

## : fUhngWX Yf k Ufbh. '? Y]bY '@c W\_Yfi b[ 'XYf 9I !?`]a UUi Z`U[ Yb 'ZØf'5i hcg'

A YhU!6YgWkfY]Vi b[...8 ★ !DfÀg]XYbh'A UfWY`: fUhngWkYf'k Ufbh Y]bXf]b[`]Wk'j cf'XYf'@cW\_Yfi b['XYf'9I !?`]a UUi Z'U[Yb'ZØf 5i hcg'i bX'XYa 'F ØW\_[Ub['XYg'J YfVfYbbYfj YfVchg"' ±b'Y]bYa ±bhYfj ]Yk 'Yf\_`Àfh'Yf'X]Y'F]g]\_Yb'ZØf'X]Y'XYi hgWkY 5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y'i bX'VYhcbh'X]Y'Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'XYf'9! A cV]`]hÀh"'9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'X]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYg'5i hcZU\fYbg'i bX X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'XYf'¸ VYf[Ub['ni i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]WkYb'HYWkbc`c[]Yb'a ]h'q]Wk'Vf]b[h"



5`Ufa gh]a a i b[ ']b`XYf`5i hca cV]`VfUbW\Y°`A UfWY`: fUhngW\Yfž`XYf DfÀg]XYbh`XYg`8 Yi hgW\Yb`\Dgh]hi hg`ZØf`K ]fhgW\UZhgZcfgW\i b[ f8 \Lž`gW\`À[ h`X]Y`< ÀbXY`ØVYf`XYa '?cdZ`ni gUa a Yb`i bX`ZcfXYfh gcZcfh][ Y`A U» bU\a Yb. '8]Y`9I !?`]a UUi ZU[ Yb`ZØf`5i hcg`a ØggYb i bVYX]b[ h`V`Y]VYb°`\DY]bYa 'Ui ZfØhhY`bXYb`\DhYfj ]Yk 'a ]h`XYf BYi Yb`CgbUVfØW\_Yf`NY]hi b[ 'k Ufbh`Yf`Y]bXf]b[`]W\'j cf`XYb j YfZØ\fYf]gW\Yb`Fi ZYb`XYf`\Dxi ghf]Y`i bX'j cb`J Yf\_Y\fga ]b]ghYf Jc`\_Yf`K ]gg]b[ ž`X]Y`Y]bY`@cW\_Yfi b[ 'XYf`J cfgW\f]ZhYb`i bX`Y]bY

9]b'i bj YfUbhk cfh`]W\Yf'GW\f]hh'k ÀfY'XUg° ž'fi Zh': fUhngW\Yf'Ui g" K Ybb'k]f'X]Y'7C&!: `chhYb[ fYbnk YfhY'`cW\_Yfbž'fi ]b]YfYb'k]f b]W\h'bi f'i bgYfY'I a k Y`hž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'i bgYfY'Y][ YbY 5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y°'8Yf'GW\UXYb'k ÀfY']a a Ybg° 'GY]bY'K cfhY g]bX'\_`Uf.'8]Y'Dc`]h]\_'XUfZ'g]W\'b]W\h'j cb'\_i fnZf]gh][ Yb'\danklethYfYggYb `Y]hYb'`UqqYb"'

## 9]b'U`Ufa ]YfYbXYf'JYf[ `Y]W

K ]f'\_ObbYb'b]WkhY]bZUWk'Y]bY'A Ui Yf'i a '9i fcdU'n]Y\Yb'i bX [`Ui VYbž'XUgg'k]f'k Y]hYf\]b'8]YgY`i bX'6Ybn]bYf'ZY]Yfb'\_ObbYbž k À\fYbX'k]f'9!5i hcg'Ui g'XYb'I G5'i bX'5g]Yb'Ui ggdYffYb° ž'gU[h Yf'dfcj c\_Ubh'' 8 Ug'k ÀfY'O\_cbca]gWkYf'GY`Vgha cfX'a]h'5bgU[Y°: fUhngWkYf'a UWkh'\_Y]bYb'<Y\``XUfUi gž'XUgg'X]Y
5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y'j cf'[fc»Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ghY\hž'UVYf X]Y'9bhgWkY]Xi b['ZØf'9!A cV]`]hÀh'k i fXY'VYfY]hg'[YhfcZZYb' b]Wkh j cb'6fØggY``cXYf'6Yf`]bž'gcbXYfb']b'7\]bUž' \$X]Yb'i bX'XYb'I G5°

8 Yf'l a gh]Y['Ui Z'9!5i hcg'gY]'\_Y]b'; Àb[Y'i b['[YgWkÀX][hYf5i hcVUi Yfž'gcbXYfb'Y]bY'Bchk YbX][\_Y]hž'i a 'X]Y'?`]a Un]Y`Y'ni YffY]WkYb'i bX'`Ub[Zf]gh][Y'K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][\_Y]h'ni 'g]WkYfb'' 8 Yf JYf\_Y\fggY\_hcf']gh'Y]bYf'XYf'[fÒ» hYb'7C&!9a ]hhYbhYb'''K Ybb'k]f 9!5i hcg'a ]h'[fØbYa 'Ghfca 'VYhfY]VYbž'ghc» Yb'k]f'\_Y]b'?`]a U[Ug Ui g° ž'gc': fUhngWkYf'k Y]hYf'''

## $8]Y'Ni_ibZh'XYg'XYihgWXYb'5ihcZU\fYbg$

: fUhngWXYf``Aggh'\_Y]b`[i hYg`< UUf`Ub`XYf`U\_hi Y``Yb`GhfUhY[]Y
a UbWXYf`5i hcVUi Yf.` K Ybb`8Yi hgWX`UbX`Y]bYb`GcbXYfk Y[`[Y\hž
k]fX`Jc`\_gk U[Yb'j]Y``Y]WXhY]b`J]YfhY``V]g`a Ul]a U``Y]b`8f]hhY`
gY]bYf`JYf\_Ui ZgnU\`Yb`fYhhYb`\_ObbYb"`5VYf`XUg`]gh`b]WXh`U``Yg°
8Ua]h`k AfYb`a Ugg]j Y`K Yf\_ggWX`]Y»i b[Yb`i bX`Y]b`XfUgh]gWXYf
5VVUi `XYf`6Y`Y[gWXUZh`i bUi gk Y]WX`]WX` nk Y]`8f]hhY``XYf
A]hUfVY]hYf`a ØgghYb`XUbb`bUWX`<Ui gY`[YgWX]W\_h`k YfXYb°

 $8 ] Y \cdot dc`] h] g W Y \cdot 8 ] g_i g g] cb \cdot i \ a \cdot Y ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b \cdot ] b Y \cdot @ c W_Y f i \ b [ \cdot X Y f \cdot ? \cdot ] a \ UUi \ Z U [ \ Y b \cdot ] b$ 

k ]fX']a a Yf``Ui hYfž'UVYf'XYf'8  $\pm$  !DfÀg]XYbh`\Uh'\_`UfY'5bgU[Yb. 9]b'5i g'ZØf'Zcgg]`'VYhf]YVYbY'5i hcg'gY]'bchk YbX][ži a 'ZU]fY K YhhVYk YfVgVYX]b[i b[Yb'ni 'gW\UZZYb'i bX'XYb'l bhYfbY\a Yb Y]bY'fYW\hnY]h][Y'D`Ubi b['ni 'Yfa Ò[`]W\Yb'' GW\`]Y $\Rightarrow$ `]W\']gh']b 7\]bU'XUg': U\fYb'a ]h'YfbYi YfVUfYa 'Ghfca 'Yhnh'gW\cb'V]``][Yf U`g'a ]h'6Ybn]b°  $\check{z}'$ ZØ[h': fUhngW\Yf'\]bni "

?i fn'[YgU[h.'9]b'gUi VYfYf'i bX'[Øbgh][Yf'5bhf]YV'k]fX'X]Y
\_`]a UgW\ÀX`]W\Yb'i bX'hYi fYb'HYW\bc`c[]Yb'UV`ÒgYb° '8Yf
K YW\gY`ni f'9!A cV]`]hÀh'gY]'nk Uf'Y]b'<YfW' `YUb!5i Z[UVYbž'XYf
NY]h'VfUi W\Yž'Ui W\'ni f'GW\UZZi b['Y]bYf'Ui g[YVUi hYb
@UXY]bZfUghfi \_hi f"'8cW\'YXY'JYfnÒ[Yfi b['k ÀfY' \_UhUghfcd\U`"
: fUhngW\Yfg'6chgW\UZh']gh'\_`Uf'i bX'VY\Yfnh'8]Y'Ni \_i bZh'XYf
5i hca cV]`]bXi ghf]Y'VfUi W\h'J]g]cbYb'i bX'A i h'ni f'JYfÀbXYfi b["'

8 Y hU]`g

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. a Y]b!VYf`]b bYh