

## ; Ygi Wkh. '8 Ugʻj YfgWkc``YbYʻA Y]ghYfk Yf\_ j cbʻ: fUbW]gʻ6UWcbʻ '<]bk Y]gYʻYfk ØbgWkh°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^ZUgn]b]YfYbXY^; YgWX]WXhY^XYg
a mghYf]ÒgYb^8]YVghU\`g^j cb^@i W]Ub^: fYi Xg^A Y]ghYfk Yf\_
/ ei ch/DcfhfU]hcZ: fUbW]g^6UWcb/ ei ch/Ui g^XYf^BYi Yb
BUh]cbU`[U`Yf]Y^]b^6Yf^]b"~b^XYf^bYi Yb^GhUZZY``XYg^B8F
?i `hi f^DcXWUghg/ ei ch/?i bghj YfVfYWXYb/ ei ch/'j YfZc`[Yb
X]Y < cghg^@YbcfY^@ÒhgWX^i bX^HcfVYb^GhYYbVi W\_gdUbbYbXY
Gdi fYb^i bX^\*UXYb^X]Y^Ni \ÒfYf^ni f^A ]hZcfgWXi b[Y]b"
9fZU\fYb^G]Y^a Y\f^ØVYf^XYb^A`hYghYb^i b[Y`ÒghYb^7c`X^7UgY
XYf^?i bgh[YgWX]WXhY^i bX^k c^< ÒfYf^< ]bk Y]gY^ni a
j YfgWXk i bXYbYb^?i bghk Yf\_^[YVYb^\_ObbYb"



8 Ug F ÀhgY`XYg j YfgW\k i bXYbYb ?i bghk Yf\_g. 6 UWcbg ?cdZ i bX X]Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'gY]bYf F ØW\_\_Y\f

8 Y f '8 ] Y V g h U \ ` 'Y ] b Y g 'U i \ Y f [ Y k O \ b `] W \ Y b '? i b g h k Y f \_ g 'V `Y ] V h ' Z Ø f j ] Y `Y 'Y ] b 'g h] ` ` Y g \ Y U V Y f 'X i b \_ Y ` 'g \ W ] a a Y f b X Y g '? U d ] h Y ` '] b 'X Y f ; Y g \ W ] W h Y 'X Y f '? i b g h \_ f ] a ] b U `] h A h " 'J c f ' \* '\ \ J \ f Y b \ Z '] a '\ \ J \ f \ '%- , , \ Z

kifXY'XUg'AY]ghYfkYf\_' DcfhfU]h'cZ': fUbW]g'6UWcb 'XYg fYbca a ]YfhYb'AU'Yfg'@ W]Ub': fYi X'Ui g'XYf'BYi Yb BUh]cbU`[U'Yf]Y']b'6Yf`]b'Ybhk YbXYh''8]YgYg'; Ya À`XYž'XUg'X]Y Yb[Y': fYi bXgW\UZh'nk]gW\Yb'6UWcb'i bX': fYi X'k]XYfgd]Y[Y`hž VYg]hnh'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'XUg'JYfY]b][hY'?Òb][fY]W\ž'gcbXYfb'ZØf'X]Y [YgUa hY'?i bghkY`h'Y]bYb'\c\Yb'GhY``YbkYfh'i bX']gh'Y]b VYXYi hYbXYg'\_i `hi fY``Yg'9fVY''

5\_hi Y```k ]fX`X]YgYg`\_`Ugg]gWX`[Y`U[YfhY`?i bghj YfVfYWXYb`]a `B8F?i `hi f`DcXWUgh`?i bghj YfVfYWXYb `h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh":8]Y`VY]XYb
A cXYfUhcfYbž'@YbcfY`@`DhgWX`i bX`HcfVYb`GhYYbVi W\_ž'gWX]`XYfb`]b
]\fYf`Xf]hhYb`GhUZZY``X]Y`gdUbbYbXY`Gi WXY`bUWX`XYa `bcWX`]a a Yf
j YfgWXki bXYbYb`; Ya À`XY"`G]Y`[YVYb`XYb`Ni\OfYfb`Y]bYb
9]bV`]W\_`]b`X]Y``Ub[k]Yf][Y`9fa]hh`i b[`XYg`?f]a]bU`\_ca a ]ggUfg
FYbÅ`5``cb[Yž'XYf`XYb`: U```gY]h`U```XYb`\*J\fYb`j YfZc`[h"`Hfchn
j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbXYf`Gdi fYb`i bX`bYi Yf`NYi [Yb`V`Y]VhX]Y
YbhgWXY]XYbXY`\dDZcfa Uh]cbž'X]Y`ni a `JYfV`Y]V`XYg`6]`XYg`ZØ\fhž
V]g\Yf`Ui g"

6YgcbXYfg'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh']gh'X]Y \diphYfU\_h]cb'a ]h'XYb' < OfYf]bbYb i bX' < OfYfb'XYg'DcXWUghg" \dip GhUZZY`Z]bU'Yž'XUg'Ua '%\$"

GYdhYa VYf'&\$&' j YfOZZYbh`]W\h'k i fXYž'k YfXYb'U``Y'V]g\Yf][Yb < ]bk Y]gY'i bX'H\Ycf]Yb'ni gUa a Yb[YhfU[Ybž'i a 'XUg'Di V`]\_i a U\_h]j ']b'X]Y'Gi W\Y'Y]bni VYn]Y\Yb"'9g'k ]fX'X]Y': fU[Y'Ui Z[Yk cfZYb. K Yf'i bhYf'XYb'Ni \OfYfb'\Uh'XUg'; Ya À'XY'j ]Y``Y]W\h'gW\cb Y]ba U``[YgY\Ybž'gY]'Yg'Ui Z'Y]bYa 'U`hYb'8 UW\VcXYb'cXYf'Ub Y]bYf'K UbX3'8]YgY'9]b`UXi b['Ub'X]Y'2 ZZYbh`]W\\_Y]h'gd]Y[Y`h'Y]b nYbhfU`Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYf'?i bgh\_f]a ]bU`]hÀh'k ]XYf. 'X]Y I bhfYbbVUf\_Y]h'j cb'?i bghi bX'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"

 $5bXfYUFcgYžX]YXUaU`][Y?ifUhcf]b`XYf`5igghY``ib[ž`\UhrgY]h XYa`8]YVghU\``b]W\h'UiZ[Y[YVYb"'=\f'dYfgÒb`]W\Yg`5b`]Y[Yb'ibXX]YGiW\YbUW\XYa`6]`X'g]bX'Y]bY'gh\hX][Y'9f]bbYfib[`Ub'X]Y6YXYihib['jcb'?ibgh']a`@YVYb'XYf'AYbgW\Yb"'8Yf':U```nY][hUiW\ž'k]Y'h]YZ[fY]ZYbX'X]Y'5igk]f_ib[Yb'Y]bYg'gc`W\YbJYfVfYW\Ybg'UiZ'9]bnY`bY'ibX'X]Y';YgY``gW\UZh'gY]b'_ObbYb''5iW\'bUW\$J\fnY\bhYb']ghX]Y'GiW\YbUW\`6UWcbg'?cdZ'b]W\hbifY]b'_f]a]bU`]gh]gW\Yg'F\hgY`\ž'gcbXYfb'kY\W_h'UiW\`Y]b$ 

\_c``Y\_h]j Yg'; YXÀW\hb]g'i bX'Ya ch]cbU`Yg'9b[U[Ya Ybh']b'XYf; YgY``gW\UZh"

: Øf'X]Y'Ni \ ÒfYfgW\ UZh'XYg'DcXWUghgž'X]Y'YXYfnY]h' < ]bk Y]gY
`]YZYfb'\_Ubbž'k ]fX'XYi h`]W\ ž'XUgg'YXYf'\_`Y]bY'6Y]hfU['ni 'Y]bYa 'gc
[fc» Yb'F ÀhgY`'j cb'6YXYi hi b['gY]b'\_Ubb"'8 Ug'HYUa 'j cb
 ?i bghj YfVfYW\Yb 'Yfa i bhYfh'XUni ž'5`hYg'i bX'J YfVcf[ YbYg'ni
hY]`Ybž'XYbb'Yg'\_ÒbbhY'XYf'GW\`ØggY`'ni f'K ]YXYfYbhXYW\_i b[
Y]bYg'j Yf`cfYb'[Y[`Ui VhYb'GW\UhnYg'gY]b"</pre>

8 Yf Dc XWUgh ]ghrb] W hrbi f Y] b '6 Y] gd] Y ` ZØf a c XYfb Y 9 fa ]hhì b [ gUf V Y] hž gc b X Y fb 'Ui W 'Y] b Y '5 i ZZc f X Y fi b [ 'Ub 'X Ug Di V `]\_i a ž 'U\_h] j 'Ub 'X Y f 'K ]Y X Y f \ Y fgh Y ``i b [ 'X] Y g Y f 'k ] W h] [ Y b \_i `hi f Y ` `Y b 'J Y f V] b X i b [ 'h Y] `ni \ UV Y b " 8 ] Y '; Y gd f À W Y 'a ] h ? f] a ] b U `V Y Ua h Y b ž N Y i [ Y b 'i b X 'j Y f X À W h] [ Y b 'D Y f g c b Y b 'g] b X 'b] W h b i f 'gd Ub b Y b X ž 'g] Y 'k Y f Z Y b 'Ui W ': f U [ Y b 'Ui Z 'K ] Y '[ i h \_ Y b b Y b 'k ] f X] Y '; Y g W ] W h Y i b g Y f Y f '? i b g h k Y f \_ Y i b X 'k Y f \_ Ub b 'g] Y 'Ua '9 b X Y k ] Y X Y f V Y Y V Y b 3

8]Y: c`[Yb'XYg'DcXWUghg'g]bX']b'XYf'5F8'5i X]ch\Y\_'gck]Y'Ui Z
U``Yb'[Àb[][Yb'DcXWUgh!D`UhhZcfa Yb'j YfZØ[VUf"'8]Y'A UW\Yf'XYg
DcXWUghg'ghY\Yb'V]g'ni a '%' "'GYdhYa VYf'ZØf' +bhYfj]Yk g'ni f
J YfZØ[i b[ž'i a 'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b'ZØf'X]YgYg'Y]bn][Ufh][Y
?i bghj YfVfYW\Yb'ni 'gW\AfZYb'i bX'i a '<]bk Y]gY'ni 'gUa a Y`b"'8]Y
Gi W\Y'bUW\' 6UWcbg'?cdZ 'V`Y]Vh'U`gc'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY': fU[Y'XYf?i bghž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'XYf'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'i bX'XYg'\_c``Y\_h]j Yb
; YXÀW\hb]ggYg"

8 YhU]`g

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh