

: ØWŁ gY `6Yf`]b ` \ c`Yb`g]WŁ `XYb`Gi dYfW` d`  
Y]b`hf]i a d`U`Yf`GU]gcbghUfh°

8]Y': ØWŁ gY `6Yf`]b` [ Yk ]bbYb` ]\fYb`YfghYb` < UbXVU`!`  
Gi dYfW`d`a` ]h`Y]bYa` `` &.` \$!G]Y[ `ØVYf`A U[ XYVi f[ `]b`  
8ØggY`XcfZ`

≠`Y]bYa` `gdUbbYbXYb`< UbXVU`gd]Y` \ UVYb`X]Y': ØWŁ gY `6Yf`]b`XYb`  
Gi dYfW`d` [ Yk cbbYb`i bX`XUa` ]h`XYb`K` Y[ `ZØf`Y]bY`Ui` ZFY[ YbXY`  
bYi`Y`GU]gcb` [ YVbYh`'8Yf`J`nYa` Y]ghYf` \Uh`]b`8ØggY`XcfZ`XYb`  
8ci`V`Yg]Y[ Yf`G7`A U[ XYVi f[ `a` ]h`' &.` \$`VYg]Y[ h`i`bX`g]WŁ`gca` ]h`  
X]Y`YfghY`Hfcd` \ÅY`XYf`GU]gcb` [ Yg]WŁ`Yfh`'≠`Y]bYf`]bhYbg]j` Yb`  
DUfh]Yž`X]Y`j` cb` \cWŁ`\_UfÅh][ Yb`5`\_h]cbYb` [ YdfÅ[ h`k`Ufž`VYk` ]YgYb`  
X]Y`6Yf`]bYfž`XUgg`g]Y`VYfY]h`g]bX`ZØf`U`Ygž`k` Ug`\_ca` a` h`

A` ]h`-`HfY`ZYfb`k`Uf`≠ffm`Hc`Vf]b[ `XYf` \YfUi` gfU[ YbXY`K` YfZYf`XYf`  
6Yf`]bYfž`XYf`j`cf`-`\$` ( `VY[ Y]ghYfhYb`Ni`gWŁ`Ui`Yfb`gY]bY`@]ghi`b[  
i`bhYf`6Yk`Y]g`ghY`h`Y`'6Y]XY`HYUa`g`]YZYfb`g]WŁ`Y]b`8i`Y`ž`XUg`V]g`  
ni`f`YhnhYb`A`]bi`hY`gdUbbYbX`V`]YV`Hfchn`Y]bYg`ghUf`\_Yb`5i`Zhf]hgg`  
j`cb`A`U[ XYVi f[ `g`C`a`Uf`≠[ ]`A`U[ bi`ggcbž`XYf`a`Y`fYfY`HcfY`  
Yfn]Y`hYž`\_cbbhY`gY]b`HYUa` `XYb`Gi dYfW`d!Hf]i a d`bUWŁ`&&`  
≠\fYb`K`UfhYnY]h`b]WŁ`h`fYU`]g]YfYb`

### 9a`ch]cbYb`i`bX`Ghc`n`XYf`;`Yk`]bbYf`

B`UWŁ`XYa` `Gd]Y`k`Uf`X]Y': fYi`XY`VY]`XYb': ØWŁ`gYb` [ fc`»`": UV]Ub`  
K` ]YXY`Åi` »YfhY`Ua` `8mb!A`\_]fcZcb`ghc`n.` `K` ]f`g]bX`U`Y`i`b` \Y]a` `]WŁ`  
ghc`nž`XUgg`k` ]f`YbX`]WŁ`X]YgYb`H]hY` [ Yk ]bbYb`\_cbbhYb`"K` ]f` \ UVYb`  
U`Yg`fY]b[ Y` \Ui` Ybž`XUg` \Uh`a` Ub`Ui` WŁ` [ YgY` \Yb`": ≠XYf` \Uh`J`c` [ Ug`  
 [ Y[ YVYb` " `8]YgY`@Y]XYbgWŁ`Už`Ui`Z`XYa` `Gd]Y`ZY`Xž` [ YdUUfh`ia` ]h`  
hU`\_h]gWŁ`Yf`F`UZZ]bYggYž`ZØ` \fhY`YhnhYbX`]WŁ`ni`a` `k`c` \j`YfX]YbhYb`  
G]Y[ "`

8 Ug'Gd]Y`]'i ghf]Yfh'b]W'h'bi f'X]Y' < ÅfhY'XYf'VY]XYb  
Gd]hnYba UbbgW UZhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'X]Y'Ub\U'hYbXYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb' ]a' < UbXVU`"'J ]Y'Y'Gd]Y'Yf'k ]Y'XYf  
A U[ XYVi f[ Yf'@ \_Ug'A YfhYbg'a ØggYb'a ]h'XYb'BUWk ]f\_i b[ Yb  
\fYf'BUh]cbU'hYUa g'i bX'XYf'C`ma d]gWYb'Gd]Y'Y'i a [ Y\Yb"  
8 YbbcW' \_Ua' XYf'GU]gcbVY[ ]bb'a ]h'XYa'Gi dYfW d'U`g  
k ]`\_ca a YbY'; Y'Y[ Yb\Y]hž'X]YgY'K ]Xf][ \_Y]hYb'ni'ØVYfk ]bXYb  
i bX'g]W'Ui ZX]Y'bÅW ghYb'5i Z[ UVYb'ni' \_c b nYbhf]YfYb"

## 9]b'9fZc`[ 'VY]'XYb': fUi Yb

æa' JcfZY'X'XYg'A ÅbbYf!Gd]Y'g'gU\Yb'X]Y'Ni gWUi Yfž'k ]Y'Ui W'X]Y  
: fUi Yb'j cb' < 6 '@ Xk ][ gVi f[ ]\fYb'Y][ YbYb'Gi dYfW d' ]b  
XYfgY'VYb' < U`Y'VYghf]hYb"8 Yf': Uj cf]h'\_cbbhY'XYb'Hi G  
A Yhn]b[ Yb'gci j YfÅb'a ]h' &.&( 'VYg]Y[ Ybž'Y]bY'@Y]ghi b[ ž'X]Y  
\bYb'g]WYfYb'F ØW\_Ybk ]bX'ZØf'X]Y'VYj c fgh\YbXYb  
< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb' [ ]Vh"@ Xk ][ gVi f[ g'BUh]cbU`gd]Y'Yf]b'5bhY  
8 Ò`'\_ca a Ybh]YfhY.' K ]f'g]bX'\Uddmž'XUgg'k ]f'XUg'\Yi hY'[ i h'ØVYf  
X]Y'6Ø\bY'[ YVfUW'h'\UVYb"'>XYf'k Y]ž'XUgg'k ]f'b]W'hj ]Y'Y  
HfU]b]b[ gY]b\Y]hYb'ni gUa a Yb'\UhhYb"

8 ]YgY'9fY][ b]ggY'gYhnYb'Y]b'ghUf\_Yg'NY]WYb'ZØf'X]Y'bYi Y'GU]gcbž  
gck c``VY]'XYb'A ÅbbYfb'U`g'Ui W'VY]'XYb': fUi Yb"'æ'Y]bYf  
gdcfh]WYb'5ha cgd\ÅfYž'X]Y'j cb'6Y[ Y]ghYfi b[ 'i bX'BYfj Yb\_]hnY`  
[ YdfÅ[ h'k Ufž'nY][ Yb'X]Y'VY]XYb'HYUa gž'XUgg' < UbXVU`"'a Y\f' ]gh  
U`g'bi f'Y]b'Gd]Y` "'Yg' ]gh'Y]bY''Y]XYbgW UZh]WY'; Ya Y]bgW UZhž  
X]Y' ]bgd]f]Yfhi bX'a ch]j ]Yfh"

8 YhU]`g

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf` ]b"bYh