

: fY]Y`l b]j Yfg]hÅh`6Yf`]b`_Àa dZh`[Y[Yb
7cbhU]bYfXcfZ`ZØf`:`ØW h`]b[Y

DfchYghY`[Y[Yb`:`ØW h`]b[gWcbhU]bYf`Ui Zl b][Y`ÀbXY`]b
6Yf`]b.`K]Y`ghY`h`X]Y`:`l`6Yf`]b`ni f`l bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb
:`ØW h`]b[Yb3`6fØW`Y`h`X]Y`k c`_Y`:`UggUXY3`:`]bXY`Yg`YfUi g
]b`i bgYfYa`5fh`_Y`"

8Ug`; fi bXghØW`Ub`XYf`H\]Y`U`YY`*` `]b`6Yf`]b!8U\`Ya`ž`XUg`XYf
GYbUh`ZØf`X]Y`9ff]W h`i b[`Y]bYg`7cbhU]bYfXcfZYg`ZØf`&`\$
:`ØW h`]b[Y`j cf[YgY`Yb`U`h`ž`ghØ`h`Ui Z`K]XYfghUbXž`]bgVYgcbXYfY
j cb`XYf`:`fY]Yb`l b]j Yfg]hÅh`8]Y`l b]j Yfg]hÅh`d`Ubh`Xcfh`Y][Ybh`]W
XYb`6Ui`Y]bYg`; YVÀi XYg`ZØf`@Y`fY`i bX`:`cfgW`i b[`i bX`ZØ\`h`g]W
j cb`XYb`GYbUhg`d`ÀbYb`ØVYf[Ub[Yb`8]Y`<cW`gW`i`Y`]hi b[`k`i fXY
Yfgh`Ui g`XYf`NY]hi b[`ØVYf`X]Y`VYUVg]W h][hY`Bi`hni b[`]bZcfa`]Yfh
i bX`U`h`X]YgYa`Jcf`UVYb`bcW`b]W h`ini [Ygh]a`a`h`"

8]Y`:`l`!6Yf`]b`U`h`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`VYfY]hg`[YZØW h`Y`hY
A YbgW`Yb`i bhYfghØ`h`hi bX`hYa`dcf`ÀfY`B`chi bhYf`Øb`ZhY
VYfY]h[YghY`h`5`YfX]b[g`VYhcb`h`X]Y`l b]j Yfg]hÅh`ž`XUgg`XUg
VYhfY`ZYbXY`; fi bXghØW`bUW`&\$&`Xf]b[YbX`ZØf`Y][YbY
6Ui`a`U`»bU`a`Yb`VYb`Øh][h`k`]fX`8]Y`<cW`gW`i`Y`]hi b[`j`Yfk`Y]gh
XUfUi`ž`XUgg`Ui`Z`XYa` `; Y`ÀbXY`H\]Y`U`YY`-`&ž`bi`f`k`Yb][Y`i`b`XYf`h
A`Y`hYf`Yb`h`ZY`fb`hž`; YVÀi XY`Y`YfghY`Yb`ž`X]Y`VYfY]hg`V]g`&\$%+`ZØf`X]Y
l bhYfVf]b[i b[`j cb`; YZØW h`Y`hYb`[Ybi`h`h`k`i`fXYb`"

8Yf`6Yf`]bYf`GYbUh`d`Ubh`]bg[YgUa`h`%`k`Y]hYfY`7cbhU]bYfXØfZYfž
XU`X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`_Y]h`j`cb`l`bhYf`Øb`ZhYb`ZØf`:`ØW h`]b[Y`]b`XYf
GhUX`h`k`Y]hYf`Y]b`cW`]gh`8]YgY`bYi`Yb`GhUbXcfhY`gc`Yb
`Ui`d`hg`ÀW`]W`]a`C`ghhY`Y`XYf`GhUX`h`Yb`hghY`Yb`ž`k`c`Xi`fW`g]W`XUg
l b[`Y]W`[Yk`]W`h`XYf`J`Yf`hY]i b[`j`cb`:`ØW h`]b[Yb`]b`XYb`6Yn]f`_Yb
k`Y]hYf`j`YfgW`Àf`Zh`5i`W`]b`UbXYfYb`GhUX`h`hY]Yb`k`]Y`GhY`[`]h`!
NY`Y`b`XcfZ`fY[h`g]W`K`]XYfghUbX`[Y[Yb`X]Y`9]bf]W h`i b[`j`cb

I bhYf_ØbZhYb'ZØf': `ØW h]b[Y"

⇒a `BYhn`k]fX`ØVYf`XYb`DfchYgh`XYf': I !6Yf`b`[Y[Yb`XUg
7cbhU]bYfXcfZ`Ui Z`XYa `I b][Y`ÀbXY`[YgdchhYh"9]b][Y`Bi hnYf
\
]bhYfZfU[Yb`X]Y`Ub[YV`]WY`K Y`hcZZYb\Y]hi bX`Hc`YfUbn`XYf
I b]j Yfg]h`h`Ub[Yg]W`hg`XYg`K]XYfghUbXg`[Y[Yb`X]Y
: `ØW h]b[gi bhYf_i bZh"8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`nY][h`X]Y`GdUbbi b[Yb`i bX
K]XYfgdfØWY`VY]`XYf`I bhYfVf]b[i b[`j`cb` ; YZØW`hY`hYb`]b`XYf
GhUXhi bX`XYb`hY]`k Y]gY`k]XYfgdfØW`]WYb`F YU_h]cbYb
j YfgW`]YXYbYf`5_hYi fY"

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh