

: fUi Ybdck Yf`]b`XYf`? i `hi fgnYbY. `BYi Y  
Gd]hnYbdcghYb`ZØf`? i bgh! 9I dYfh]bbYb`°

8]Y`?i bgh\U`Y`? ]Y`k ]fX`j cb`5bYhhY`< ØgW\`[ Y`Y]hYh`X]Y`VU`X  
X]Y`5`hY`BUh]cbU`[ U`Yf]Y`]b`6Yf`]b`ØVYfb]a a h`9fZU`fYb`G]Y  
a Y`f`ØVYf`X]YgY`k ]W\h][ Y`JYf`ÀbXYfi b[ `]b`8Yi hgW\`UbXg  
?i `hi f]bgh]hi h]cbYb`"

BYi Y` : Ø\fi b[ g\_f`ÀZhY`]b`6Yf`]bg  
?i bgh]bgh]hi h]cbYb

8]Y`\_i `hi fY`Y`@UbXgW\UZh`6Yf`]bg`YfZ`\fh`Y]bY`VYXYi hYbXY  
JYf`ÀbXYfi b[ ž`XU`nk Y]`fYbca a ]YfhY`?i bghYI dYfh]bbYb`X]Y  
@Y]hi b[ `k ]W\h][ Yf`A i gYYb`ØVYfbY`a Yb`"5bYhhY`< ØgW\`ž`V]g\Yf][ Y  
8]fY`\_hcf]b`XYf`?i bgh\U`Y`? ]Y`ž`k ]fX`UV`XYa `%"`A`Àfn`&\$&) `X]Y`5`hY  
BUh]cbU`[ U`Yf]Y`]b`6Yf`]b`Y]hYb`"; `Y]W\`nY]h][ `hf]hi`5bhY`GW`YfbYf  
X]Y`Dcg]h]cb`XYf`8]fY`\_hcf]b`XYf`G`\_i `dhi fYbgUa a `i b[ `i bX`XYg  
A i gYi a g`ZØf`6mUb]h]b]gW`Y`?i bgh`XYf`GhUUh]W`Yb`A i gYYb`ni  
6Yf`]b`Ub`"8]YgY`BYi VYgYhni b[ Yb`a Uf\_]YfYb`Y]bYb`k ]W\h][ Yb  
GW`f]hi]b`XYf`K`Y]hYfYb`hk ]W`\_i b[ `XYf`A i gYi a g`UbXgW\UZh`XYf  
<Ui dhghUXh`"

9]bY`nY]h[ Yb`Øgg]gW\Y`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y  
Y]bVf]b[ Yb

5bYhhY`< ØgW\`ž`X]Y`Ui g`<Ubbcj Yf`ghUa a hž`\Uh`g]W\`VYfY]hg`Y]bYb  
BUa Yb`]b`XYf`?i bghgnYbY`[ Ya UW`h`B`VYb`]`fYf`H`Àh][ `\_Y]h`Ub  
fYbca a ]YfhYb`]bgh]hi h]cbYb`k ]Y`XYa `<Ua Vi f[ Yf`6U`b`cZ  
BUh]cbU`[ U`Yf]Y`XYf`; Y[ Ybk Ufhž`nY]W`bYh`g]Y`g]W\`Xi`fW  
j ]Y`Z`À`h][ Y`\_i fUhc]gW`Y`5fVY]h`Ui g`"5`g`@Y]hYf]b`XYf`?i bgh\U`Y`  
? ]Y`]b]h]]YfhY`g]Y`YfZc`[ fY]W`Y`5i gghY`i b[ Yb`i bX  
?ccdYfUh]cbgd`fc`Y`\_hY`Ui Z`bUh]cbU`Yf`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yf`9VYbY`"

⇒f`N]Y`']ghYgž`X]Y`5`hY`BUh]cbU`[ U`Yf]Y`Ui`g`Y]bYf  
nY]h[ Yb`Ògg]gW`Yb`DYfgdY`\_h]j`Y`\\YfUi`g`k`Y]hYfni`Ybhk`]W`Y`b`"8`UVY]  
a`ÒW`hY`g]Y`XYb`':`c`\_i`g`Ui`Z`X]Y`':`ÒfXYfi`b[ `nY]h[ Yb`Ògg]gW`Yf`?`i`bgh  
`Y[ Yb`i`bX`XUg`A`i`gYi`a`U`g`C`fh`XYf`6Y[ Y[ bi`b[ `i`bX`XYg`8]U`c[ g  
YhUV`]YfYb"

⇒b`\_`i`g]j`]h`À`h`i`b`X`8`]j`Y`fg]h`À`h`U`g`@Y]h`d`f]b`n]d]Y`b

5b`hY`G`W`Y`f`b`Y`f`ž`Y]b`Y`9i`d`Y`fh]b`Z`Ø`f`Z`f`Ø`b`Yi`nY]h`]W`Y`G`\_i`d`hi`f`Y`b  
⇒U`]Y`bgž`V`f]b[ `h`]f`Y`U`b[ `À`f`][ Y`9`f`Z`U`f`i`b[ `i]b`XYf`A`i`gYi`a`g`U`f`V`Y]h  
a`]h`]b`]f`Y`b`Yi`Y`D`c`g]h]c`b`Y]b`"A`]h`Y]b`Ya`\_`U`f`Y`b`G`W`k`Y`f`d`i`b`\_`h`i`U`i`Z  
X`Y`f`B`i`h`n`V`U`f`a`U`W`i`b[ `k`]g`g`Y`b`g`W`U`Z`h`]W`Y`f`9`f`\_`Y`b`b`h`b]g`g`Y`Z`Ø`f`Y]b  
V`f`Y]h`Y`g`D`i`V`]i`a`g`h`f`Y`V`h`g]Y`X`U`b`U`W`ž`X]Y`6`Y`f`]b`Y`f`G`U`a`a`i`b[ `Z`Ø`f  
U`Y`ni`[ `À`b[ `i]W`Y`f`ni`[ `Y`gh`U`h`Y`b"

6Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`k`]W`h[ `i]g`h`]f`X`U`V`Y]ž`U`i`W`X`Y`Y`b][ Yb`Ubni`g`d`f`Y`W`Y`b`ž  
X]Y`Y]b`Y`Ni`k`Ub`X`Y`fi`b[ `g[ Y`g`W`]W`h`Y`\\`U`V`Y`b`"8`i`f`W`Y`Y]b`Y`[ `Y`n]Y`h`Y  
5b`g`d`f`U`W`Y`i`b`X`Y]b`Y`j`]Y`Z`À`h[ Y`D`f`c[ f`U`a`a`[ `g`h`U`h`i`b[ `a`Ò`W`h`Y`g]Y  
⇒b`\_`i`g]j`]h`À`h`i`b`X`8`]j`Y`fg]h`À`h`U`g`@Y]h`d`f]b`n]d]Y`b`]b`]f`Y`f`5`f`V`Y]h  
j`Y`f`U`b`\_`Y`f`b"

· · · B 5;

8YhU]`g

6Ygi`W`Y`b`G]Y`i`b`g`Ui`Z`a`Y]b!V`Y`f`]b`b`Y`h