  
l`fhY]`ghY`h`Y`Xc`W`bc`W`Ui`g`°`K`Ug`k`]f`X`X]Y`ž`gh]n`Y`b`hgW`Y]XYb`3  
B`i`f`X]Y`NY]h`k`]f`X`Y`g`nY][ `Yb`ž`U`VYf`Y]bg`ghY`h`ZY`gh`8]Y`gY`À`gg`]W`Y  
H`U`h`U`h`j`]Y`Y`A`Yb`gW`Yb`Yf`gW`Ø`hhYf`h`i`b`X`nY][ `h`X]Y`8i`b`\_`Y`Y]hž`X]Y  
]b`i`bgYfYb`NØ[ `Yb`Ui`Yfb`\_`Ubb`"

8]Y`j`Yf`Y`h`hY`Ni`[`VY[ `Y]hYf]b`Yf`À`h`i`b`hYf`XYggYb`X]Y`b`Øh[ `Y  
a`YX]n]b]gW`Y`J`Yf`gc`f[ `i`b[ `ž`k`À`fYb`X`X]Y`9fa`]h`i`b[ `Yb`Ui`Z

<cW hci fYb`Ui ZYb"8]YgYf'J cfZU`]gh'Y]b'Y]bXf]b[ `]W Yf'5ddY`Ub  
U`Yž'VY]; Yk U'h]a 'BU\j Yf\_Y\fb]W h'k Y[ ni gW Ui Yb' 'XYbb'Y]bYg  
gc`hYb'k ]f'U`Y'k ]ggYb.'K ]f'a ØggYb'[ Ya Y]bgUa 'ZØf'G]W Yf\Y]h'a  
ÖZYbh]W Yb'F Ui a 'Y]bhfYhYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh