

J Yf`Y[i b['j c b `ZØb Z`Ghc `dYfghY]bYb `]b
: f]YXf]W\g\U]b! ? fYi nVYf[

⇒ ' ð b]'&\$&(' k YfXYb `]a `6Yf`]bYf`6Yn]f_': f]YXf]W\g\U]b!
? fYi nVYf[`Ub `nk Y]'HU[Yb `]bg[YgUa h`ZØb Z`Ghc `dYfghY]bY
j Yf`Y[h`Ghc `dYfghY]bY `g]bX `_'Y]bY `; YXYb_hUZY `bž`X]Y `Ub
A YbgW\Yb `Yf]bbYfbž`X]Y `j c b `XYb `BUh]cbU`gc n]U`]ghYb
j YfZc `[h`k i fXYb" `8]Y `6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b `7 `UfU
< Yffa Ubb `VYhc b h`X]Y `6YXYi hi b[`X]YgYf`Ghc `dYfghY]bYž`X]Y
bi b`ØVYf`%"`\$\$\$`CdZyf`]a `6Yn]f_`Y\fyb" `8]YgY
; YXYb_U_h]cbYb `gc`Yb `XUni `X]YbYbž`X]Y `9f]bbYfi b[`Ub `X]Y
CdZyf`k UW\ `ni `U`hYb `i bX `Y]b `NY]W\Yb `[Y[Yb
5bh]gYa]h]ga i g`ni `gYhnYb" `9]bY `XYf`J Yf`Y[i b[Yb `]gh`ZØf
GY`a U`7mbYf`[Yd`Ubhž`X]Y `]b`Dc`Yb `[YVcfYb`k i fXY`i bX`a]h
]\fyf': Ua]]Y `bUW\ `6Yf`]b`nc[ži a `XUbb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
6YXfc\i b[`Xi fW\ `X]Y `BUh]cbU`gc n]U`]ghYb `]b `X]Y `i G5
Ya]]f]Yfyb`ni `k c`Yb" `Ua d^Y`]d/



⇒ ' ð b]'&\$&(' k YfXYb `]a `6Yf`]bYf`6Yn]f_': f]YXf]W\g\U]b! ? fYi nVYf[
Ub `nk Y]'HU[Yb `]bg[YgUa h`ZØb Z`Ghc `dYfghY]bY `j Yf`Y[h`
Ghc `dYfghY]bY `g]bX `_'Y]bY `; YXYb_hUZY `bž`X]Y `Ub `A YbgW\Yb

Yf]bbYfbž'X]Y'j cb'XYb'BUh]cbU'gcn]U'ghYb'j YfZc'[h'k i fXYb"'8]Y
6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'7'UfU'<Yffa Ubb'VYhcbh'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[
X]YgYf'Ghc'dYfghY]bYž'X]Y'bi b'ØVYf'%"\$\$\$'CdZYf']a'6Yn]f_'Y\fyb"
8]YgY'; YXYb_U_h]cbYb'gc''Yb'XUni'X]YbYbž'X]Y'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y
CdZYf'k UW\ 'ni '\U'hYb'i bX'Y]b'NY]WXYb'[Y[Yb'5bh]gYa]h]ga i g'ni
gYhnYb"

9]bY'XYf'J Yf'Y[i b[Yb']gh'ZØf'GY'a U'7mbYf'[Yd'Ubhž'X]Y']b'Dc'Yb
[YVcfYb'k i fXY'i bX'a]h]\fYf': Ua]]Y'bUW'6Yf']b'nc[ž'i a'XUbb
Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'6YXfc\i b['Xi fW'X]Y'BUh]cbU'gcn]U'ghYb']b'X]Y'G5
Ya][f]YfYb'ni 'k c''Yb"@Y]XYf'k i fXYb'g]Y'Ui Z[fi bX']\fYf'
dc'b]gWXYb'GhUUhgVØf[YfgWUZh'CdZYf'XYf' Dc'YbU_h]cb' i bX
GY'a U'i bX'\f'A Ubb'k i fXYb'bUW'5i gW'k]hn'XYdcfh]Yfhi bX
Yfa cfXYh"'8]Y'HØW'hYf'_cbbhYb'[YfYhhY'h'k YfXYb"

9]bY'k Y]hYfY'J Yf'Y[i b['VYhf]Zh'DUi ''7fUa Yfž'XYf']b'6Yf']b'Y]bY
: UVf]_ 'VYgU» ž'YXcW'Ui Z[fi bX'dc']h]gWXYf' ðhf][Yb']b\UZh]Yfh
k i fXY'i bX'gW'Y»]W'GY'Vgha cfX'VY[]b[ž'k Å\fybX'gY]bY': Ua]]Y
XYb'?'f]Y['ØVYf'YVhY"

5b'XYf'?c\Zi fhYf'GhfU» Y'(*'k]fX'Ub'<Yfh\U'i bX'; ØbhYf'; fUYhn
Yf]bbYfhž'X]Y'Ui Z[fi bX'XYf'ni bY\ a YbXYb'J YfZc'[i b['j]b
8Yi hgW'UbX'Ui gk UbXYfhYbž'Yfgh'bUW'5a ghYfXUa' i bX'XUbb
bUW'5f[Ybh]b]Ybž'k c'g]Y'g]W'Y]bY'bYi Y'9i]ghYbn'Ui ZVUi hYb"

ð'XYf'A Ø\gUa ghfU» Y'* , 'k]fX'Y]b'Ghc'dYfghY]b'ZØf'æ\UbbY
GW'ÅZYf'j Yf'Y[hž'X]Y'Xi fW'j]\fY' A]gWY\Y' j cf'XYf'8YdcfhUh]cb
[YgW'Øhnh'k Uf'i bX'XYb'?'f]Y['j]b'6Yf']b'ØVYf'YVhY"

8]Y'J Yf'Y[i b['j cb'Ghc'dYfghY]bYbž'X]Y'j cb'5b[Y\Øf][Yb']b]h]Yfh
k YfXYbž'k]fX'gY]h'&\$%+'j ca'6Yn]f_gUa h'Z]bUbn]Yfh"'8]YgY
; YXYb_ghY]bY'X]YbYb'U'g'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'CdZYf'XYg
BUh]cbU'gcn]U']ga i g'i bX'gc''Yb'Y]b'NY]WXYb'[Y[Yb'XUg'J Yf[YggYb
gYhnYb"'8]Y[YbUi Yb'HYfa]bY'i bX'cfhY'XYf'J Yf'Y[i b[Yb'g]bX']b
XYf'DfYggYa]hhY]'i b['Ui Z[YZØ\fh'i bX'nY][Ybž'k]Y'k]W'h]['Yg']ghž
X]Y'9f]bbYfi b['Ub'X]Y'Xi b_Y'ghYb'?Ud]hY''XYf'; YgW]W'hY'k UW\ 'ni
\U'hYb"

EiY`Y. k k k "VYf`]b"XY

8YhU]`g

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh