

? cghYb`cgY`\_]bXYfÄfnh`]WXY`i bX`gcn]U`Y  
6YfUhi b[ `]a `: Ua `]`YbnYbhfi a

9f\U`hYb`G]Y`\_cgYb`cgY`i bhYfghØhni b[ `ZØf`ÄfY`: Ua `]`Y`]a  
: Ua `]`YbnYbhfi a `A YbgWXYbg\_]bXYf`°8Yf`?`]bXYf!`i bX  
‡ [ YbX[ Ygi bX\Y]hgX]YbghfP † 8Ł`V]YhYh`X]YbghU[ g  
\_]bXYfÄfnh`]WXY`i bX`gcn]U`Y`6YfUhi b[ ``I b\_ca`d`]n]Yfž`c`bY  
5ba Y`Xi b[ ``9fZU`fYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`æ`dZYfUhi b[ ž  
9bhk `]W`i b[ gZfU[ Yb`i bX`gcn]U`a YX`n]b]gWXY`i bhYfghØhni b[ ``



''GYbgUh]cbY`Y`B UWX f]WXYhYb`Ui`g`: f]YXf]WXYg\U]b`°8Yf`?`]bXYf!`i bX  
‡ [ YbX[ Ygi bX\Y]hgX]YbghfP † 8Ł`]ghni fØW`\_a`]h`Y]bYa  
i bk `]XYfghY`\`]WXYb`5b[ YVch`?`cghYb`cgY`\_]bXYfÄfnh`]WXY`i bX  
gcn]U`Y`6YfUhi b[ Yb`]a`VY`]YVhYb`: Ua `]`YbnYbhfi a  
A YbgWXYbg\_]bXYf`°9]b`A`i`gg`ZØf`U`Y`: Ua `]`Yb`]b`XYf`; Y[ YbXž`X]Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ `VfUi WXYb`°`

''‡XYb`8]YbghU[ bUW`a`]hU[ `V`Ø`h`X`Ug`: Ua `]`YbnYbhfi a  
A YbgWXYbg\_]bXYfž`k`c`9`hYfb`YbX`]WXY`5bhk`cfhYb`Ui`Z`]fY`: fU[ Yb  
Yf\U`hYb`\_ØbbYb`°<]Yf`k`]fX`]b`Y]bYf`°cW`YfYb`5ha`cgd`ÄfY  
nk`]gWXYb`Y`fnhYb`i`bX`Gcn]U`UfVY]hYfb`VYfUHYbž`i`a  
g]WXYfni`ghY`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`?`Y]bghYb`]b`VYghYf`; Ygi bX\Y]h

Ui Zk UWgYb"i bX'XUg'6YghY. Yg'ghY\Yb'gck c\`Y]bY'? ]bXYfÅfnh]b  
U'g'Ui W\`Y]b'? ]bXYfUfnh'VYfY]hž'gck ]Y'Gcn]U'UfVY]hYfž'X]Y'a ]h'F Uh  
i bX'HUh'ni f'GY]hY'ghY\Yb°°

? cghYb`cgY`GdfYWk ghi bXYb`ZØf`X]Y`[ Ub nY  
: Ua ]`Y

°°8]Y`ZUa ]`Y]bZFYi bX`]W\Y`GdfYWk nY]h`]gh`Y]b`YWk hYf`; `ØW\_g[ f]ZZ°  
>XYb`nk Y]hYb`i bX`j ]YfhYb`8]YbghU[ `]a `A cbUhj cb`%( `V]g`%+`i \f  
[ ]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`\_]bXYfÅfnh`]W\Y`GdfYWk ghi bXYž`k Å\`fYbX`X]Y`YfghYb  
i bX`Xf]hYb`8]YbghU[ Y`j cb`% `V]g`%) `i \f`XYb`Gcn]U'UfVY]hYfb  
j cfVY\U`hYb`g]bX`°9]b`F i bXi a !GYfj ]Wž`XYf`\_Y]bY`K ØbgWk Y  
cZYb`Àggh`°5VYf`XUg`VYggYfY`XUfUb3`A Ub`\_Ubb`Y]bZUWk`c\`bY  
JcfUba Y`Xi b[ `ca a Ybž`cXYfž`ZØf`X]Y`D`UbYf`i bhYf`i bgž`Y]bYb  
HYfa ]b`dYf`9!A U]`j YfY]bVUfYb°°

- K c3: Ua ]`Y]bnYbhf i a `A YbgWk Ybg\_]bXYfž: ØfghYbk U`XYf  
GhfU»Y` \$`fBcfX\cZž`%\$&(`°6Yf`]b
- -a dZVYfUhi b[ ž`9fbÅ\fi b[ gVYfUhi b[ ž  
9bhk ]W\_`i b[ gVYfUhi b[ `U`Yg`i bhYf`Y]bYa `8UWk°

°°A UI `? ]bX`Yfž`XYf`6Yn]f\_gghUXhfUh`ZØf`ž [ YbXž: Ua ]`Y`i bX  
; Ygi bX\Y]hž`cVh`X]YgYg`[ fc» Ufh][ Y`GdfYWk ghi bXYbUb[ YVch`°8]Y  
k c\bcfhbU\Y`GdfYWk ghi bXY`Yf`Y]Wk hYfh`XYb`Ni [ Ub[ `ni `k ]Wk h][ Yb  
6YfUhi b[ g!`i bX`; Ygi bX\Y]hgUb[ YVchYb`ZØf`X]Y`: Ua ]`Y]b`]a  
6Yn]f`\_` °GWk ØbYf`\_Ubb`a Ub`Yg`b]Wk h`gU[ Yb°°

### K Ug`k ]fX`Ub[ YVchYb3

°°8]Y`\_]bXYfÅfnh`]W\Yb`5b[ YVchY`g]bX`j ]Y`ZÅ`h][ `]a dZVYfUhi b[ ž  
U`[ Ya Y]bY`9bhk ]W\_`i b[ gZfU[ Ybž`< Øf!`i bX`GY`hYghg`i bX`gc[ Uf  
XUg`K ]Y[ Yb`j cb`GÅi [ `]b[ Yb`°8]YgYg`5b[ YVch`gc`hY`a Ub`g]Wk  
b]Wk h`Ybh[ Y\Yb`°UggYb`°5i W\`X]Y`Gcn]U`VYfUhi b[ `U`h] ]Y`ni  
V]YhYb.`<]ZY`VY]`gcn]U`Yb`i bX`ZUa ]`]ÅfYb`: fU[ Ybž`VY]  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgj Yfgcf[ i b[ `i bX`i bhYfghØmi b[ `]b`gWk ]Yf][ Yb  
@VYbgi a ghÅbXYb`°9g`]gh`X]Y`]XYU`Y; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`i a `dfU\_h]gWk Y  
H]ddg`ZØf`XYb`5`hU[ `ni `Yf\U`hYb°°

9]b6Ygi W\ja : Ua ]YbnYbhfi a A YbgW\Ybg\_]bXYf`\_Ubb`XYf  
GW`ØggY`ni`Y]bYa`[ YgØbXYfYb`i bX`[ `ØW\_]W\YfYb`@YVYb`ZØf`X]Y  
[ UbnY`Ua ]Y`gY]b`A UW\Yb`G]Y`; YVfUi W\j cb`X]YgYb`k Yfhj c`Yb  
FYggci fW\bž`X]Y`X]fY`\_hj cf`≠fYf`HØf`ghY`Yb`"?cbhU\_h]YfYb`G]Y`XYb  
?> 8`i bhYf.`\_^[ X4 VU!Z\_"VYf`]b"XY`i bX`Yf`YVYb`G]Y`X]Y  
I bhYfghØhni b[ ž`X]Y`G]Y`j YfX]YbYb`

A YX]Yb`cbhU`h.  
9!A U]`.dfYggY4 VU!Z\_"VYf`]b"XY  
HY`YZcb.`f\$` \$Ł`- \$&- , !&, ( `

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh