

F ca Ubj cfghY`i b [' 8]Y`Xi b_`Y`GY]hY a]h`GWX Ui gd]Y`Yf]b`9`bU`@]bX[Ybg

6Y]a`'Øb[ghYb`9j Ybh]b`XYf`6Yn]f_gnYbhfU`V]V`]ch\Y_`6Yf`]b
k]fX`XYf`F ca Ub / Ua d / , &&/8]Y`Xi b_`Y
GY]hY / Ua d / , &&\$ / j cb`A Uf_`ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½j cf[YghY`h`8]Y
@Ygi b [`XYf`XYi hgWX Yb`HYI hY`k]fX`j cb`XYf`GWX Ui gd]Y`Yf]b
9`bU`@]bX[Ybg`ØVYfbca`a Yb`" A U^`Už`X]Y`< Ui dhZ] [i f`XYg
F ca Ub gž`k]fX`U`g`nUfhY` : fUi`'a]h`Y]bYf`i bYfk UfhYhYb
]bbYfYb`GhÅf`_Y`XUf[YghY`h`8]Y` ; YgWX]WX hY`b]a`a h`X]Y`@YgYf
a]h`Ui Z`Y]bY`d`UbhUgh]gWX`Y`F`Y]gY`]a`'Gh`'XYg`a`U[]gWX`Yb
F`YU`]ga`i`g`" A Uf_`ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½ž`Y]bY`fYbca`a]YfhY
hgWX`YWX]gWX`Y`5i`hc`f]bž`]gh`VY`_`Ubbh`ZØf`]`fY`9fZc`[`Y`]a
6YfY]WX`XYf` ; Y [Ybk Ufhg`]hYfUhi`f`" B`Y`V`Y`b`F`ca`Ub`Y`b`ZØf
9fk`UWX`g`Y`b`Y`i`b`X`?]bXYf`gWX`fY]Vh`g]Y`fY [Y`a`Å»] [`5fh`_`Y`ZØf
VYXYi`hYbXY`hgWX`YWX]gWX`Y`NY]hi`b [Yb`i`b`X`A`U [Un]bY`" B`UWX
]`fYa`'F`ca`Ub]gh`_`ghi`X]i`a`'k`Uf`g]Y`U`g`HgWX`YWX]gWX`!@Y`_`hc`f]b
]b` ; fUbUXU`h`Åh] [/ Ua`d`^`Y`d /



6Y]a`'Øb[ghYb`9j Ybh]b`XYf`6Yn]f_gnYbhfU`V]V`]ch\Y_`6Yf`]b`k]fX
XYf`F ca Ub` 8]Y`Xi b_`Y`GY]hY` j cb`A Uf_`ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½j cf[YghY`h`

8]Y`@Ygi b[`XYf`XYi hgW`Yb`HYI hY`k]fX`j cb`XYf`GW`Ui gd]Y`Yf]b
9`bU`@]bX[Ybg`ØVYfbca a Yb``A U^_Už`X]Y`<Ui dhZ][i f`XYg`Fca Ubğž
k]fX`U`g`nUfhY` : fUi` a]h`Y]bYf`i bYfk UfhYhYb`]bbYfYb`GhÅf`_Y
XUf[YghY``h`8]Y` ; YgW`jW`hY`b]a a h`X]Y`@YgYf`a]h`Ui ZY]bY
d\UbhUgh]gW`Y`F`Y]gY`]a `Gh`XYg`a U[]gW`Yb`F`YU`]ga i g"

A Uf_`ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½ž`Y]bY`fYbca a]YfhY`hgW`YW`jgW`Y`5i hc]bž]gh
VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`]\fY`9fZc`[Y`]a `6YfY]W`XYf` ; Y[Ybk Ufhg`]hYfUhi f"
BYVYb`F`ca UbYb`ZØf`9fk UW`gYbY`i bX`?]bXYf`gW`fY]Vh`g]Y
fY[Y`a `À»][`5fh`_Y`ZØf`VYXYi hYbXY`hgW`YW`jgW`Y`NY]hi b[Yb`i bX
A U[Un]bY``B UW`i`]\fYa `F`ca Ub]gh`_ghi X]i a `k Uf`g]Y`U`g
HgW`YW`jgW`!@Y`_hc]b`]b` ; fUbUXU`hÅh][`i bX`j YfVfUW`hY`Y]b][Y
»\fY`]b`6fUg`]Yb`i bX`5f[Ybh]b]Yb"

8]Y`@Ygi b[`]b`XYf`6Yn]f`_gnYbhfU`V]V`]ch\Y`_DUV`c`BYfi XU`k]fX`]b
Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`a]h`XYa `HgW`YW`jgW`Yb`NYbhf`i a `6Yf`]b`i bX
XYa `HgW`YW`jgW`Yb`@]hYfUhi fnYbhf`i a `fè`@7`É`c`f[Ub]g]Yfh`8]Y
J YfUbghU`hi b[`Z]bXYh`Ua `8]YbghU[ž`XYb`%*``ž` `]&\$&(ž`i a`%`-`I` \f
ghUhh`` ðhYfYgg]YfhY`_ØbbYb`g]W`j`c`fUV`Uba Y`XYb`i bX`XYf`9]bhf]hh
]gh`ZfY]`` : Øf`k`Y]hYfY` ðZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ghY`h`XUg`A`YX]YbhYUa`XYf
6Yn]f`_gfY[]Yfi b[`i bHf`d`fYggY4`VU!Z`_VYf`]b`XY`c`XYf`hY`Y`Zcb]gW`
i bhYf`f`\$` \$É`-` \$&-` ,` !&, (` `ni`f`J`YfZØ[i b["

ð`XYf`bUW`Zc`[YbXYb`HUVY`Y`g]bX`Y]b][Y` ðZc`fa`Uh]cbYb`ni`XYb
K`Yf`_Yb`j`cb`A`Uf`_ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½ž`Ui`Z[YZØ`fh.

p6i W`h]hY` `p9fgW`Y]bi b[g`U`f`p, VYfgYhni b[Yb`p
p p p !p
pK]f`a`ØggYb`i`bg]f[YbXk]Y`À`b`]W`gY]b`p`&`\$`%`\$`p8Yi`hgW`p
pHgi`bUa`]6`i`Yg`p`&`\$`%`*`p8Yi`hgW`p
pA]h`6U`U`]a`8gW`i`b[Y`p`&`\$`&`\$`p8Yi`hgW`p

8]Y`@Ygi b[`j`Yfgdf]W`h`U`gc`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYg`hYfUf]gW`Yg`9fY][b]g
ni`k`YfXYbž`XUg` : Ub`g`j`cb`A`Uf`_ÅhU`D]`½hcj ½ž`i`bX`@]YV`UVYf`XYg
a`U[]gW`Yb`F`YU`]ga`i`g[`Y]W`Yfa`U»`Yb`VY[Y]ghYfb`k`]fX"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh