

: fcgh][ Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX  
; `UhhY]g[ YZU\ f` `6Yf`]b`k UddbYh`g]WÅ °

⊖`6Yf`]b`i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[ `k ]fX`Zfcgh][ Yg`K YhhYf`a ]h  
; `UhhY]g[ YZU\ f`Yfk UfhYh`'8YhU]`g`ni f`U\_hi Y`Yb  
K YhhYfg]hi Uh]cb`i bX`Dfc[ bcgY"



8]Y`K ]hhYfi b[ `]b`6Yf`]b`i bX`6fUbXYbVi f[ `UhhY]g]WÅ`Ua`A cbhU[ `]b  
Y]b`Zfcgh][ Yg`GnYbUf]c`j Yfk UbXY`h`HYa dYfUhi fYb`i]Y[ Yb`i bhYf  
XYa` ; YZf]Yfdi b\_hž`i bX`XYf`8Yi hgWÅY`K YhhYfX]Ybgh`fB K 8Ł`k UfbhY  
j cf`k Y]hYfYa` : fcgh`a ]h`H]YZghk YfhYb`j cb`V]g`ni`!%\$` ; fUX"  
K Å\fybX`XYg`iHU[ Yg`k ]fX`Yg`a Y]gh`VYk Ò`\_h`gY]bž`a ]h  
< ÒWÅ ghY a dYfUhi fYb`i a`X]Y`\$` ; fUX"⊖gVYgcbXYfY`Ua`8]YbghU[  
Xfc\`h`YXcWÅ` ; YZU\ f.`8]Y`K YhhYf`U[ Y`ÅbXYfh`g]WÅž`XU`Y]bY  
K Ufa Zfcbh`Ui g`BcfXg`\_UbX]bUj ]Yb`Ub`\_ca` a hž`X]Y[ YZf]YfYbXYb  
FY[ Yb`a ]h`g]WÅ`Vf]b[ h`@Ui h`6Yf]WÅhYb`XYf`6N`6Yf`]b`k ]fX`UV  
XYa`A ]hhU[ `Ui WÅ`]b`6Yf`]b`i bX`XYf`a ]hhYfYb`FY[ ]cb`a ]h  
; `UhhY]gV]`Xi b[ ` [ YfYWÅbYh"

; `UhhY]g[ YZU\ f`Xfc\ h°

8]Y`Zfcgh][ Yb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`gYhnYb`g]Wk`]b`XYf`FY[ ]cb`Zcfhž  
k Å\fybX`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`Ua`8]YbghU[ `Ui ZV]g`ni`'`'; fUX  
UbghY][ Yb`"GWk Yfdi b\_hY`XYf`; `ÀhhYV]`Xi b[ `k YfXYb`]b`XYb  
bÖfX`]WkYb`HY]Yb`6fUbXYbVi f[ g`i bX`]b`6Yf`]b`Yfk UfhYh`8]Y  
: fY]Vi f[ Yf`A YhYcfc`c[ Yb`XYg`8K 8` \UVYb`]b`] \fYb`U\_hi Y`Yb  
A Y`Xi b[ Yb`k Y]hYfY`8YhU]`g`ni f`K YhhYfYbtk ]W\_`i b[ `j YfÖZZYbh]Wk`h`  
5V`8]YbghU[ a cf[ Yb`\_Ubb`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]a`bÖfX`]WkYb`6YfY]Wk  
XYf`FY[ ]cb[ YZf]YfYbXYf`FY[ Yb`Ui ZhfYhYbž`k Ug`X]Y  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`[ YZÅ\`f]Wk`a UWk`h`8Yf`; Y`VY`K YhhYfk Ufbi b[  
ni Zc`[ Y`V`Y]Vh`X]Yg`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`H\Ya U`ZØf`5i hcZU\fyf`i bX  
: i » [ Åb[ Yfž`X]Y`Ui Z[ YZcfXYfhk YfXYbž`VYgcbXYfg`j cfg]Wk`h][ `ni  
gY]bž`XU`XUg; `UhhY]g`Y]b` \c`Yg`F]g]\_c`V]f[ hž`k ]Y`Ui Wk`VYfY]hg  
Xi fWk`XYb`8K 8` \Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb`k i fXY"

⇒ XYf`BUWk`h`ni`A ]h`k cWk`V`Y]Vh`Yg`k Y]hYf\]b`VYXYW\_h`ia ]h  
a Ö[ `]WkYb`B]YXYfgWk`À[ Ybž`k cVY]`Ui Wk` \]Yf`bcWk`[ YZf]YfYbXYf  
FY[ Yb`b]Wk`h`Ui g[ YgWk`cggYb`]gh`8Yf`A ]h`k cWk`gY`Vgh`k ]fX`a`]XYf  
a ]h`HYa dYfUhi fYb`nk ]gWkYb`(`i bX`\*`; fUX`i bX`Ub`U`hYbX  
k YWk`gY`\UZhYb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`"8Yf`K ]bhYf`nY][ h`g]Wk`ni bÅWk`gh`j cb  
gY]bYf`a`]XYb`GY]hYž`XYbbcWk`V`Y]Vh`J cfg]Wk`h[ YVchYbž`XU`X]Y  
\_U`hYb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`X]Y; YZU\`f`j cb; `UhhY]g`bUWk`k ]Y`j cf`a ]h  
g]Wk`Vf]b[ Yb`"

6N`6Yf`]b

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "Vn!VYf`]b"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Xk X"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WkYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b`bYh