

; YbYfUh]j Y' ? = 'Ni \_i bZh'XYf  
9]bgh]Y[ g\_Uff]YfYb' ]b'6Yf`]b'[ YghU`hYb

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Yž'k ]Y'[ YbYfUh]j Y' ? =X]Y'Ni \_i bZh]j cb  
9]bgh]Y[ g'cVg'fYj c'i h]cb]Yfh'9]bY'U\_hi Y''Y'Ghi X]Y'XYg  
7Ud[ Ya ]b]'F YgYUfW' ðgh]hi hY'nY][ hž'XUgg'? =VYfi Z]WYb  
5i Zgh]Y[ ž'bYi Y'F'c''Yb'i bX'j YfÅbXYfhY  
C f[ Ub]gUh]cbggghi \_hi fYb'Z0fXYfh''9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'a Y\ f'ØVYf  
X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[ Yb'j cb': Ø\fi b[ g\_fÅZhYb'i bX'X]Y  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf'K Y]hYfV]'Xi b[ 'ja' l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'? =  
X]YU''Z0f'U''Yž'X]Y'ja' X][ ]hU'Yb'K UbXY''dfcZ]h]YfYb'a ØW hYb'



8 ]Y'K Y'h'XYf'5fVY]h'ghYi Yfh'Ui ZY]bY'fUX]\_U'Y'HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb'ni °  
; YbYfUh]j Y' ? =fl Yb'5 ð'gd]Y'h'Y]bY'GW'ØggY'fc''Y'XUVY]ž'k cbUW  
X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf'9]bgh]Y[ g'cVg']b'i bhYfbY\ a Yb'Ui gg]Y\h''@Ui h  
Y]bYf'VfUbXU\_hi Y''Yb'Ghi X]Y'XYg'7Ud[ Ya ]b]'F YgYUfW' ðgh]hi hY  
a ]h'XYa 'H]hY'' ; Yb'5=Uh'k cf'\_ 'G\Ud]b[ 'h\Y'Z hi fY'cZ  
cf[ Ub]nUh]cbg' \_ØbbhY'X]YgY'fYj c'i h]cbÅfY'HYW'bc'c[ ]Y'b]W'h'bi f  
X]Y' ? Uff]YfYW'UbW'b'j cb'6Yfi ZgY]bghY][ Yfb'Ui ZY]bYb'bi Yb  
@Yj Y''\_UhUdi 'h]YfYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'8mbUa ]\_ ]b'i bhYfbY\ a Yb

ZØf`ja a Yf`j Yf`ÄbXYfb`

, VYf`, \$`DfcnYbh`XYf`VYZFU[ hYb`i: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÄZhY`g]bX`ØVYfnYi [ h  
; Yb!5±Hcc`g\_`ÖbbhYb`b]W`h`bi f`NY]h`gdUfYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`b`Yi Y  
6Yfi Zgfc`Y`b`]bg`@VYb`fi ZYb`°`±`k`Yb][ Yf`U`g`Y]bYa` `±\f`\_`ÖbbhY  
XYf`9]bgUhm`gc`W`Yf`HYW`bc`c [ ]Yb`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`j`cb  
6Yfi ZgUbZÄb[ Yfb`i`a`i`b[ `Ui`V`]W`Y`%, `DfcnYbh`ghY][ Yfb`" `GhY`Y`b  
G]Y`g]W`j`cfž`k`Ug`XUg`ZØf`i`bhYfbY`a`Yb`VYXYi`hYh`i`ja`a`YbgY  
DfcXi`\_`hj]`hÄhg[ Yk`]bbY`ja`i`<UbXi`a`XfY`Y`b`

### 9]b`l`a`Vfi`W`j`b`XYf`5fVY]hgk`Y`h`

K`Ug[ YbUi`VYXYi`hYh`XUg`ZØf`X]Y`ni`\_`ØbZh][ Yb`5fVY]hbY`a`Yf3`±`b  
Y]bYf`K`Y`hž]b`XYf`; Yb`5=9]bni [ `Ä`hž`\_`ÖbbhYb`6Yfi`ZgY]bgHY][ Yf  
\_`ØbZh][ `Y][ Ybj`YfUbhk`cfh]W`Yf`U[ ]YfYb`i`bX`g]W`j`cb`V`c»`Yb  
5gg]ghYbnfc`Y`b`]\`b`ni`Dcg]h]cbYb`a`]h`k`YgYbh]W`a`Y`f  
J`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[ `Yb`hk`]W`Y`b`"i`±`bYf`U`V`XYf`bÄW`ghYb`XfY]`±\fY`gc`  
XUg`DfcZ]`j`cb`9]bgH]Y[ g`c`Vg`ni`bY`a`YbX`XUg`j`cb`a`]h`YfYb  
Dcg]h]cbYb`k`]XYfgd]Y[ Y`b`"8]Yg`Ä`ggh`X]Y`Yfk`UfhYhY`Ni`bU`a`Y`XYf  
a`]h`YfYb`i: Ø\fi b[ gdcg]h]cbYb`k`Y`hk`Y]h`Ui`ZØVYf`) \$`DfcnYbh  
ghY][ Yb`

K`]Y`k`]fX`g]W`X]Y`F`c`Y`XYf`i: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÄZhY`j`YfÄbXYfb3`8i`fW`X]Y  
l`bhYfghØhni`b[ `j`cb`; Yb`5=k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`X]YgY`g]W`  
ni`bY`a`YbX`Ui`Z`ghf`UhY[ ]gW`Y`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ Yb`i`bX`X]Y`i: ÖfXYfi`b[  
j`cb`±`bcj`Uh]cbYb`\_`cbnYbhf]YfYb`\_`ÖbbYb`"i`bX`XUg`6YghY`XUfUb.  
8]Y`i: Ø\fi b[ g\_fÄZhY`\_`ÖbbhYb`V]g`ni`g]YVYb`Ghi`bXYb`a`Y`f`dfc  
K`c`W`Y` [ Yk`]bbYb`°`9]bY`6YhfYi`i`b[ `Xi`fW`?`=\_`ÖbbhY`XYb`8fi`W`  
XYg`5`hU[ g`j`cb`]fYb`GW`i`hYfb`bY`a`Yb`i`UVYf`XYf`K`Y[ `Xcfh\]b  
V`Y]Vh`ghY]b][ "

### 8 Ug`[ fc»`Y`HU`Ybh`!`i`bX`K`]ggYb`gXYZ]n]h`

Hfchn`U`X]YgYf`VU`b`VfYW`YbXYb`A`Ö[ `]W`\_`Y]hYb`i]gh`Y]b  
U`Ufa`]YfYbXYg`DfcV`Ya`i`Ub`XYf`HU[ Ygc`fXbi`b[ `8]Y`A`Y`f`Y]h`XYf  
5b[ YghY`hYb`U`h`b]W`h`X]Y`b`Öh][ Yb`?`ca`dYhYbnYbž`i`a`X]Y`J`cfhY]`Y  
j`cb`; Yb`5=j`c`Ui`gni`gW`ÖdZYb`°`8Ug`nY][ hž`XUgg`bi`f`%\*`DfcnYbh  
XYf`6YgW`ÄZh][ hYb`X]Y`i`bhYfghØhni`b[ `Yf`U`hYbž`i`a`i`?`±: `Ä\][ `Y]hYb

ni 'Ybhk ]W\_Y`b"9]b'f]Yg][ Yf'; Ud'nk ]gWYb'DchYbn]U`i bX  
hUhgÅW`]WYf`Bi hni b[ ' i bhYfbY\ a Yb'a ØggYb`Yhnh\UbXY`b°

8]Y`I a ZfU[ Y'a UW h'\_Uf. 'Bi f'%) 'DfcnYbh'XYf': Ø\fi b[ g\_fÅZhY  
bi hnYb'; Yb'5=hÅ[ `]W`°Nk Uf'YI dYf]a Ybh]YfYb'- + 'DfcnYbh'a ]h  
X]YgYf'ni \_i bZhkg Y]gYbXYb'HYWbc`c[ ]YžXcW`X]Y`FYgi `hUHY`g]bX  
V]g`Ub[ `VYgWY]XYb"9]b`I a XYb\_Yb`]gh'Xf]b[ YbX`YfZcfXYf`]W`°? =  
U`g`bYi Yg' HYUa a ]h[ `]YX `Ub`XYf`GY]hY`XYf'5b[ YghY`hYb`U[ h  
b]W h'bi f`Y`b[ ghYžgcbXYfb`Ui W`<cZbi b[ Yb"8]Y`5i g!'i bX  
K Y]hYfV]Xi b[ `a i gg`Yhnh'Ub[ Yghc»Yb`k YfXYbž'i a `XUg`j c`Y  
DchYbn]U`Ui gni gW`ÖdZYb"

7\ f]gh]bU`6ÖgYbVYf[ `j cb`7Ud[ Ya ]b]Yf`Åi hYfh'a ]h'BUWXfi W\_  
; YbYfUh]j Y`? =k ]fX`b]W h'bi f`U`g`K Yf\_nYi [ [ YgY\YbžgcbXYfb`U`g  
ghfUHY[ ]gWYf`DUfhbYfž`XYf`bYi Y`DYfgdY\_h]j Yb`V]YhYh'i bX  
[ Yk c\bhY`8Yb\_a i ghYf`\]bhYfZfU[ h" `Xhnh'a ØggYb`i bhYfbY\ a Yb  
nY][ Ybž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]h`g]bX`ZØf`X]YgYb`K UbXY`ž`XYbb`XYf`9fZc`[  
]a `NY]hU`hYf`j cb'; Yb'5=\Åb[ h'X]fY\_h]j cb`]fYf': Å\][ \_Y]hUVž`\fY  
A ]hUfVY]hYf`Z]h`ZØf`X]Y`Ni \_i bZhini `a UWYb°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh