

A]``]cbYb!: ÒfXYfi b['ZØf'?' i bghei Ufh]Yf 6Yh\ Ub]Yb]b '? fYi nVYf[°

?i bghei Ufh]Yf'6Yh\ Ub]Yb]b '? fYi nVYf['Yf\À'h'ZØbZ'A]``]cbYb
9i fc'j ca '6i bX'ZØf'bUW\U'h][Y'GUb]Yfi b["' : ÒfXYfi b[
g]WYfh'Ub[Zf]gh][Yb'9f\U'h'U'g'i 'hi fcfh"

8 Ug'?i bghei Ufh]Yf'6Yh\ Ub]Yb'Ua 'A Uf]UbbYbd'Uhn']b '? fYi nVYf[
Yf\À'h'Y]bY': ÒfXYfi b[]b' < Ò\Y'j cb'ZØbZ'A]``]cbYb'9i fc'ZØf'Y]bY
bUW\U'h][Y'i bX'XYb_a U[YfYW\hY'GUb]Yfi b["'8]Y'A]hhY'
ghUa a Yb'Ui g'XYa 'Dfc[fUa a ' ?i 'hi f=bj Yghi&\$&('XYg
6i bXYghU[Ygž'XUg']bj Ygh]j Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'ni f'GUb]Yfi b['j cb
_i 'hi fY''Yb'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb'a]h[YgUa hghUUh]W\Yf'F Y'Yj Ubn
i bhYfghØnh"

6Yn]f_gVØf[Yfa Y]ghYf]b'7`UfU'<Yffa Ubb'VYhcbhY'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[
XYg'?i bghei Ufh]Yfg'ZØf'X]Y'?i 'hi f']b'? fYi nVYf['i bX'XUfØVYf
\bUi g"'8]Y': ÒfXYfni gU[Y'k ØfX][h'XUg'i a ZUggYbXY'5b[YVch'XYg
6Yh\ Ub]Ybgž'XUg'j YfgW\YXYbY'N]Y'[fi ddYb'Ubgdf]W'h"'8]Y
[Yd'UbhY'GUb]Yfi b['n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'X]Y'Y]bn][Ufh][Y
f]gc]c!Ł_i 'hi fY''Y' =ZfUghfi _hi f'ni 'Yf\U'hYb'i bX'bYi Y': 'ÀWYb'ZØf
?i bgh'i bX'?i 'hi fgW\UZZYbXY'ni 'YfgW\`Y»Yb"

8 Ug'?i bghei Ufh]Yf'6Yh\ Ub]Yb'\ Uh'g]W\gY]h'XYb'%- +\$Yf'Δ\ fYb'ni
Y]bYa 'bUh]cbU'Yb'NYbhfi a 'ZØf'?i bghž'?i 'hi f'i bX'Gcn]c_i 'hi f
Ybhk]W_Y'h"'9g'VY\YfVYf[h'j YfgW\YXYbY'_i 'hi fY''Y'9]bf]W\hi b[Yb
i bX' =h]Uh]j Ybž'X]Y'XUg'[YgY''gW\UZh]W\Y '@YVYb']b'? fYi nVYf[
dfÀ[Yb"

8 Ug'6Yn]f_gUa h': f]YXf]W\g\U]b!?' fYi nVYf['UfVY]hYh'Ub'Y]bYa
k Y]hYfYb': ÒfXYfUbhfU[ži a 'ni 'nY][Ybž'k]Y'?i 'hi fž'8Yb_a U'gW\i hn
i bX'?`]a UgW\i hn'j YfY]bh'k YfXYb'_ØbbYb"'8]Y': ÒfXYfi b['XYg

?i bghei Ufh]Yfg'6Yh\Ub]Yb']gh'Y]b'k]W'h][Yf'GWf]hhž'i a 'X]YgYg
_i `hi fY`Y'9fVY'ni 'VYk U\fyb'i bX'ni 'ghÀf_Yb"K Y]hYfY
⇒Zcfa Uh]cbYb'g]bX'i bhYf`k k k "VYf`]b"XY'j YfZØ[VUf"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh