

## ; YZØ\`hY`6YbUW\hY]`][ib[.'K Ufia 'X]Y 5Z8']b'CghXYi hgW\`UbX'k ÀW\gh

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^]b^i bgYfYa^5fh]\_Y`ž'k Ufi a^X]Y^5Z8^]b CghXYi hgW\`UbX^Ub^6Y`]YVh\Y]h^[ Yk ]bbh"^9]bY^U\_hi Y``Y Ghi X]Y^XYg^=Zc!=bgh]hi hg^nY][ h^9g^g]bX^cZh^[ YZØ\`hY 6YbUW\hY]`][i b[ Ybž'b]W\ha UhYf]Y``Y^Bchž'X]Y^XUg K U\`j Yf\U`hYb^VYY]bZi ggYb"^9fZU\fYb^G]Y^a Y\f^ØVYf^X]Y <]bhYf[ fØbXY'i bX^A YW\Ub]ga Yb^XYf K À\`Yfł]bbYbni Zf]YXYb\Y]hii bX^XUg^i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y JYfqhAbXb]qjcb^; YfYW\h][ \_Y]h"



## 8]Y 6YXYi hi b[ 'gi $V^Y_h$ ]j Yf K U\fbY\a i b[ $Z\emptyset f XYb dc`]h]gWXYb HfYbX']b 8Yi hgWX`UbX$

± 'XYf'[Y[Ybk Àfh][Yb'dc`]h]gWXYb'@UbXgWXUZh'8Yi hgWX`UbXg']gh Y]b'Ui ZZÀ``][Yf'HfYbX'ni 'VYcVUWXhYb.'8Yf'5bgh]Y['XYf'6Y`]YVh\Y]h j cb'DUfhY]Yb'k]Y'XYf'5`hYfbUh]j Y'ZØf'8Yi hgWX`UbX'fbZ8Ł'i bX'XYa 6ØbXb]g'ZØf'gcn]U`Y'; YfYWXh][\_Y]h'fbGK Ł"'9]bY'U\_hi Y``Y I bhYfgi Wki b[ 'XYg'K ]fhgWkUZhgZcfgWki b[ g]bgh]hi hg'=Zc'\Uh'g]Wk'a ]h XYb'I fgUWkYb'X]YgYf'9bhk ] $W_i$  b[ 'Ui gY]bUbXYf[ YgYhnh"'Ni 'XYb nYbhfU`Yb'6YZi bXYb'[ Y\Òfhž'XUgg'X]Y'I bhYfghØhni b[ 'ZØf'X]Y'5Z8']b CghXYi hgWk`UbX'k Yb][ Yf'Xi fWk'cV'Y\_h]j 'a YggVUfY'k ]fhgWkUZh`]WkY GWkk ]Yf][ \_Y]hYb'VYX]b[ h']ghž'gcbXYfb'j ]Y`a Y\f'Xi fWk'Y]bY [ YZØ\`hY'6YbUWkhY]`][ i b[ 'XYf'K À\`Yf']bbYb"

8]Y '9f\_Ybbhb]ggY 'XYg'=Zc 'XYi hYb 'XUfUi Z'\]bž'XUgg'j ]Y 'Y

K À\ 'Yf.]bbYb']b 'XYb'bYi Yb'6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb'b]W\h'df]a Àf'Ui g

Y]bYa '; YZØ\`'j cb'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yf'Bch'\YfUi g'X]Y'5Z8'k À\ 'Yb"

J]Y`a Y\f'gd]Y`h'X]Y'gi V'Y\_h]j Y'=bhYfdfYhUh]cb']\fYf'@U[Y'Y]bY

YbhgW\Y]XYbXY'Fc``Y'''9g'nY][h'g]W\ž'XUgg'Y]b'; YZØ\``XYf

I b[YfYW\h][\_Y]h'i bX'XYf'6YbUW\hY]`][i b['U`g'hfY]VYbXY'?fUZh
\]bhYf'XYb'K U\`Yf[YVb]ggYb'Zi b[]Yfh"'8Yf'; YXUb\_Yž'XUgg'a Ub
gY`Vgh'ni '\_i fn'\_ca a h'i bX'UbXYfY'i bfYW\ha À»]['dfcZ]h]YfYbž']gh
Y]b'nYbhfU`Yf'Di b\_h'ZØf'j ]Y`Y'5Z8!5b\Àb[Yf.]bbYb"

 $8 ] Yg'k ] fZh'k ] Wkh] [Y': fU[Yb'ØVYf'X]Y'[YgY''gWk UZh']WkY K U\fbY\a i b['Ui Z''K \A\fYbX'X]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb i a 'gcn]U'Y ; YfYWkh] [_Y]h'i bX'X]Y'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'@YVYbgVYX]b[i b[Yb j ]Y'Yfcfhg'[Y[YVYb'g]bXz'gWkY]bh'X]Y'dc']h]gWkY'5k UfYbYgg'X]Y gi V'Y_h]j Yb'K U\fbY\a i b[Yb'ØVYf'Uddh'ni '\UVYb''8 Ug'=Zc'ghY'`h ZYghz'XUgg'X]Y'5Vk U\'hfUX]h]cbY``Yf'DUfhY]Yb'k ]Y'78I'i bX'GD8 b]Wkh'Ui g'Y]bYa 'A Ub[Y'`Ub'a UhYf]Y``Yb'FYggci fWb'fYgi 'h]Yfhz'gcbXYfb'Ui g'Y]bYf'h]YZ'j Yfk i fnY'hYb'9]bg]Wkhz'XUgg'X]Y'Y][YbYb 6YXØfZb]ggY'i bX'5bgdfØWkY'b]Wkh'Ui gfY]WkYbX'[Yk ØfX][h k YfXYb''8]YgYg'; YZØ\``\Uh'h]YZ[fY]ZYbXY'[YgY'`gWkUZh']WkY = d`]_Uh]cbYbz'XU'Yg'b]Wkh'bi f'X]Y'dc']h]gWkY'@UbXgWkUZh VYY]bZi gghz'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'XUg'gcn]U'Y'; YZØ[Y']b'XYb'VYhfcZZYbYb FY[]cbYb'j YfAbXYfh''$ 

I a 'XYb'HfYbX'XYf'5Z8'VYggYf'ni 'j YfghY\Ybž']gh'Yg'k ]WXh][ž'X]Y cZha U`g'ni [fi bXY'`]Y[YbXYb'Ya ch]cbU`Yb'i bX'gcn]U`Yb': U\_hcfYb ni 'UbU`mg]YfYb"'9]b' VY`Y]X][hYg'FYWXhgVYk i gghgY]b ž'gc'X]Y : cfgWXi b[ž'gWXY]bh'Y]bY'nYbhfU`Y'Fc``Y'ni 'gd]Y`Yb"'8]Y'5Z8 VYX]Ybh'X]YgY'; YZØ\`Y'i bX'j Yfgdf]WXhž'X]Y'j Yfa Y]bh`]WXYb I b[YfYWXh][\_Y]hYb'ni 'VYgY]h][Ybž']bXYa 'g]Y'VYgh]a a hY'; fi ddYbž k]Y'n"'6"'A][fUbh]bbYbž'U`g'GØbXYbVÒW\_Y'dfcdU[]Yfh"'8]YgY

 $GhfUhY[]Y`\Uh``YXcW\`_Y]bY`bUW\\U`h][Y`dcg]h]jY`5igk]f_ib[`UiZX]Y`k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y`G]hiUh]cb`]\fYf`5b\Ab[Yf.]bbYbž'jYfghAf_h`UVYfXUg`;YZØ\``XYf`Gc`]XUf]hAh`ibhYf`]\bYb"$ 

#b`XYf`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a `X]Y`; fØbXY`ZØf`XYb`5i Zgh]Y[ `XYf`5Z8`gc``hY
X]Y`; YgY``gW\UZh``YfbYbž`XUgg`XYf`gi V`Y\_h]j Y`9]bXfi W\_`cZh
\_ca d`Yl Yf`]gh`U`g`cV`Y\_h]j Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb"`8]Yg`YfZcfXYfh`Y]b
l a XYb\_Yb`]b`XYf`dc`]h]gW\Yb`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb`i bX`Y]bY`h]YZYfY
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a ]h`XYb`Gcf[ Yb`i bX`Ÿb[ ghYb`XYf
6Øf[ Yf.]bbYb"`Bi f`Xi fW\`Y]b`VYggYfYg`J YfghÀbXb]g`X]YgYf
8mbUa ]\_Yb`k ]fX`Yg`a Ò[ `]W\`gY]bž`UXÀei UhY`dc`]h]gW\Y`5bhk cfhYb
ni `Zcfa i `]YfYbž`X]Y`Ui Z`X]Y`fYU`Yb`6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`6Yj Ò`\_Yfi b[
Y]b[ Y\Yb"

5VgWX`]Y» YbX`]gh'ZYghni \U`hYbž'XUgg'X]Y`[Y[Ybk Àfh][Y'dc`]h]gWXYG]hi Uh]cb`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX`b]WXh'bi f'Y]b`\DX]\_Uhcf'ZØf'O\_cbca ]gWXYJYf\À`hb]ggY`]ghž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ZØf'XUg[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'A]hY]bUbXYf'XUfghY``h"'9g']gh'bchk YbX][ž'X]YGh]a a Y'XYf'I bni Zf]YXYbYb'Yfbgh'ni 'bY\a Yb'i bX']\fYDYfgdY\_h]j Yb']b'X]Y'dc`]h]gWXY'5[YbXU'Ui Zni bY\a Ybž'i a 'Y]bYGdU`hi b['XYf'; YgY``gWXUZh'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

8 YhU1`a

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'a Y]b!VYf`]b "bYh