

; Ygi bX\Y]hgØVYfk UWXi b[']a '5i hc. 7\Uf]hÅ'i bX'6A K 'gYhnYb'bYi Y A U» ghÀVY°

7\Uf]hå'i bX'6A K 'ghUfhYb']b'6Yf`]b'Y]bY'Ghi X]Y'ni f; Ygi bX\Y]hgØVYfk UW\i b[']a '5i hc"N]Y`. 'DfÀj Ybh]cb'Xi fW\\? \#[YghØhnhY'GYbgcfYb"



6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'9]bY'VU\bVfYWXYbXY' ₺]h]Uh]j Y'nk]gWXYbXYf'7\Uf]hÅ' 'I b]j Yfg]hÀhga YX]n]b'6Yf`]b'i bX'XYf'6A K; fci d'YfÒZZbYh'bYi Y'8]a Ybg]cbYb']b'XYf; Ygi bX\Y]hgØVYfk UWXi b["N]Y`']gh'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b[']bbcj Uh]j Yf: U\fnYi [hYWXbc`c[]Yb'ni f'_cbh]bi]Yf`]WXYb', VYfk UWXi b['XYf; Ygi bX\Y]h'j cb': U\fYbXYb'i bX'ni f'ZfØ\nY]h][Yb'9f_Ybbi b['j cb'9f_fUb_i b[Yb"'8i fWX'XYb'9]bgUhn'ZcfhgWXf]hh`]WXYf'GYbgcf]_'gc``X]Y'DfÀj Ybh]cb'j cb'?fUb_\Y]hYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY']a '6YfY]WX'XYf_UfX]cj Ug_i `ÀfYb'F]g]_Ybž'[YZÒfXYfh'k YfXYb"

8Yf Dfchchmd Y]bYg 8]U[bcgY!5ihcg kifXY UiZXYa 7Ua dig

A]hhY :XYf:7\Uf]hå j cf[YghY``h" \ Di `X]YgYa :: U\fnYi [`g]bX j YfgW\]YXYbY :GYbgcfYb]bghU``]Yfhž:X]Y J]hU`dUfUa YhYf k]Y Di `gZfYei Ybnž:6`i hXfi W_ž:5ha i b[`i bX < Ui hni ghUbX a YggYb" I bhYf:UbXYfYa `k]fX Y]bY ?? Ua YfU Ua `F ØW_gd]Y[Y``ni f < Ui hZUfVa Yggi b[`Y]b[YgYhnhž:k À\fYbX:XUg:@Yb_fUX:ni f'9?; ! A Yggi b[`X]Ybh" J ca `G]W\Yf\Y]hg[i fh'Ui g'k]fX:XYf'Di `g'YfZUgghž i bX:Y]b A]_fcZcb `nY]W\bYh' < YfnhÒbY :Ui Z":8]YgY:8 UhYb `k YfXYb a]h\]`ZY __Øbgh`]W\Yf:\Di hY``][Ybn `f? \ \ UbU`mg]Yfh'i bX:Ub `X]Y:7\Uf]hÅ ØVYfa]hhY`h"

; Yd`UbhY'Ghi X]Yb'i bX'DfcVUbXYb

8]Y 'YfghYb'_`]b]g\W\Yb'Ghi X]YbžX]Y']a ': f\O\\U\f'&\\$&('Ub'XYf' 7\Uf]h\A'VY[]bbYb'k YfXYbžf]\W\hYb'g]\W\'[Yn]Y`h'Ub'DfcVUbXYb'\OVYf') \\$ '\\\J\\fYž'i a '_\UfX]cj Ug_i `\AfY'F]g]_Yb'ni 'YfZ\UggYb'''Ni '\XYb HY]`bY\a Yfb'n\A\`Yb'[Ygi bXY'DYfgcbYb'gck]Y'DUh]YbhYb'a]h '\Y]\W\hYf'i bX'g\W\k YfYf'< Yfn]bgi \ZZ]n]Ybn'''N]Y`'\XYf'Ghi \X]Y']gh'\X]Y 9bhk]\W_`i b[']b\X]j]\Xi Y``\Yf'Df\Aj Ybh]cbgdfc[f\Ua a Y'i b\X'\X]Y \J\Yf\YggYfi b['\X\Yf'; Ygi b\X\Y]\hg\Z\OfX\Yfi b[''\<]Yf\Y]'gd]Y`h'\X]Y \X\Uh\Ybg\W\i hn_cb\Zcfa Y'\9f\Z\Uggi b['\X\Yf']\h\U\d\Uf\Ua Yh\Yf'\Y]bY \n\Yb\f\U\Y'Fc``\Y''

@Ui h'8 Yi hgWX Yg'; Ygi bX\Y]hgdcfhU`'gc``Yb'X]Y'[YgUa a Y`hYb 8 UhYb'b]WX h'bi f'ni f'F]g]_cVYk Yfhi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ni f Cdh]a]Yfi b['jcb': U\fUgg]ghYbngmghYa Yb'Y]b[YgYhnh'k YfXYb" 5bU`mgYb'k YfXYb'i bhYf'5``hU[gVYX]b[i b[Yb'Yhk U']a GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\f'i bX'Ui Z'HYgh[Y`ÀbXYb'Xi fWX[YZØ\fh"

FYU_h]cbYb Ui Z[Ygi bX\Y]h`]W\Y?f]gYb

9]b k YgYbh`]W\Yf'5gdY_h`XYf' \Rightarrow b]h]Uh]j Y']gh'X]Y': À\][_Y]h'XYg : U\fnYi [gž']b Bchg]hi Uh]cbYb ni 'fYU[]YfYb. \Rightarrow a : U``Y'Y]bYg'U_i hYb ; Ygi bX\Y]hgj cfZU``gž'k]Y'Yhk U'Y]bYf'd`Òhn`]W\Yb'6Yk i ggh`cg][_Y]h XYg': U\fYfgž'k]fX'XUg'5i hc'bchVfYa gYbž'X]Y'K UfbV`]b_Ub`U[Y U_h]j]YfYb'i bX'FYhhi b[g_fÀZhY'U`Ufa]YfYb"'8]Yg'ghY``h'b]W\h'bi f Y]bYb'k YgYbh`]W\Yb': cfhgW\f]hh']b'XYf': U\fnYi [hYW\bc`c[]Y'XUfž gcbXYfb'_ÒbbhY'Ui W\@YVYb'fYhhYb"

8]Y'J]g]cb'\]bhYf'X]YgYf': cfgWi b[g_ccdYfUh]cb']gh'Ygž'dchYbn]Y``
'YVYbgVYXfc\`]W\Y'; Ygi bX\Y]hgni ghÀbXY'ZfØ\nY]h]['ni
]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'YbhgdfYW\YbXY'A U» bU\a Yb'Y]bni `Y]hYb"
@Ub[Zf]gh]['k]fX'Ub[YghfYVhž'X]Y'[Yk cbbYbYb'9f_Ybbhb]ggY'Ui g
XYf'Ghi X]Y'Ui W\']b'ni _ØbZh][Y'GYf]Yba cXY``Y'ni 'ØVYfZØ\fYb"
6A K 'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y': U\fnYi [Y'XYf'Ni _i bZh'b]W\h'bi f
HfUbgdcfha]hhY`'gY]b'gc``Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'U_h]j'ni f'; Ygi bX\Y]h
XYf': U\fYbXYb'VY]hfU[Yb'_ObbYb"

9fghY '9f[YVb]ggY 'XYf 'Ghi X]Y 'k YfXYb 'V]g '9bXY '&\$&' 'Yfk UfhYhž'i bX Yg'k]fX'Y]b 'fY[Yg' \$\text{b} hYfYggY 'VYghY\Ybž'k]Y 'X]YgY 'hYW bc`c[]gWXY JYfV]bXi b['nk]gWXYb 'A cV]`]hÀh'i bX'A YX]n]b 'k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`h k]fX" '8]Y '?ccdYfUh]cb 'nk]gWXYb 'a YX]n]b]gWXYf': cfgWXi b['i bX 5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y 'nY][hž'k]Y 'hYWX bc`c[]gWXY '\$\text{b} bcj Uh]cbYb']b 'X]Y ; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[i b[']bhY[f]Yfh'k YfXYb'_ObbYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	6Yf`]bž'8YihgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	k k k "VYf`]bYf!nY]hi b["XY
	• k k k "\ Wa !a U[Un]b"XY
	kkk"XYihgW\Yg[YgibX\Y]hgdcfh
	U`"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh