

: c fhgW\ f]hhY 'i b X ' < ]b XYfb]ggY. '5857  
A c V]' ]hÅhg]b XYI ' &\$&( ' ]a ' : c \_i g

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y 'ja '5857 'A c V]' ]hÅhg]b XYI ' &\$&( ž'k ]Y  
bUW\U'h] [ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fggY\_hcf' ]b '8Yi hgW\UbX  
j cfUb\_ca a h' '9fZU\fyb'G]Y 'VY]'i bgYfYa 'DfYggY [ YgdfÅW 'Ua  
&' "'C\_hcVYf' ]b '6Yf' ]bž'k Y'W\Y : c fhgW\ f]hhY 'X]Y '6i bXYg'ÅbXYf  
]b 'XYb '6YfY]W\Yb 'J Yf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]hi bX '9`Y\_hfca c V]' ]hÅh  
[ Ya UW\h'\UVYb 'i bX 'X]g\_i h]YfYb'G]Y 'ØVYf'YZZY\_h]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb 'ZØf' a Y\ f' ? ` ]a UgW\i hn' ]a 'J Yf\_Y\ f" 'GY]Yb'G]Y  
XUVY]'



8 ]Y 'A c V]' ]hÅh]b '8Yi hgW\UbX' 'Y]b '\Y]» Yg'9]gYb "B UW\XYf  
DUbXYa ]Y 'gW\Yb 'Ygž'U`g' \_ØbbhYb'k ]f'YbX' ]W\Xi fW Uha Yb 'i bX  
XYb : c fhgW\ f]hh'Ub gW\ bU`Yb "'8cW\ 'X]Y 'FYU' ]hÅh'gW\Ui h' [ Ubn  
UbXYfg'Ui g' '8 ]Y 'j Yfa Y]bh]W\Yb : c fhgW\ f]hhY ' ]b 'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\ fgbUW\U'h] [ \_Y]hg]bX' j cf'U`Ya 'Y]b '9f [ YVb]g'ghUUh]W\Yf  
9]bgW\ fÅb\_i b [ Yb 'i bX 'b]W\h'Yhk U'Y]b Yf'YW\hYb 'K YbXY' ]a  
A c V]' ]hÅhgj Yf\U'hYb 'XYf'8Yi hgW\Yb"

I a`X]Y`hUhgÅW`j]WXYb` : cfhgWf]hhY`ni`Ybh\Ø`Ybž`\Uh`XYf`5857  
XYb`a`]h`GdUbbi`b[`Yfk`UfhYhYb`A`cV`]hÅhg]bXYI``&\$&(`YfghY``h`K`c  
ghY\Yb`X]Y`%\*`6i`bXYg`ÅbXYf`]b`6Yni`[`Ui`Z`J`Yf`Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]hi`bX  
9`Y`hfca`cV`]hÅh3`8]YgY` : fU[`Yb`k`YfXYb`]b`ØVYffUgWXYbXYb  
F`Ub\_]b[`g`VYUbbk`cfhYhž`X]Y`Ua``&`" `C`\_hcVYf`&\$&(`i`a``%&`(`) `I` \f  
]a`GdfYYgdY]WXYf`]b`6Yf`]b`Ybh\Ø`h`k`YfXYb`"

## DfYggY[`YgdfÅW`i`bX`gdUbbYbXY`≠bg][` \hg`°

J`YfdUggYb`G]Y`b]W`h`X]Y` ; Y`Y[`Yb`Y]hž`VY]a`DfYggY[`YgdfÅW  
5857`A`cV`]hÅhg]bXYI``&\$&(`XUVY]`ni`gY]b`7`f]gh]Ub  
6Ø``\c`Zz`XYf`ZØ`fYbXY`?`cdZ`XYf`Dfc[`bcg`5;`ž`k`]fX`X]Y`bYi`YghYb  
9f[`YVb]ggY`XYg`A`cV`]hÅhg]bXYI`j`cfghY``Yb`"5bgW`Y]»`YbX`k`]fX  
5857`J`Yf`Y\fgdfÅg]XYbh` ; Yf\UfX`<`]YVfUbX`X]Y`9f`Ybbhb]ggY  
Xi`fW`Yi`W`hYb`i`bX`F`YXY`i`bX`5b`hk`cfh`ghY\Yb`" : fU[`Yb`g]bX  
Ui`gXfØW`]W`Yfk`ØbgW`h`°

8]YgYg`DfYggY[`YgdfÅW`]gh`HY]`XYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`5857  
 : UW`hU[`i`b[` : ]g\_U`]gW`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`ZØf`a`Y`f`?`]a`UgW`i`h`n`]a  
J`Yf`Y\`f`" `<]Yf`k`]fX`\]h`][`XUfØVYf`X]g\_i`h]Yf`hž`cV`G`hYi`Yfb`i`bX  
5V[`UVYb`hUhgÅW`j]W`X`Uni`ZØ`fYbž`XUgg`J`YfVfUi`W`Yf`] \f  
J`Yf`U`hYb`ÅbXYfb`i`cXYf`cV`Yg`b]W`h`j`]Y`]bbcj`Uh]j`YfY`5bgÅhnY  
[`]Vhž`i`a`X]Y`7C`&!6]`Ubn`bUW`U`h][`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"

## GW`bY``Uba`Y`XYb`°

8]Y` : UW`hU[`i`b[` ``Åi`Zhj`cb`%%V]g`%\*`I` \f`i`bX`V]YhYhi`a`ZUb[`fY]W`X`Y  
≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`a`H\Ya`U`A`cV`]hÅh`XYf`Ni`\_i`bZn`8YhU]`g`ni`a  
Dfc[`fUa`a`Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui`Z`XYf`K`YVgY]hY`XYg`5857`"6]hhY  
VYghÅh][`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`≠fY`HY]`bU`a`Y`Ua`DfYggY[`YgdfÅW`i`bhYf  
U`\_hi`Y`4`UXUWXY`°GY]Yb`G]Y`HY]`X]YgYf`VYXYi`hYbXYb`8]g\_i`gg]cb  
i`bX`YfZU`fYb`G]Yž`k`]Y`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`Ui`Z`XYa`K`Y[`ni`f  
BUW`U`h][`\_Y]h]j`cfUb`\_ca`a`h`°

J`YfUbg`h`i`b[`gc`fh`GdfYYgdY]W`Yf`6Yf`]bž`GhfU`Ui`Yf`5`YY`&ž  
%\$&(`) `6Yf`]b`"GY]Yb`G]Y`XUVY]`i`bX`Yf`YVYb`G]Yž`k`]Y`XYf`J`Yf`Y\`f  
XYf`Ni`\_i`bZn[`YghU`hY`h`k`]fX`°

8YhU]`g

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`a Y]b!VYf`]b"bYh