

; YbY\ a][i b['ZØf'; UgVc\ fi b[Yb'j cf
6cf_i a 'hfc hn'Dfc hYghYb. 'F YW\ h`]W\ Y
GW\ f]hhY 'Ub [Y_ØbX][h

8 Ug'@UbXYgUa h'ZØf'6Yf[VUi '9bYf[]Y'i bX'; Yc`c[]Y
[YbY\ a][hi a ghf]hhYbY'; UgVc\ fi b[Yb'j cf'6cf_i a 'hfc hn
Dfc hYghYb"'8]Y'; YbY\ a][i b['ghY\ h]a 'K]XYfgdfi W\ ni
I a k Y`hgW\ i hnn]Y`Yb'i bX'[YZ\ fXYhXUg'K UhhYba YYf"
6Øf[Yf]b]h]Uhj] Yb'i bX'I a k Y`hj YfvÅbXY'_ØbX][Yb'fYW\ h`]W\ Y
GW\ f]hhY 'Ub"'8]Y'?`]a Udc`]h]_`8Yi hgW\`UbXg'i bX'XYf'GW\ i hn
XYf'BUhi f`UbXgW\UZhi'ghY\Yb'Ui ZXYa 'Gd]Y`"



? Ua dZ'[Y[Yb'; UgVc\ fi b[Yb'j cf'6cf_i a
[Y\ h']b'X]Y'bÅW\ ghY'F i bXY. 'B]YXYfgUW\ gYb
[YbY\ a][h'F]W\ hVc\ fi b[Yb'i bhYf'XYi hgW\ Yf
BcfXgYY' 'I a k Y`hVØbXb]g'_ØbX][h'bYi Y
fYW\ h`]W\ Y'GW\ f]hhY 'Ub

8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b['XYg'@UbXYgUa hg'ZØf'6Yf[VUi '9bYf[]Y'i bX

; Yc`c[]Y`f@69; Ľni f; YbY\ a][i b[] j cb; UgVc\ fi b[Yb`j cf
6cf_i a `gcf[h`Z0f`YfbYi hY`DfchYghY`i bX`fYWX`h]WXY`GWX`f]hhY`"8]Y
6Y\ 0fXY` \Uh`XYa `b]YXYf`AbX]gWXYb`?cbnYfb`C bY!8 mUg`X]Y
VYf[fYWX`h]WXY`; YbY\ a][i b[`YfhY]`h`zi a `F]W`hVc\ fi b[Yb`j a
XYi hgWXYb`HY]`XYg; UgZY`Xg`Xi fW`ni Z0\ fYb"8]YgY; YbY\ a][i b[
gcf[h`Z0f`I ba i h`z]bgVYgcbXYfY`k Y]`XUg`J Yfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W`h
C`XYbVi f[`0fn`W`XYb`6Ui `Y]bYg`GYY`UVY`g`ni f
9bYf[]Yj Yfgcf[i b[`XYf`6c\ f]bgY`[Yghcddh`\ UhhY"

8]Y`9bhgWXY]Xi b[`XYg`@69; `k]fX`j cb`I a k Y`hj YfVAbXYb`k]Y`XYf
8Yi hgWXYb`I a k Y`h`]ZY`fB I < Ľz`XYa `6I B 8 `B]YXYfgUW`gYb`i bX
XYf`60f[Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y`GUi VYfY`@ Zh`C ghZf]Yg`UbX`_f]h]g]Yfh" `G]Y
gY\Yb`XUf]b`Y]bYb`K]XYfgdfi W`ni `XYb`?`]a Un]Y`Yb`XYf
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`i bX`Y]bY`6YXfc\ i b[`Z0f`XUg`K UhhYba YYf`U`g
K Y`hbUhi fYfVY"8 Ug`I B 9G7C!`?ca]hYY` \Uh`VYfY]hg`XYi h`]W
[Ya UW`h`z`XUgg`XYf`5VVUi `j cb`?` `i bX; Ug`a]h`XYa `K Y`hYfVY!
GhUhi `g`XYg`K UhhYba YYfg`b]W`h`j YfY]bVUf`]gh"8]Y`a 0[`]WXYb
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y`A YYfYgi a k Y`h`k YfXYb`U`g`[fUj]YfYbX
Y]b[Yghi Zh`z`XU`F]g]_Yb`k]Y`XUg`5i ghfYhYb`j cb
?c\`Ybk UggYfghc ZYb`z`6c\ fgW`Àa a Yb`i bX`@U[Yfgh`ÀhhYbk UggYf
gck]Y`9fXVYVYb`i bX`@UbXUVgYb_i b[Yb`b]W`h`Ui g[YgW`c`ggYb
k YfXYb`_0bbYb"

8 Ug`I a k Y`hV0bXb]g`_0bX][h`fYWX`h]WXY`GWX`f]hhY`[Y[Yb`X]Y
; YbY\ a][i b[`XYg`@69; `Ub`i bX`Zc`fXYfh`XYb`b]YXYfg`ÀW`g]gWXYb
K]fhgW`UZhga]b]ghYf`C`UZ`@]Yg`Ui Z`X]YgY`ni f0W`ni bY\ a Yb"
GUgW`U`A 0`Yf!`?fUYbbYf`z`6i bXYg[YgW`ÀZhgZ0\ fYf`XYf`8 I < z`VYhcbh
X]Y`6YXYi hi b[`XYg; U`g`Z0f`X]Y`_]a Udc`]h]gWXY; `Ui V`k 0fX][_Y]h
8Yi hgW`UbXg"8 i fW`X]Y`9f`Ui Vb]g`Z0f`bYi Y`Zcgg]Y; 0fXYfi b[Yb
k]fX`X]YgY`b; fU[Y[YghY`h"5`g`?cbgYei Ybn`Zc`fXYfh`Yf`X]Y
6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui Z`Y]bni gW`fY]hYb`i bX`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb`z`XUgg
C bY!8 mUg`]b`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`VYj c`fni [h`VY\ UbXY`h`k]fX"

5i W`X]Y`J c`fghUbXgj c`fg]hnYbXY`XYg`6I B 8 `B]YXYfgUW`gYb`z
Gi gUbbY; YfghbYf`z] Yfi fhY]`h`X]Y; YbY\ a][i b[`XYg`@69; "G]Y
g]Y`h`XUf]b`Y]bYb`K]XYfgdfi W`ni `XYb`?`]a Un]Y`Yb`XYf
@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`i bX`Y]bY; YZU\`f`Z0f`XUg`K UhhYba YYf"8]Y
60f[Yf]b]h]Uh]j Y`GUi VYfY`@ Zh`C ghZf]Yg`UbX`k Y]ghni XYa `Ui ZX]Y

YI]ghYbn]Y`Yb`F]g]_Yb`\]bž'XYbYb`X]Y`bgy`b`i bX`]fY
Hf]b_k UggYfj Yfgcf[i b[`Xi fW`a Ò[`]WY`9fXVYVYb`i bX
6cXYbUVgYb_i b[Yb`Ui g[YgYhh`k ÀfYb"

8]Y`9bhgWY]Xi b[`XYg`@69; `ni f`; YbY`a][i b[`j cb
; UgVc`fi b[Yb`j cf`6cf_i a `Uh`YfbYi hini `a Ugg]j Yb`DfchYghYb
i bX`fYW`h]WYb`GW`f]hhYb`j cb`l a k Y`hj Yfv`AbXYb`[YZ`f`h`"8 Ug
i a ghf]hhYbY`J cf`UVYbž`F]W`hVc`fi b[Yb`ja `XYi hgWYb`HY]`XYg
; UgZY`Xg`Xi fW`ni Z`fYbž`ghY`h]a `K]XYfgdfi W`ni `XYb
?`ja Un]Y`Yb`XYf`@UbXYgfY[]Yfi b[`i bX`VYXfc`h`XUg`K UhYba YYf
U`g`K Y`hbUhi fYfVY`"8]Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui Z`X]Y`A YYfYgi a k Y`h
k YfXYb`U`g`gW`k Yfk]Y[YbX`Y]b[YgW`Àhhž`XU`F]g]_Yb`k]Y`XUg
5i ghfYhYb`j cb`?c`Ybk UggYfghc ZZbž`6c`fgW`Àa a Yb`i bX
@U[Yfgh`hhYbk UggYf`gck]Y`9fXVYVYb`i bX`@UbXUVgYb_i b[Yb
b]W`h`Ui g[YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb`_ÒbbYb`"8 Ug`l a k Y`hV`ØbXb]g
_ØbX][h`k Y]hYfY`fYW`h]WYb`GW`f]hhY`[Y[Yb`X]Y`; YbY`a][i b[`Ub
i bX`ZcfXYfh`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b[`Ui Zž`Y]bni gW`fY]hYb`i bX`X]Y
_`]a Udc`]h]gW`Y`; `Ui Vk ØfX][_Y]h`8Yi hgW`UbXg`ni `k U`fYb"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh